



# Timed Petri Nets

Timed Petri Nets

Model

Configurations

Transitions

Ordering

Monotonicity

Upward Closed Sets

Computing Predecessors

Backward Reachability

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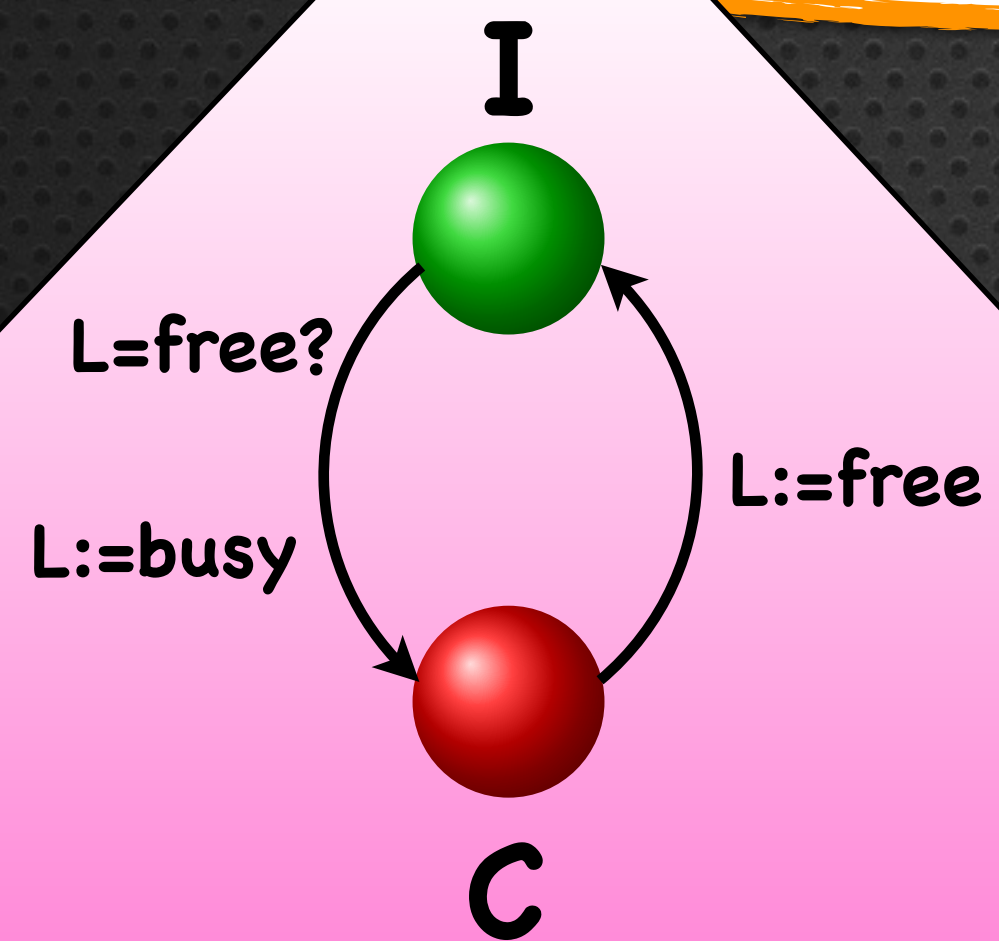
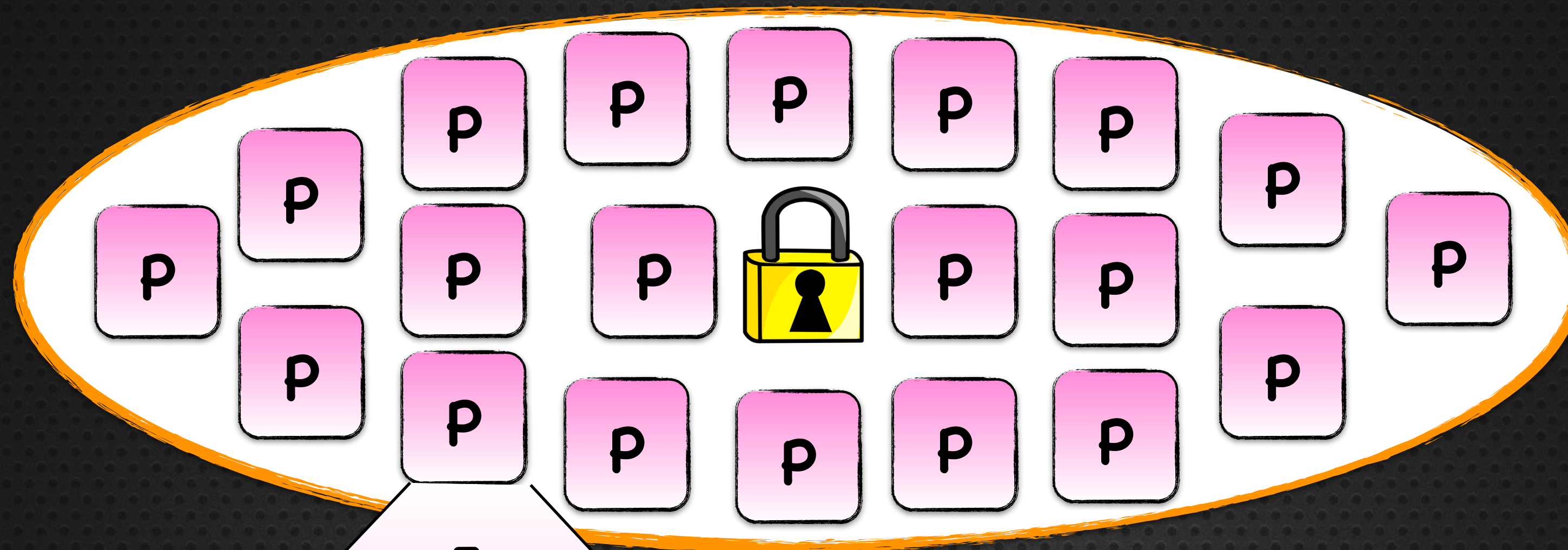
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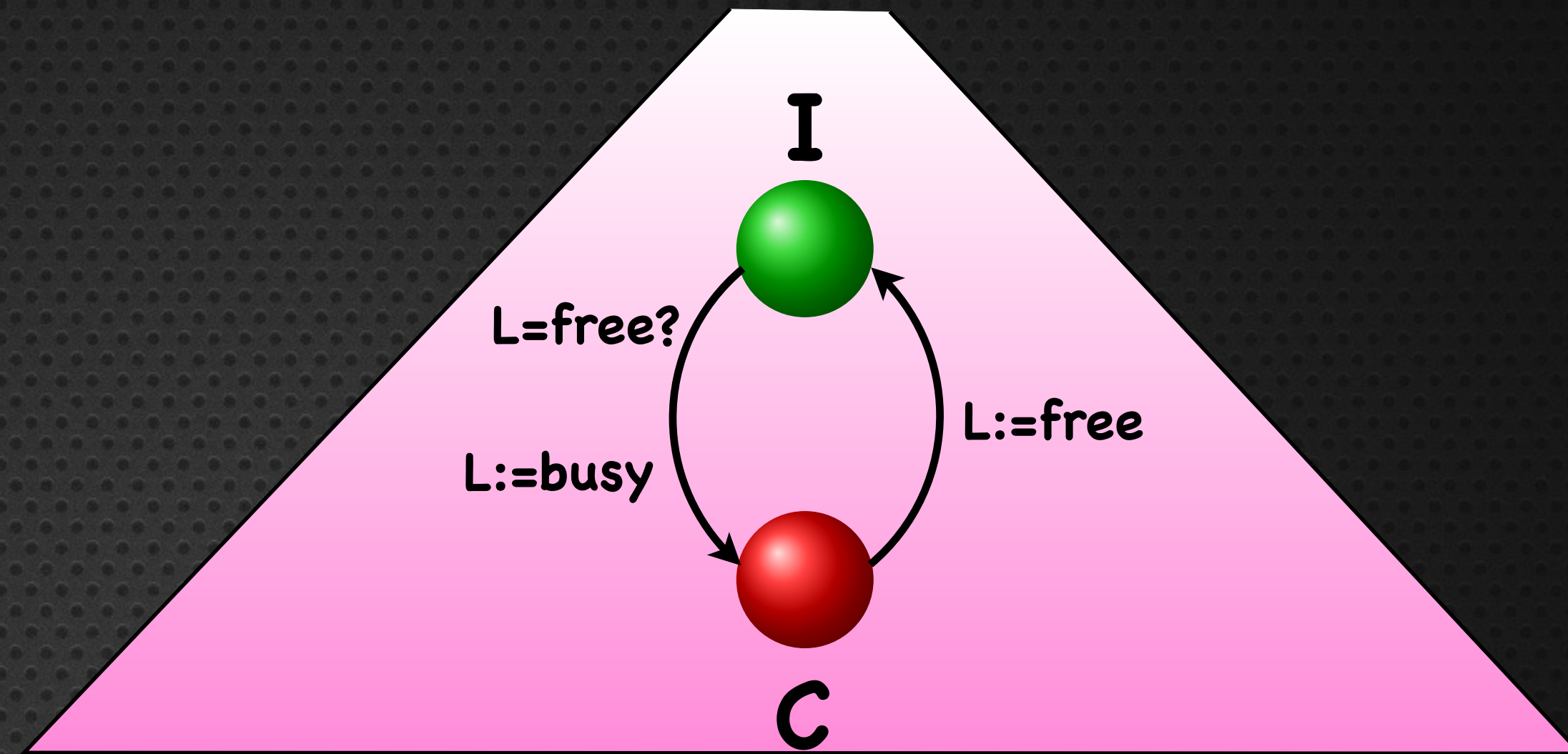
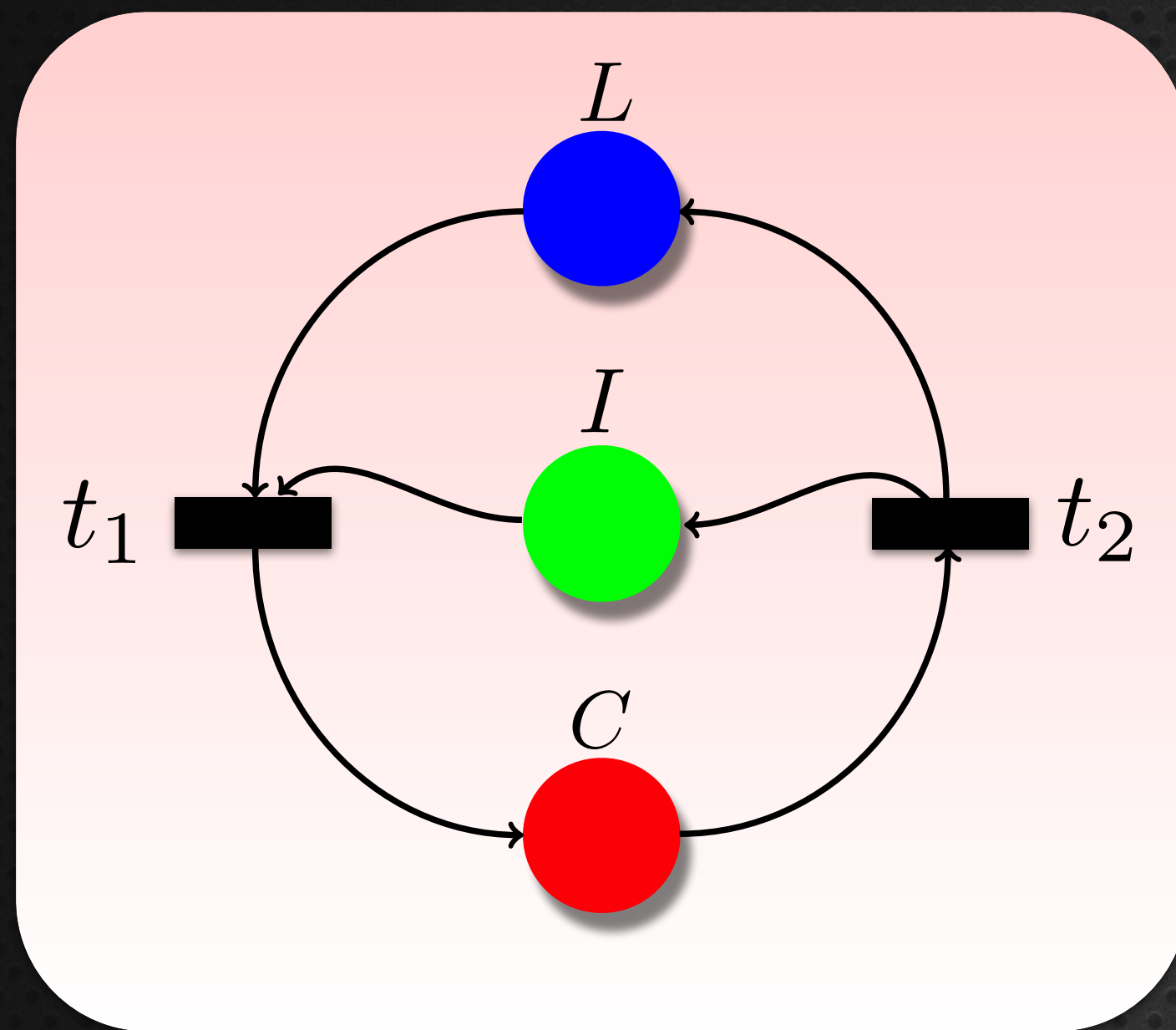


# Parameterized Systems



- Specification
  - Mutual Exclusion (MutEx):
  - At most one process in C

# Modeling

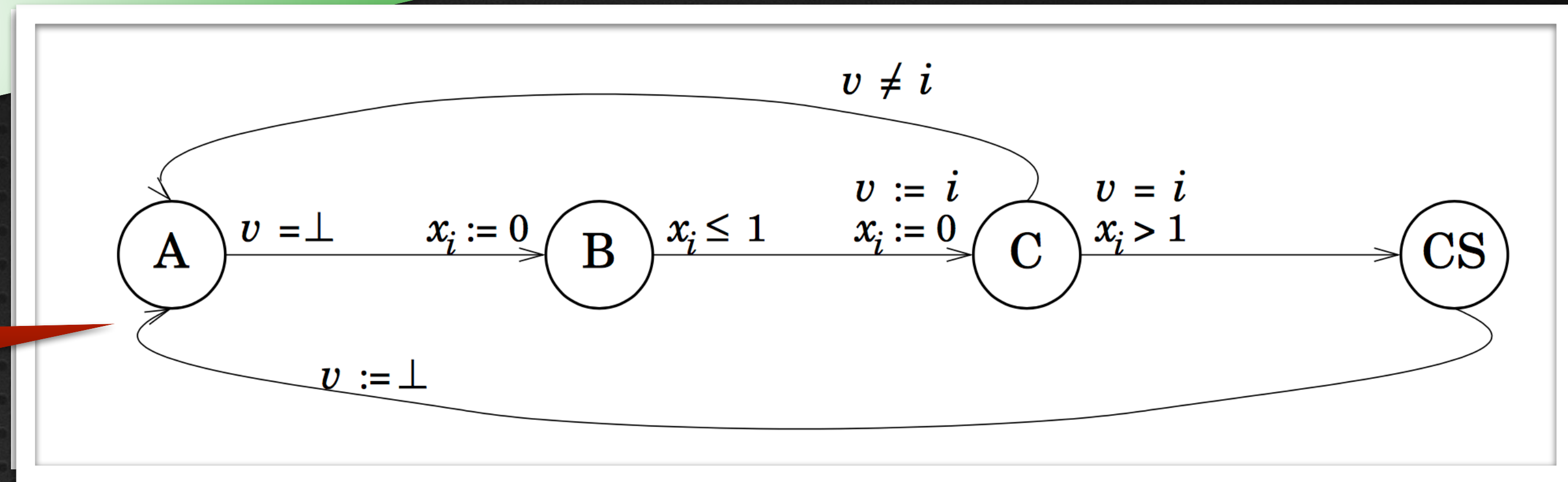


- Encoding (counter abstraction)
  - # tokens in ● = # processes in ●
  - # tokens in ● = # processes in ●
  - one/no token in ● = lock free/busy

# Parameterized Timed Systems

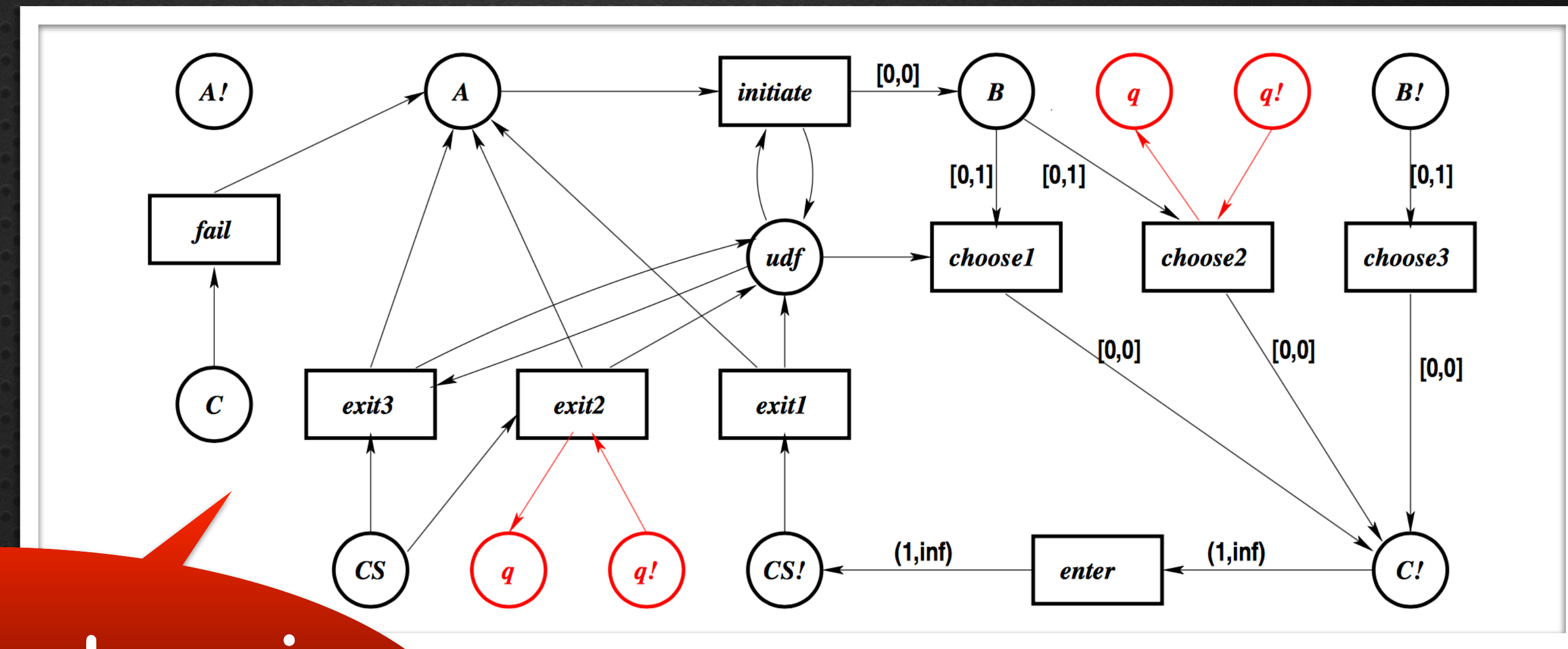
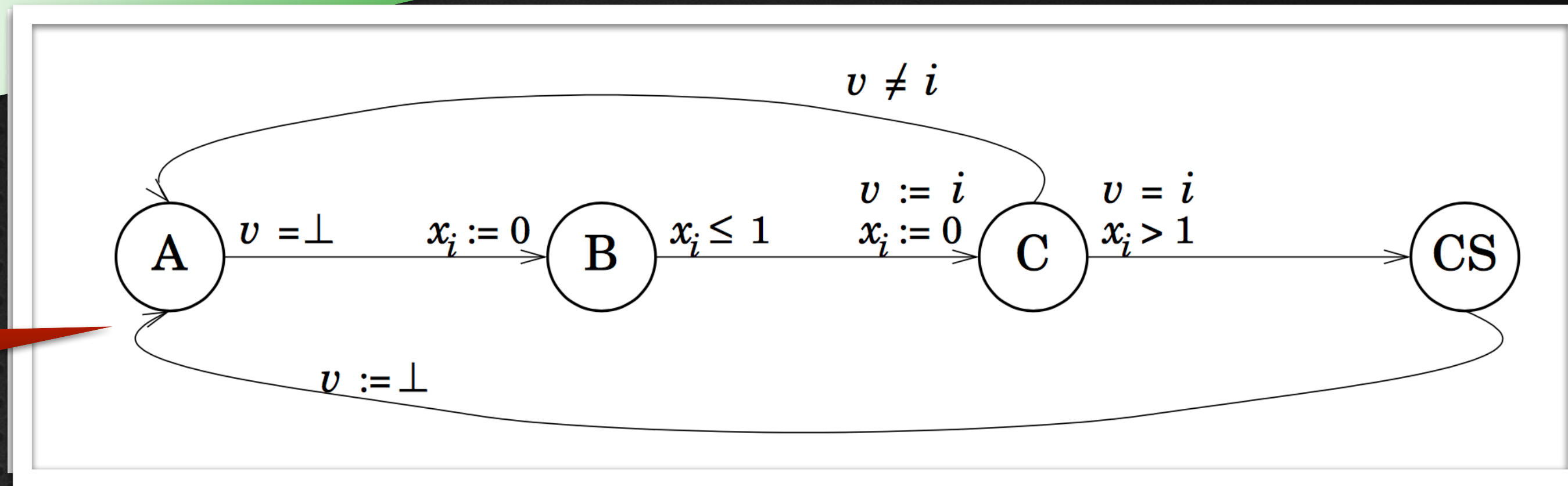
# Parameterized Timed Systems

Fischer's  
protocol



# Parameterized Timed Systems

Fischer's protocol

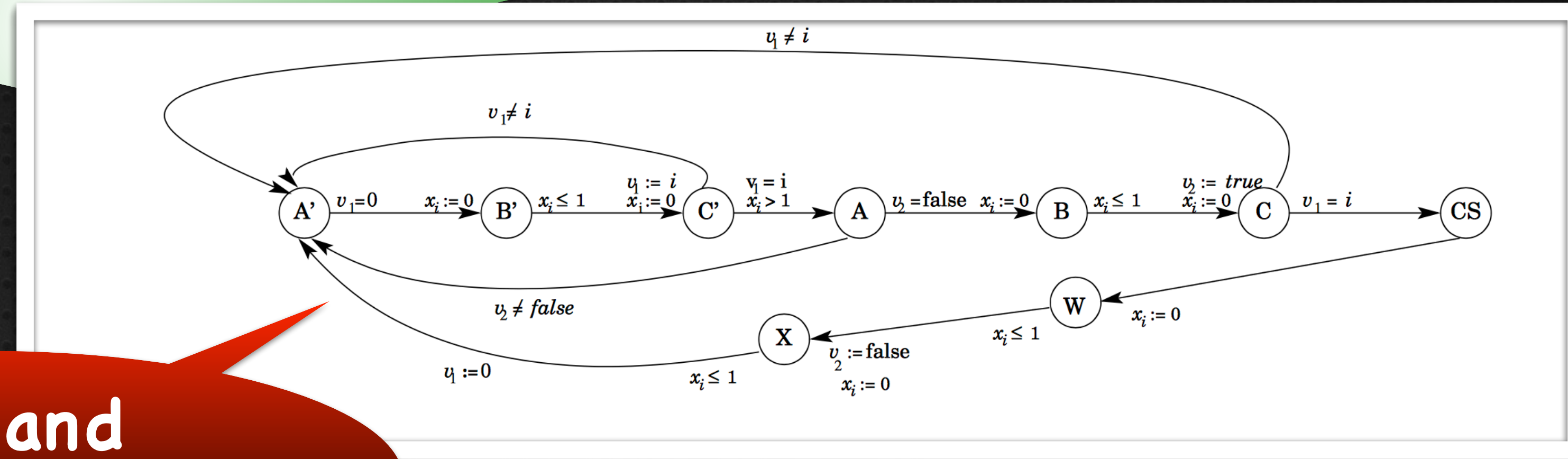


Parameterized version  
=  
Timed Petri Net



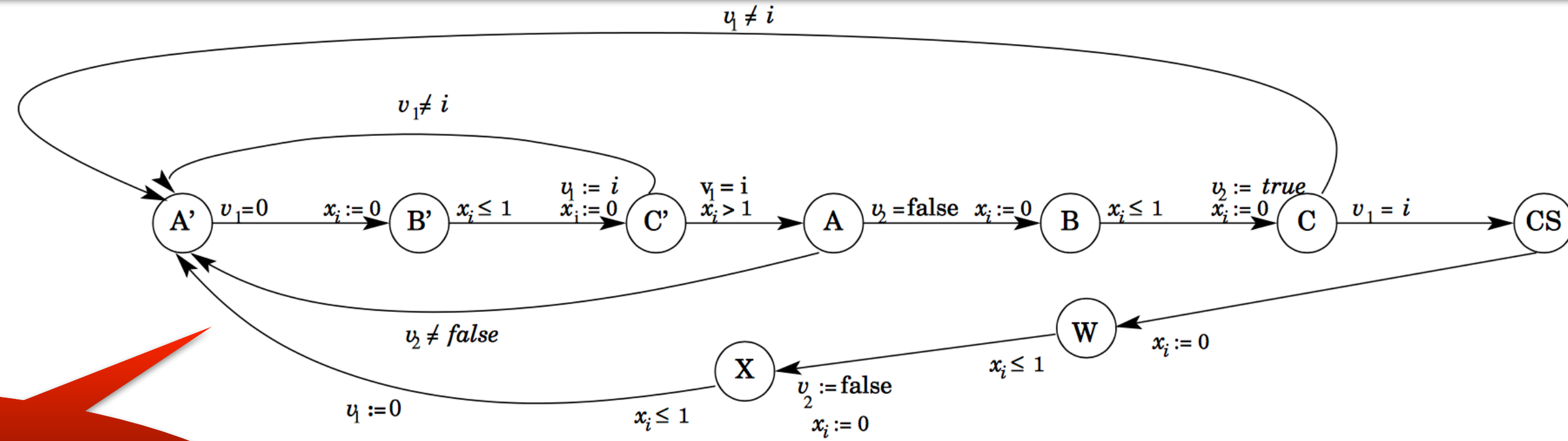
# Parameterized Timed Systems

# Parameterized Timed Systems



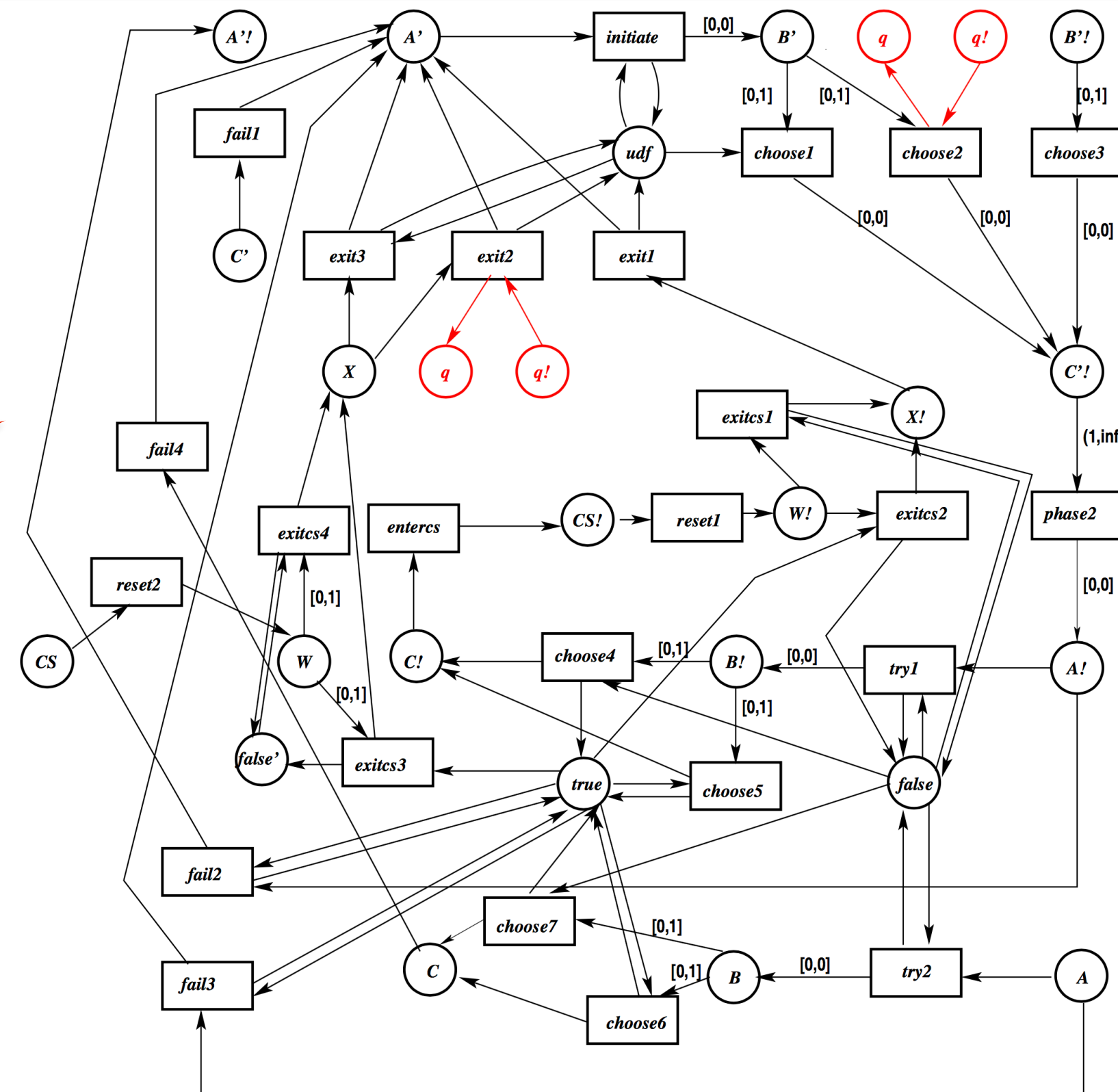
Lynch and Shavit's protocol

# Parameterized Timed Systems

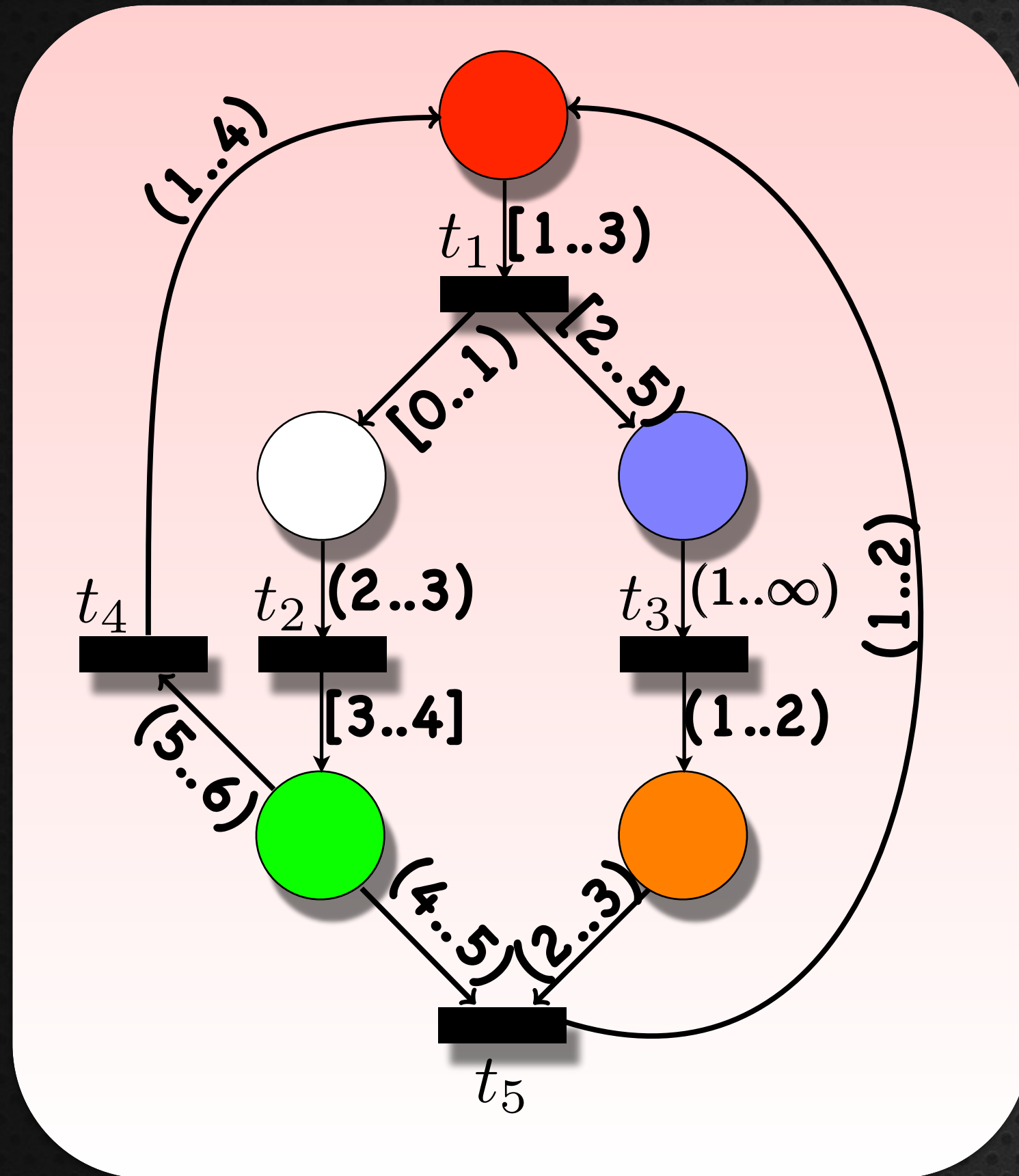


Lynch and Shavit's protocol

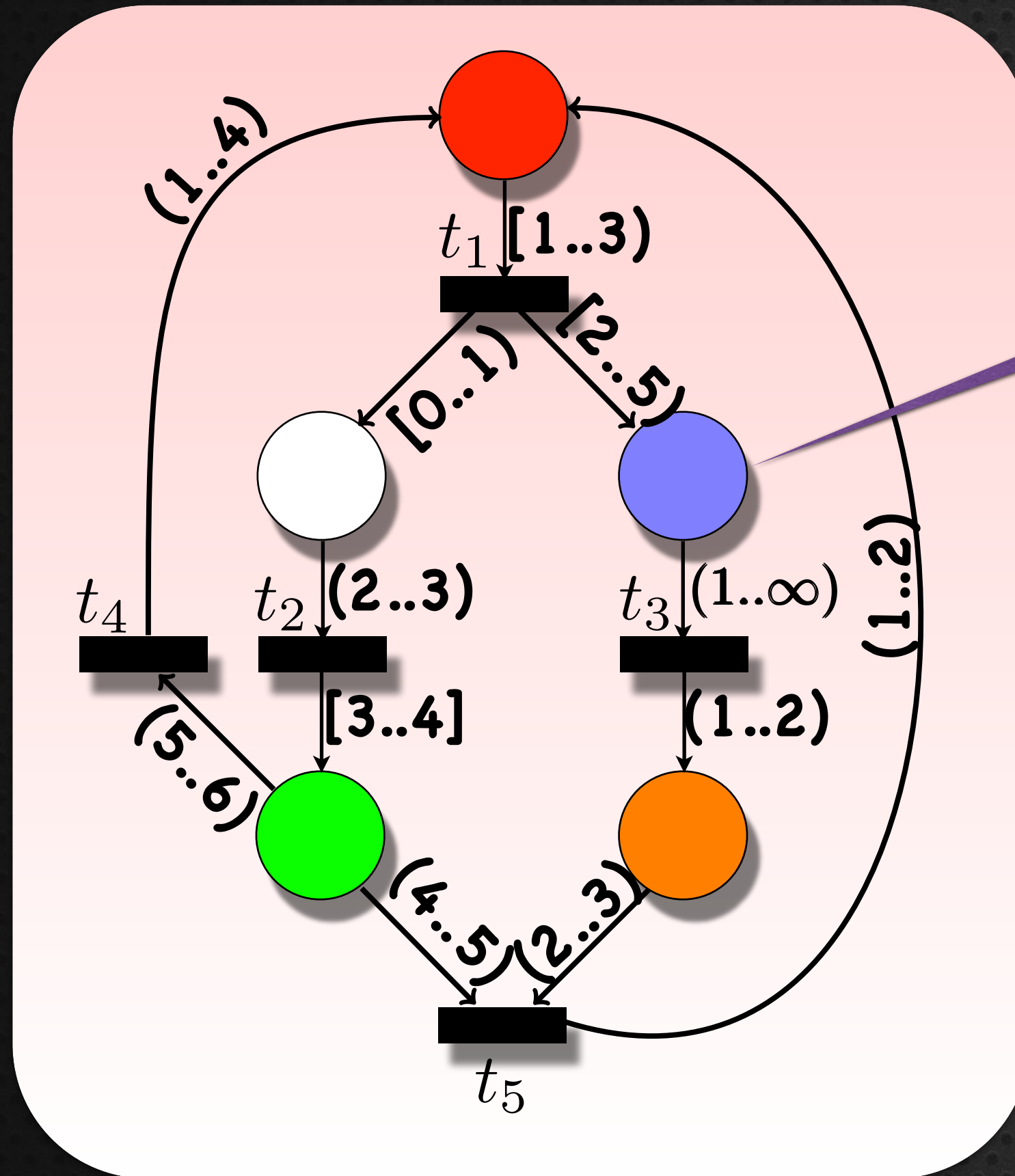
Parameterized version  
=  
Timed Petri Net



# Timed Petri Nets

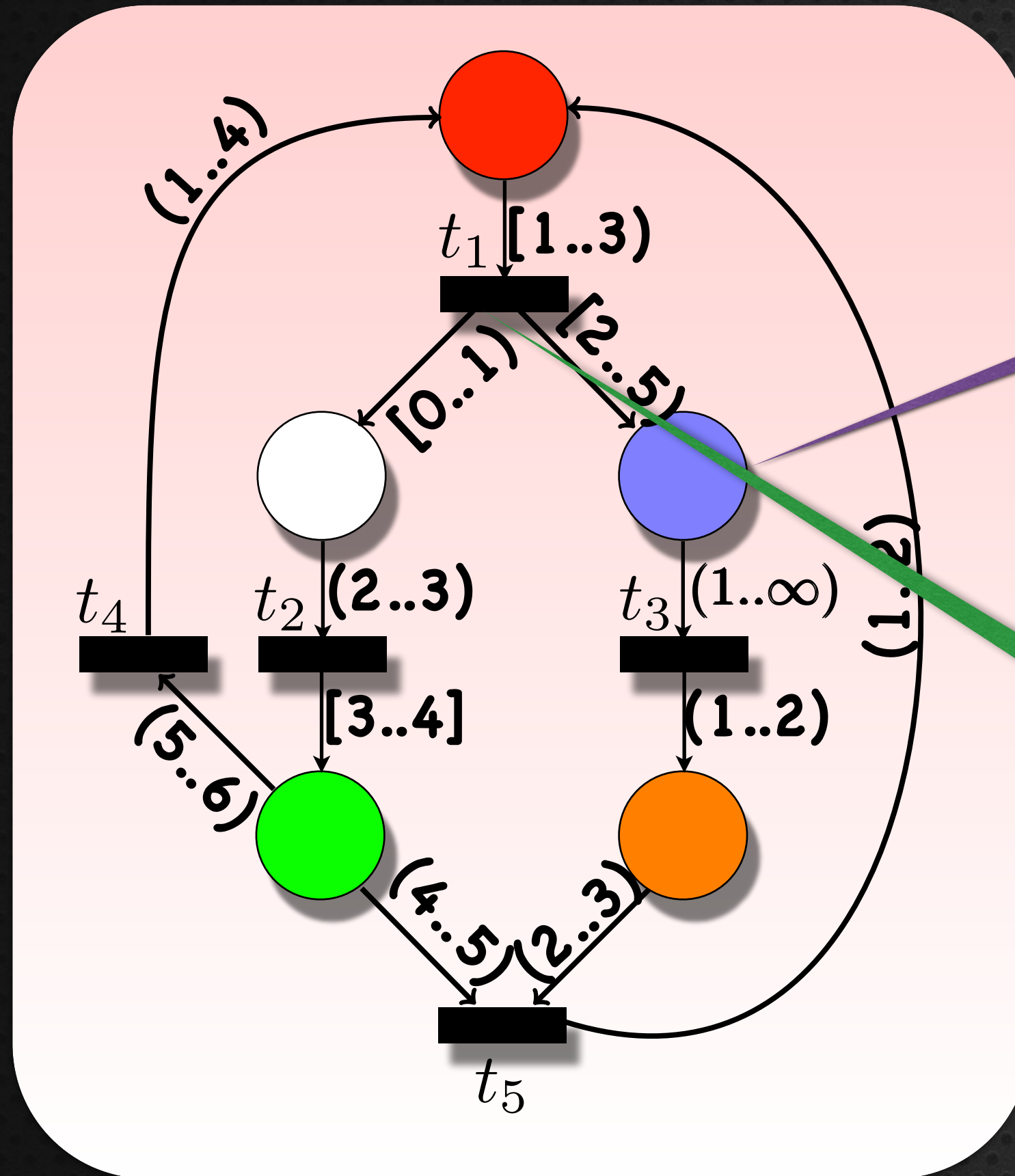


# Timed Petri Nets



places

# Timed Petri Nets



places

transitions

Timed Petri Nets

✓  
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Timed Petri Nets

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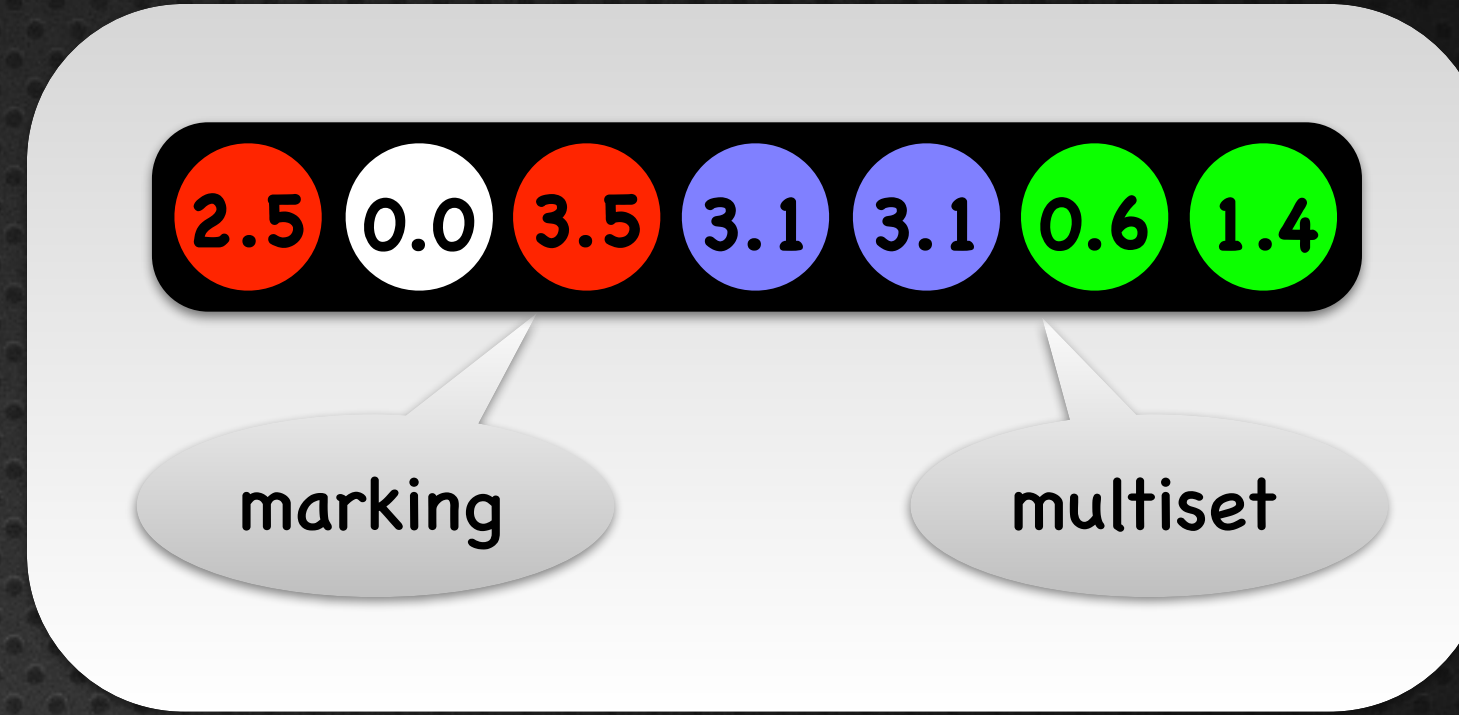
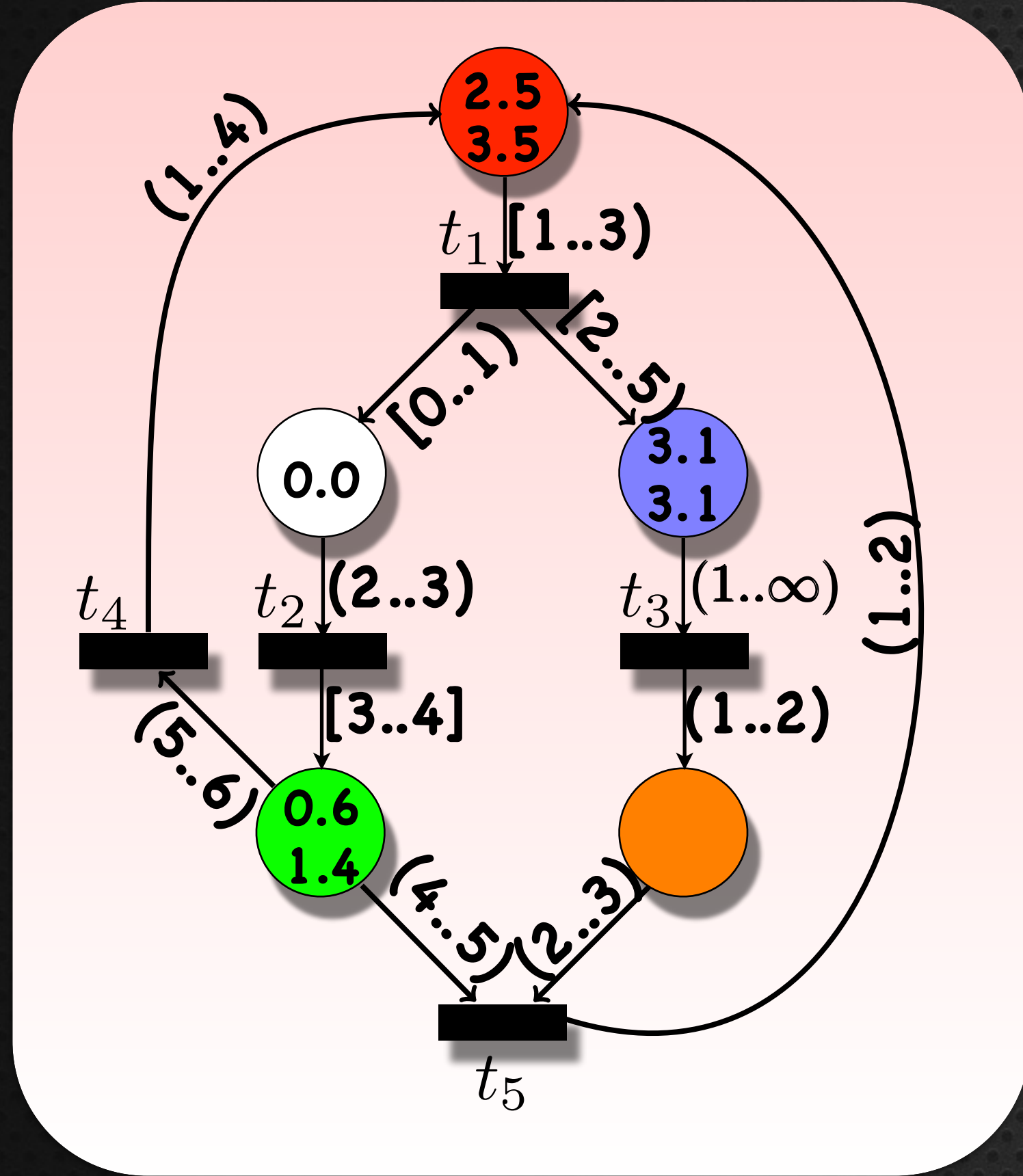
Computing Predecessors

Backward Reachability





# Markings



Timed Petri Nets

Model ✓

Configurations ✓

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Computing Predecessors

Backward Reachability

Timed Petri Nets

Model ✓

Configurations ✓

Transitions

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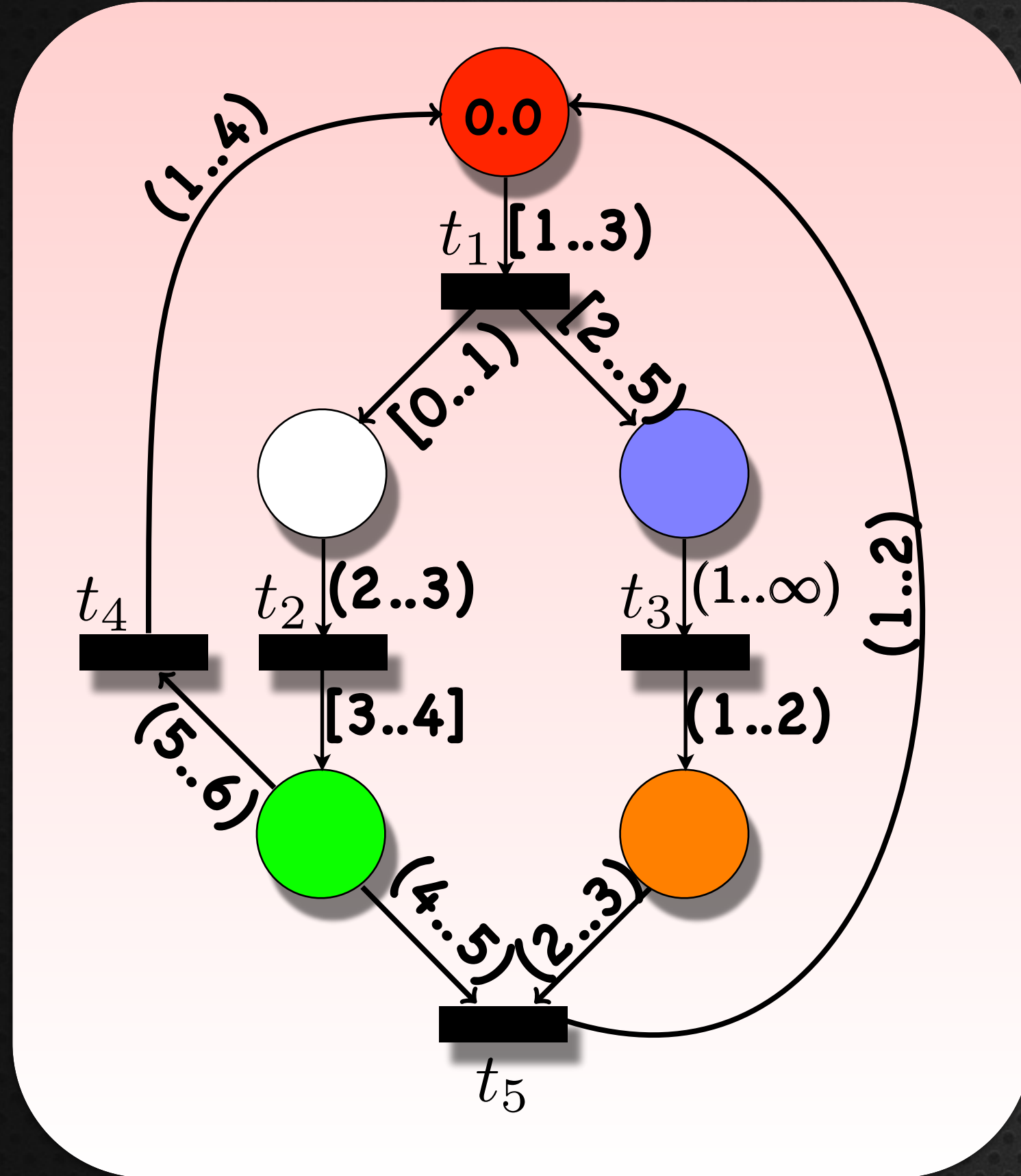
Upward Closed Sets

Computing Predecessors

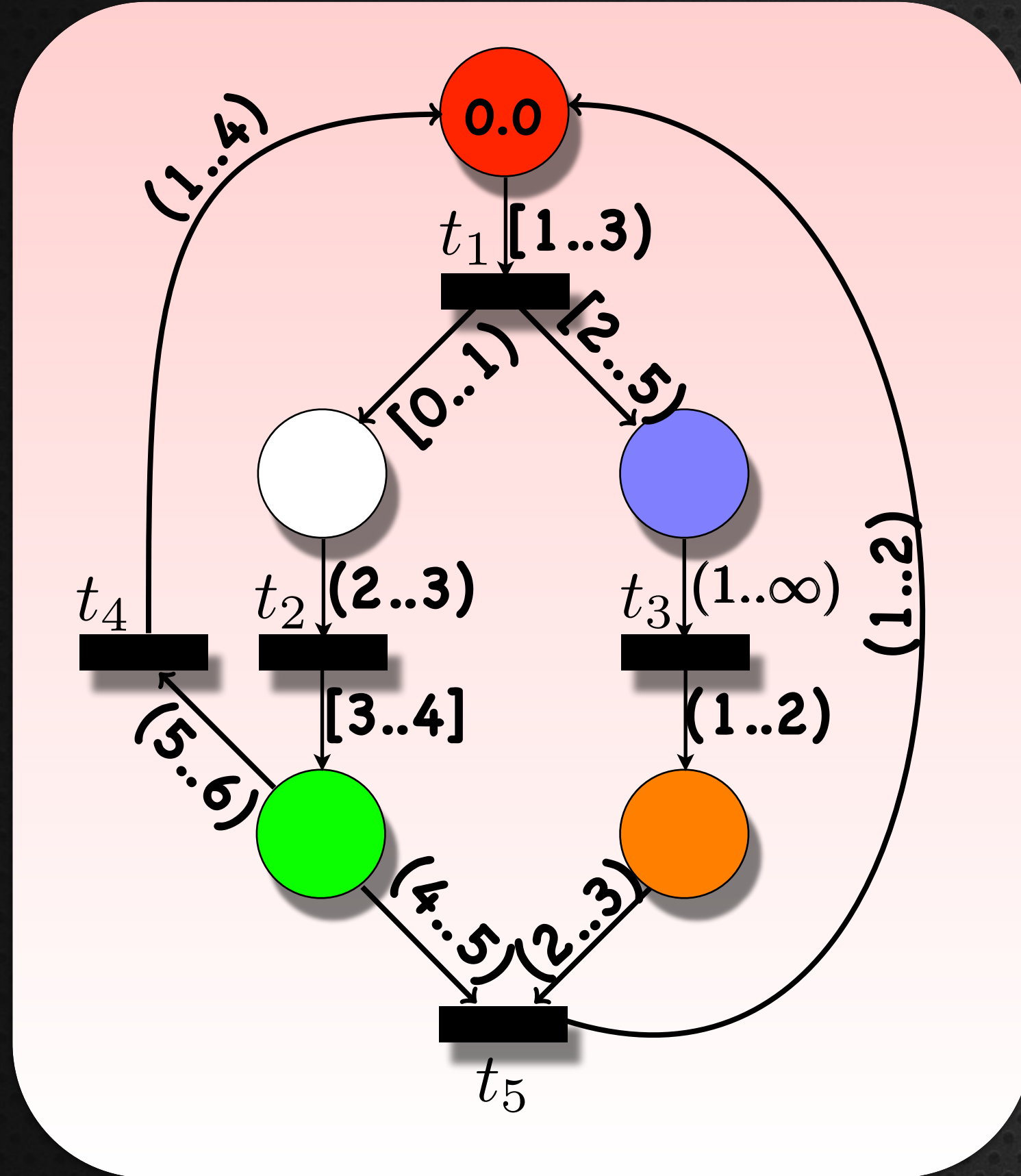
Backward Reachability



# Transitions

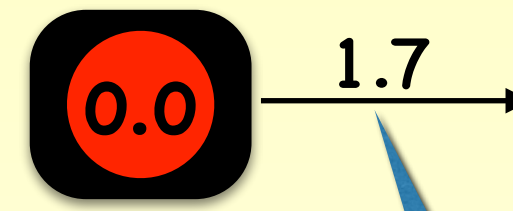
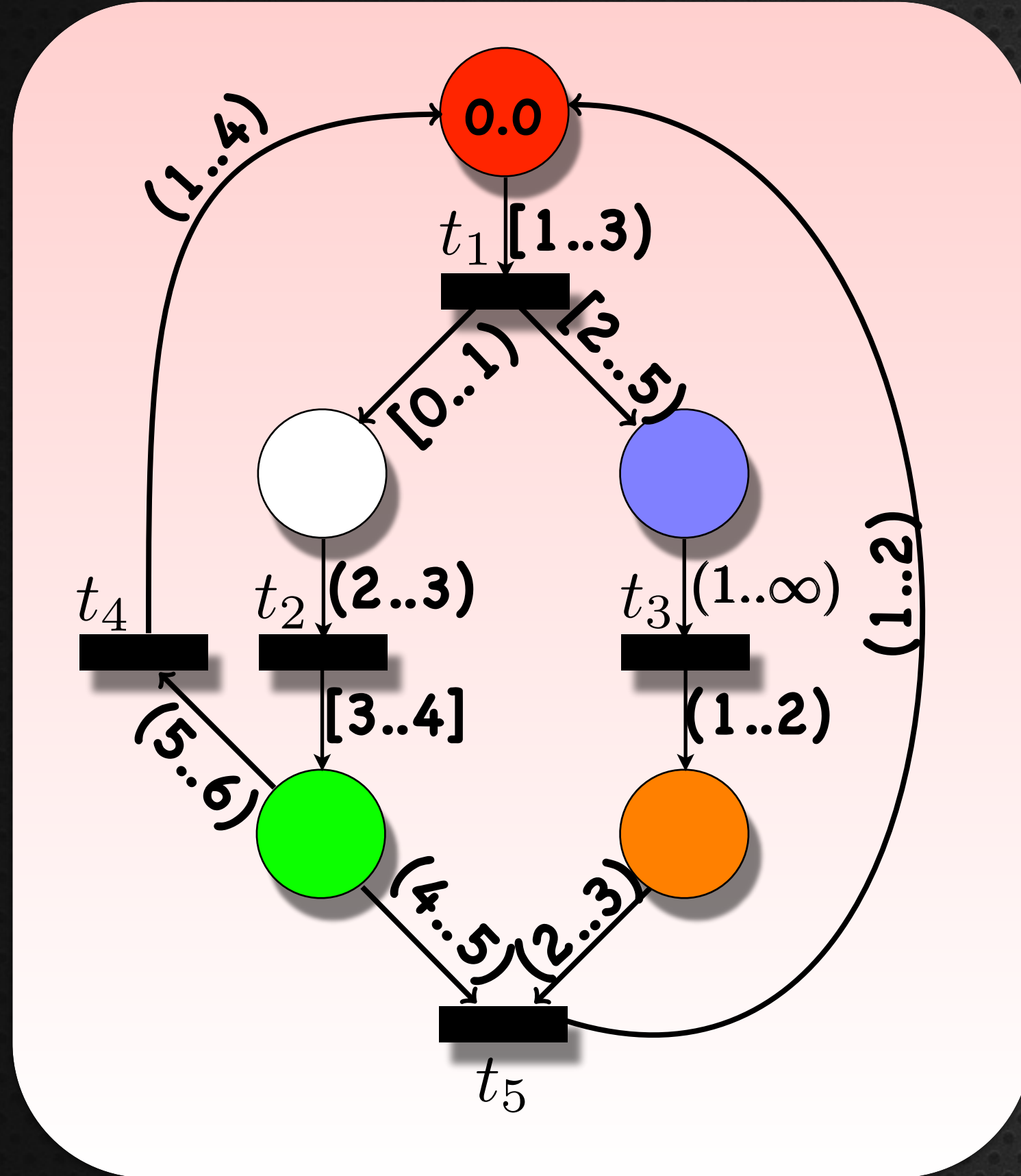


# Transitions



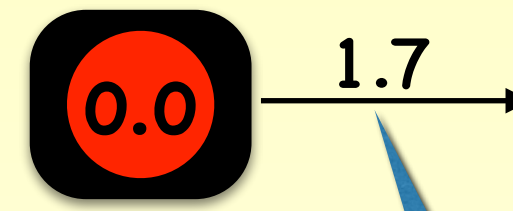
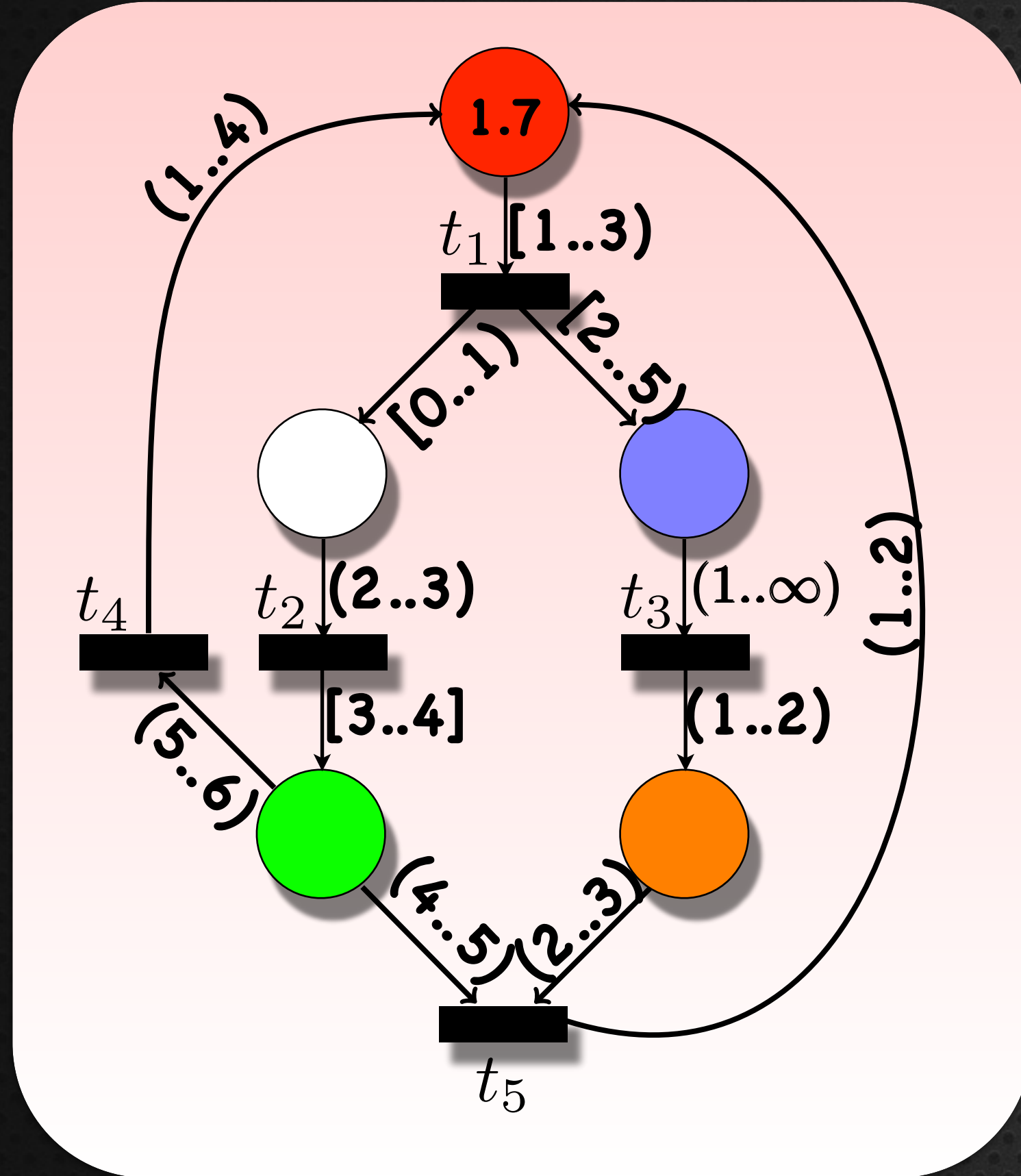
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# Transitions



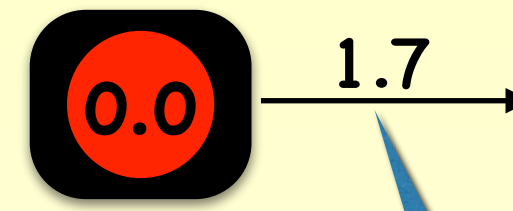
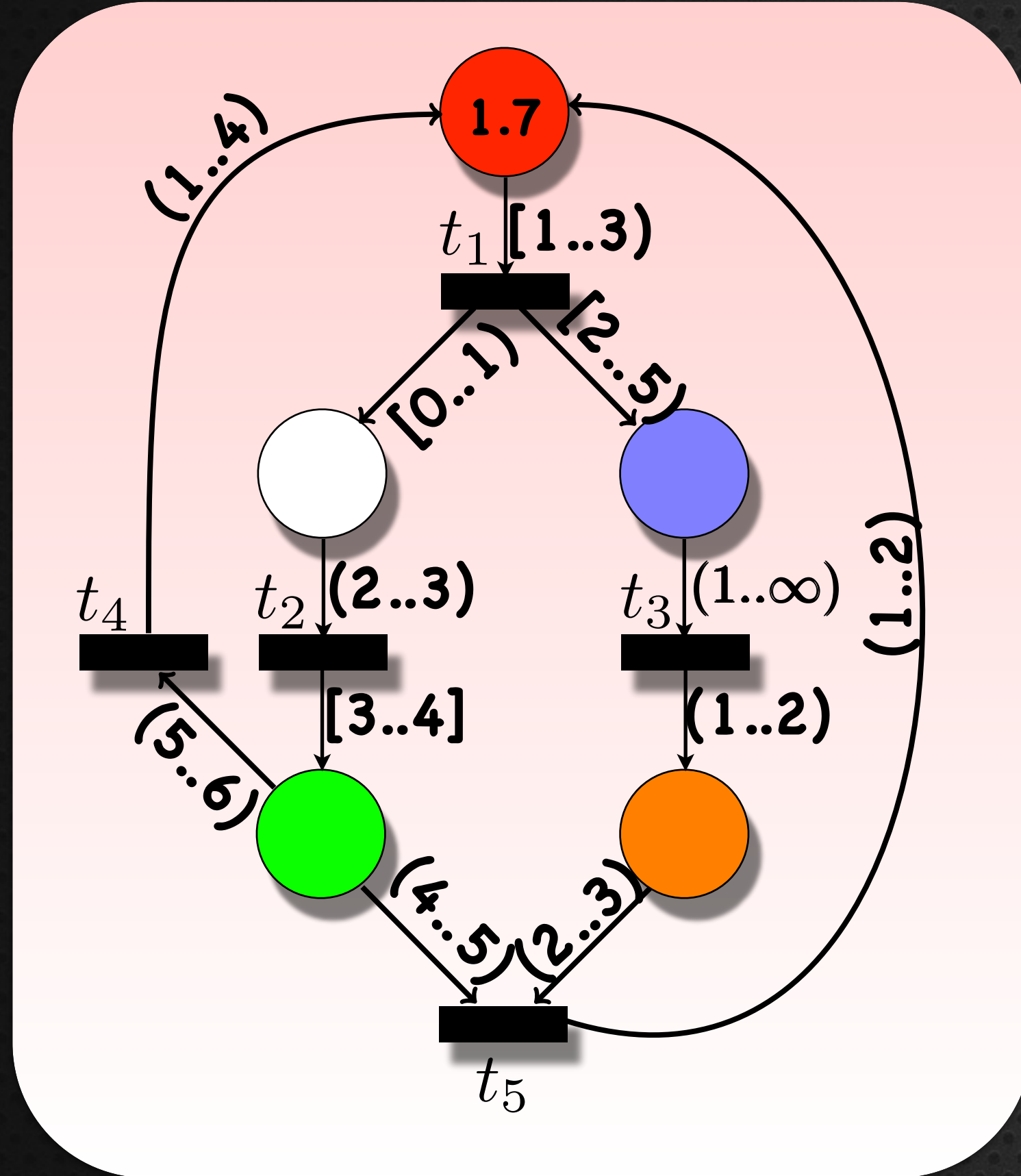
timed transition

# Transitions



timed transition

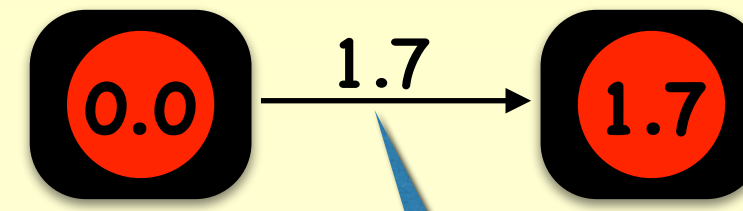
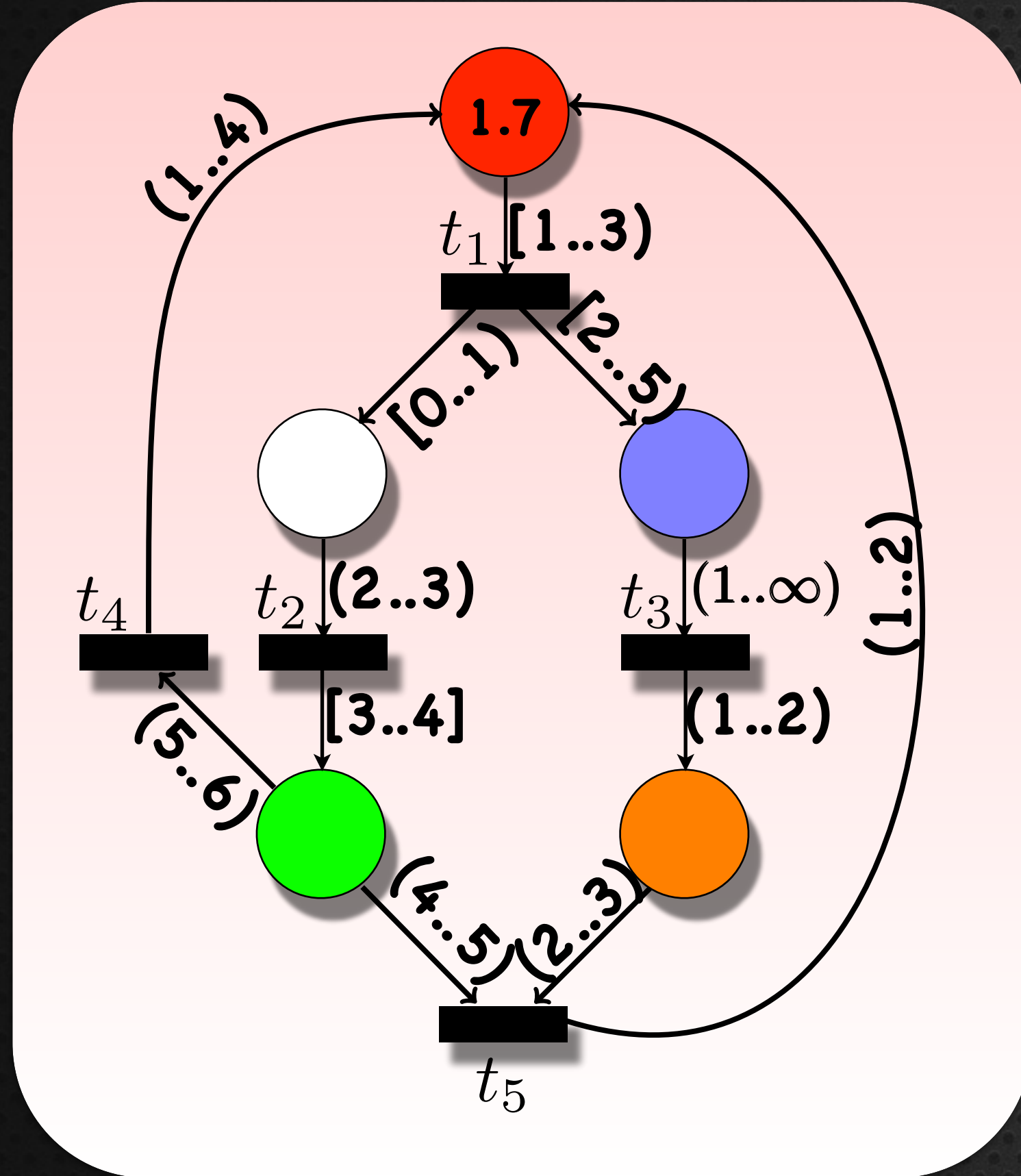
# Transitions



timed transition

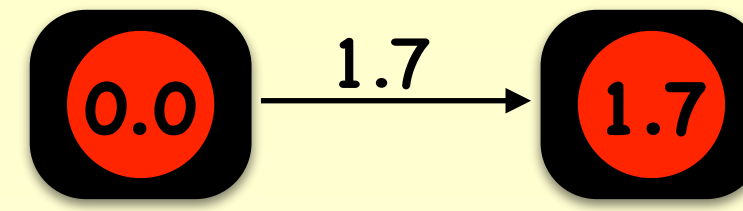
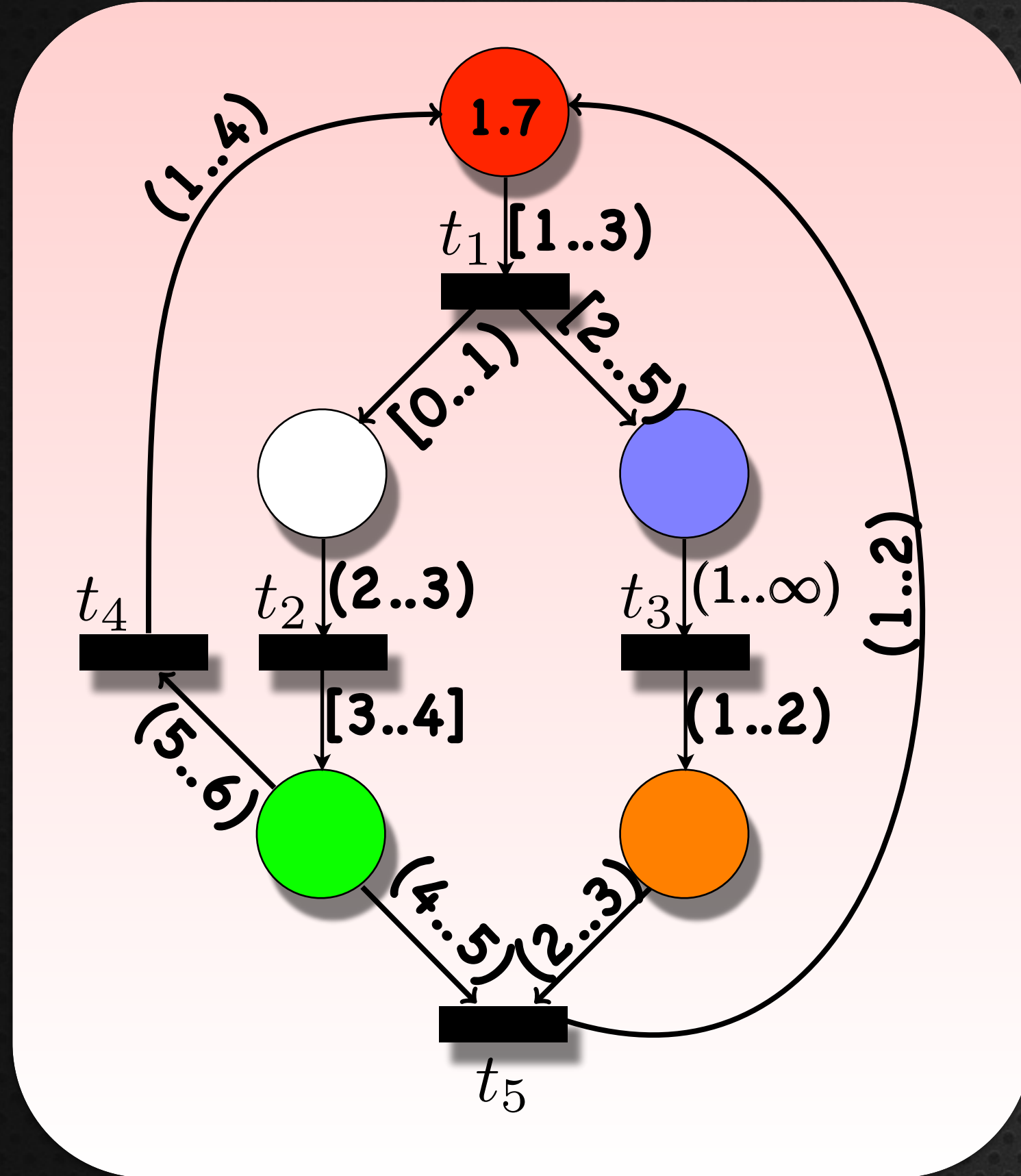


# Transitions

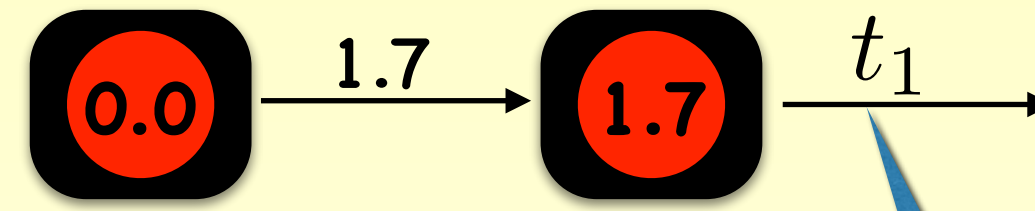
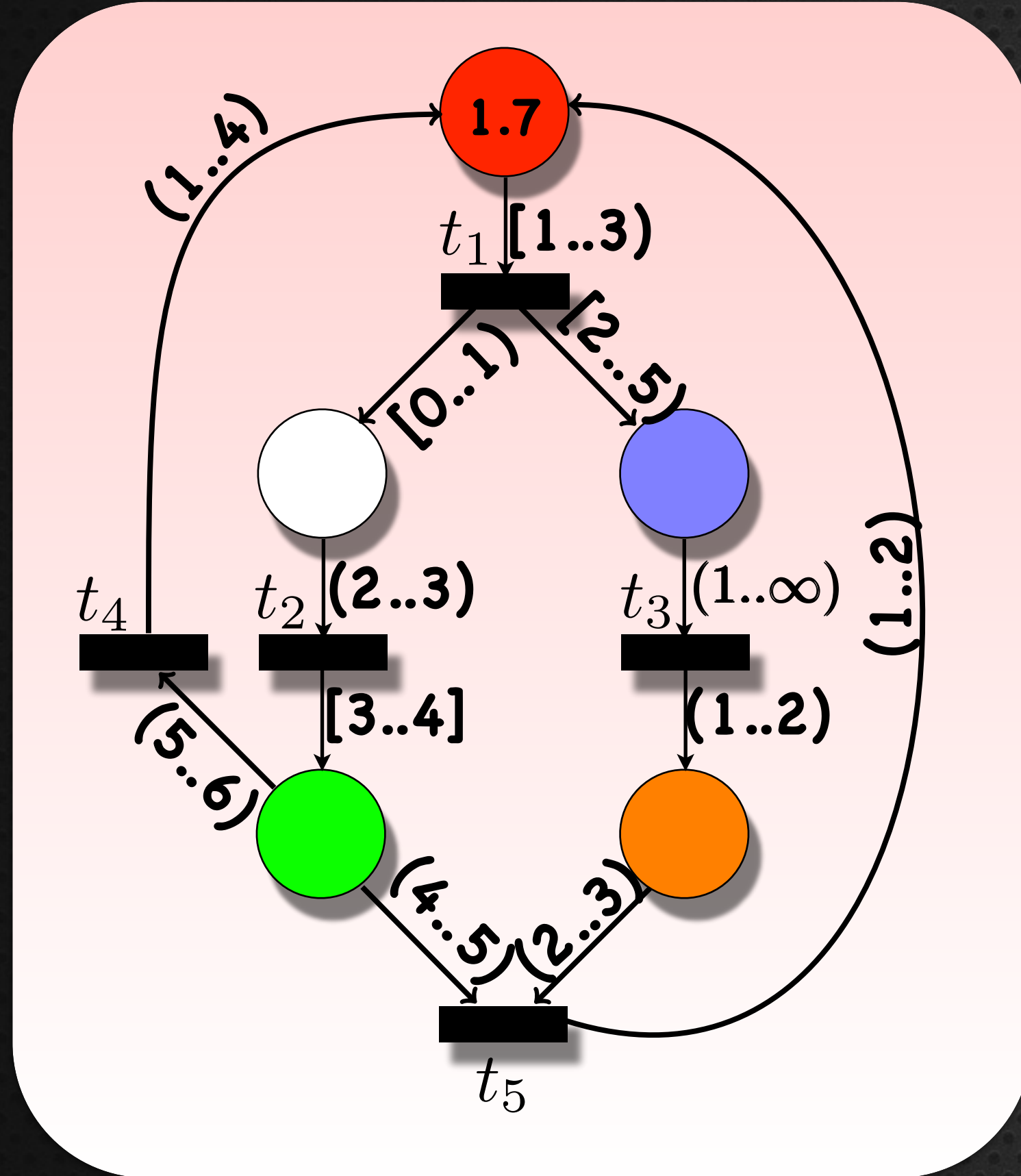


timed transition

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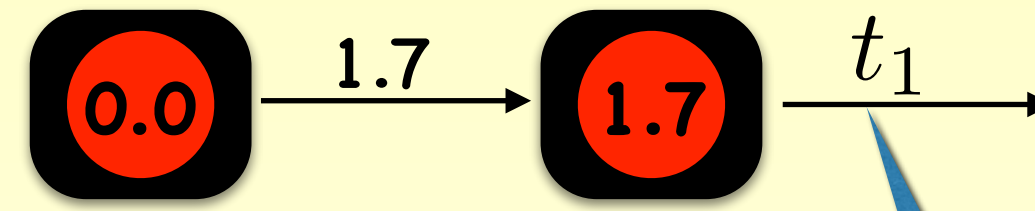
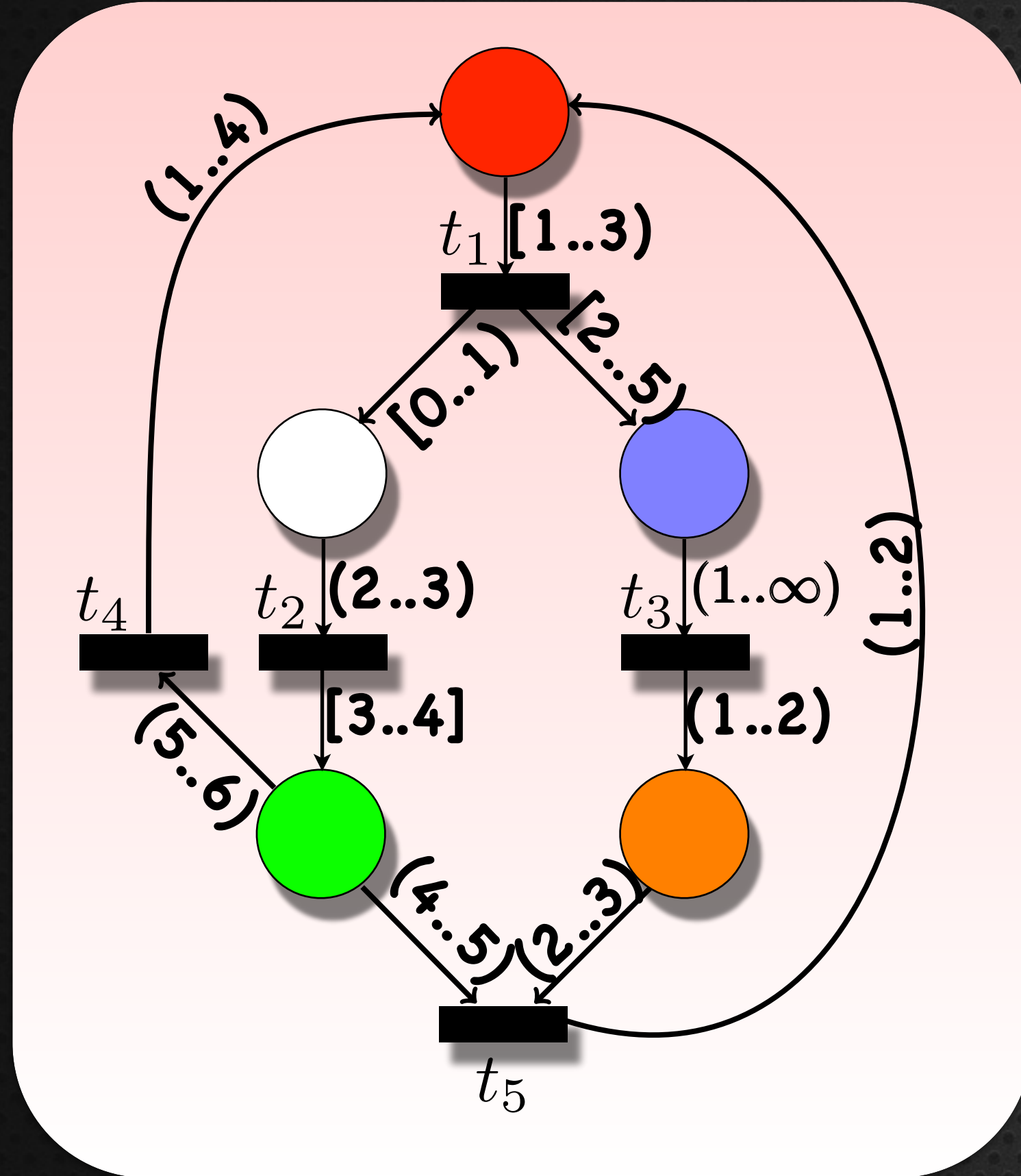


# Transitions



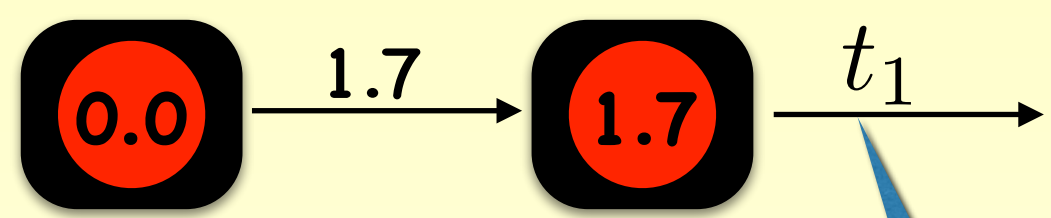
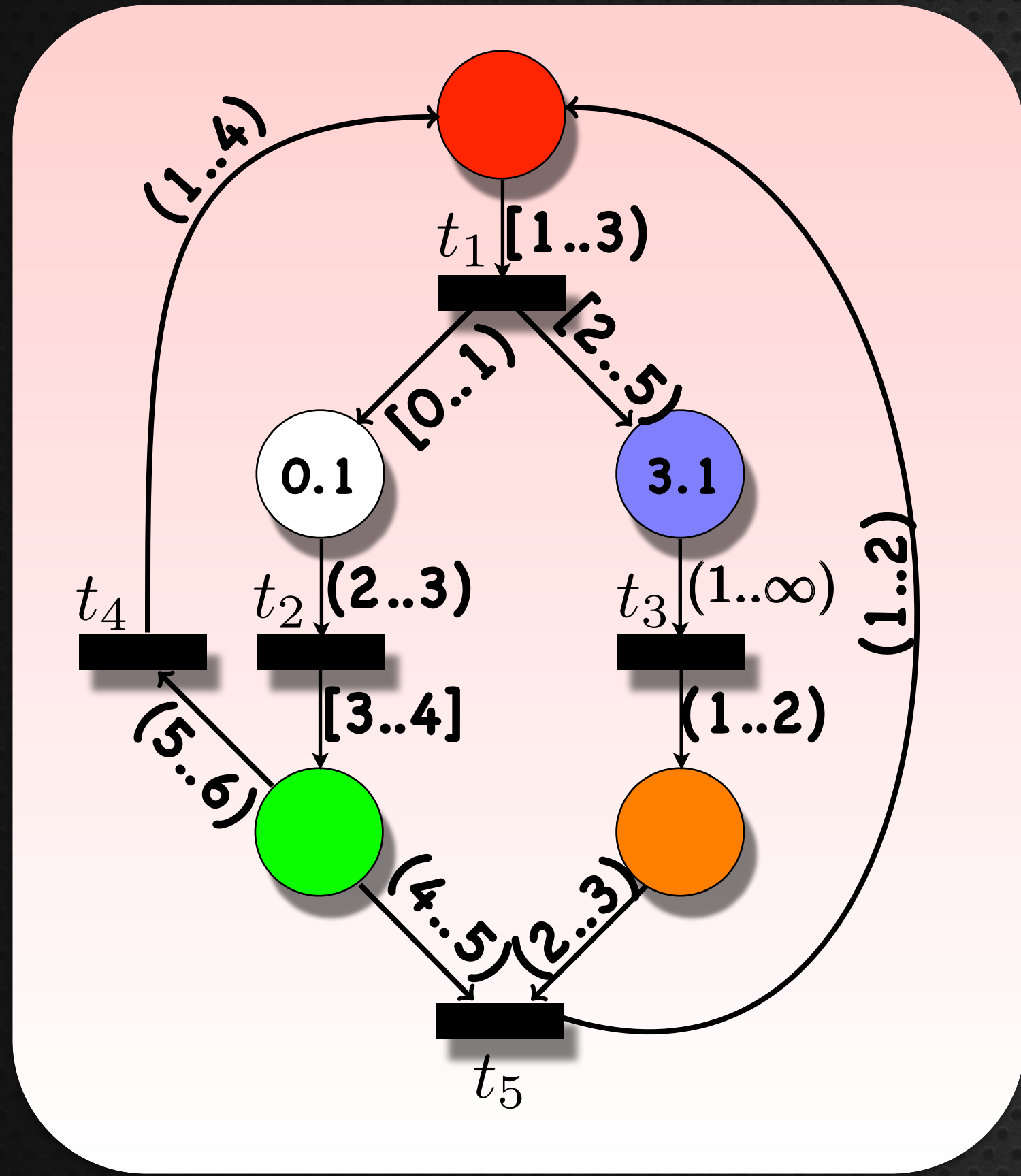
discrete transition

# Transitions



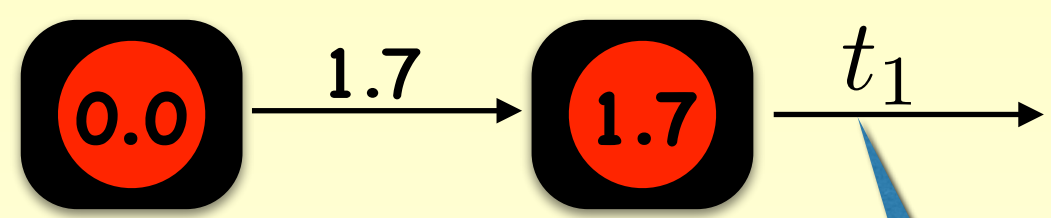
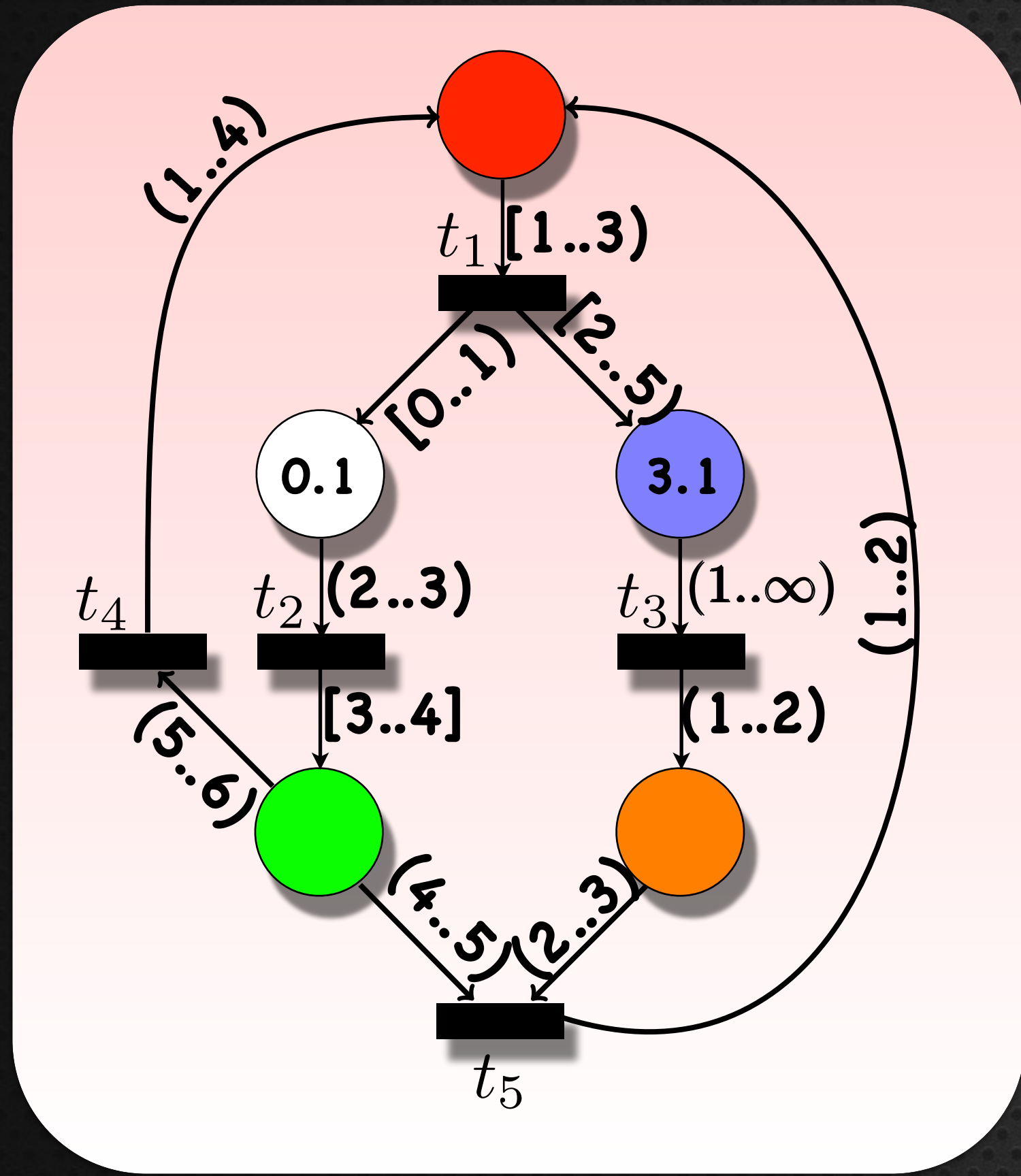
discrete transition

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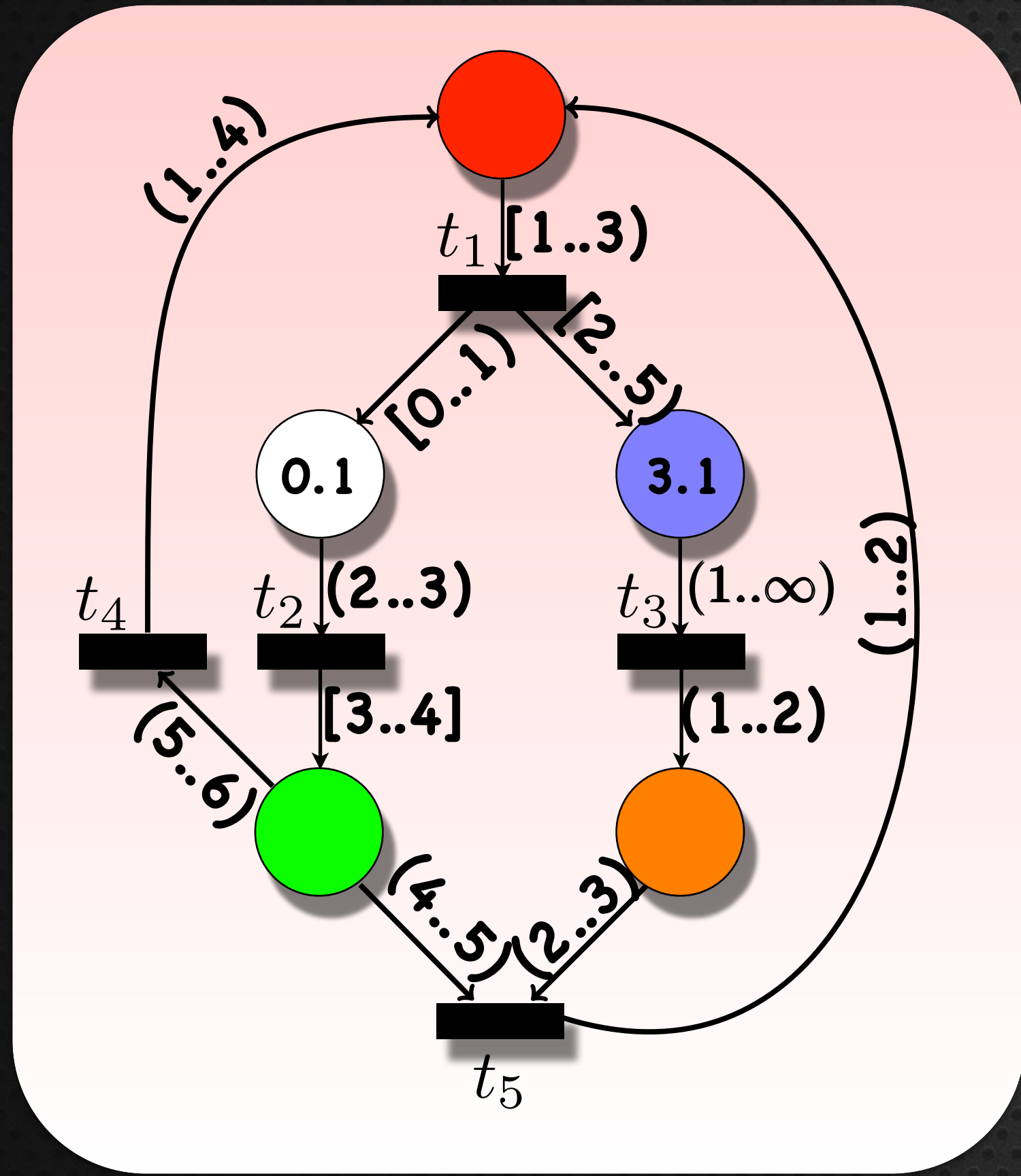
discrete transition

# Transitions



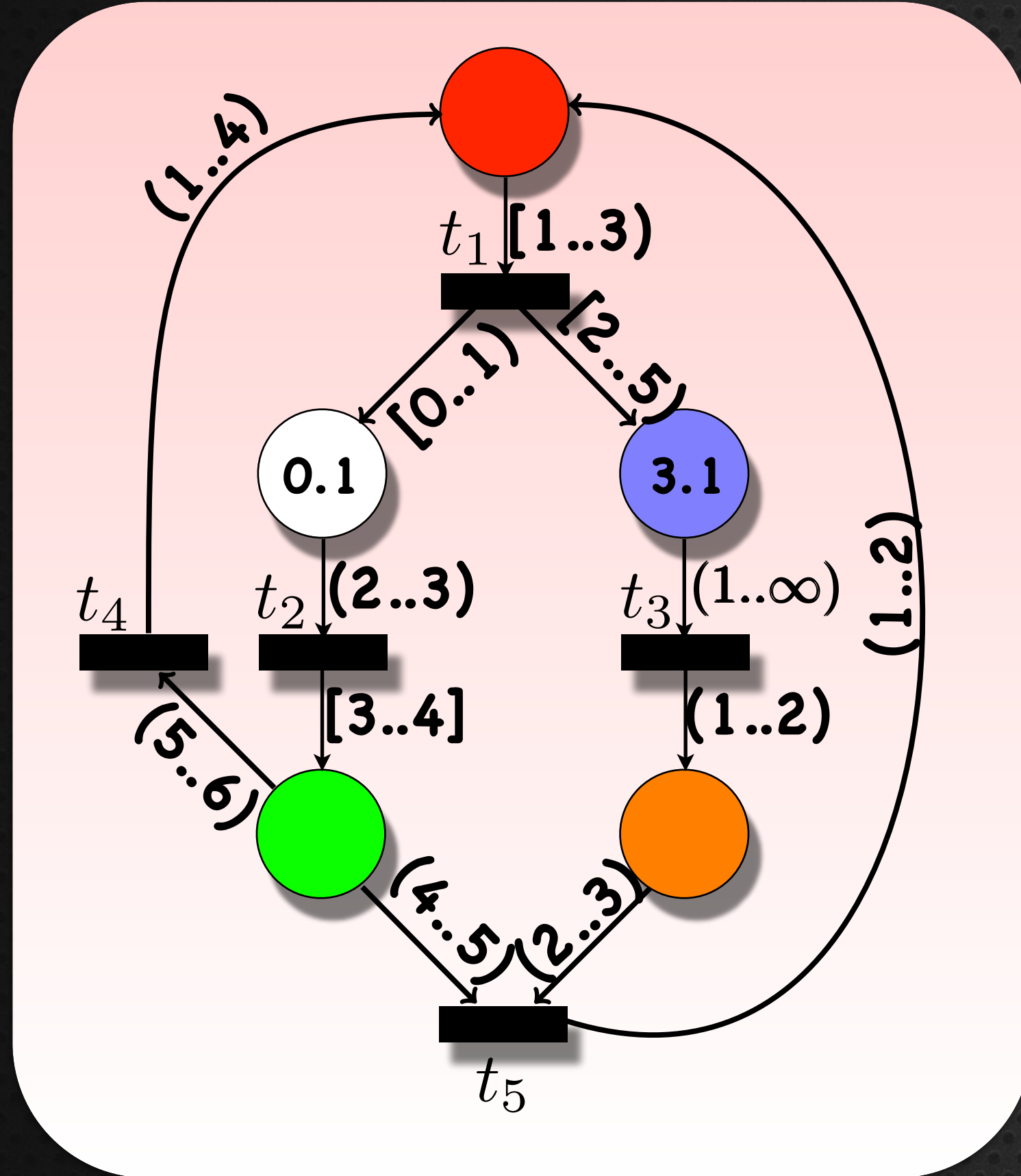
discrete transition

# Transitions



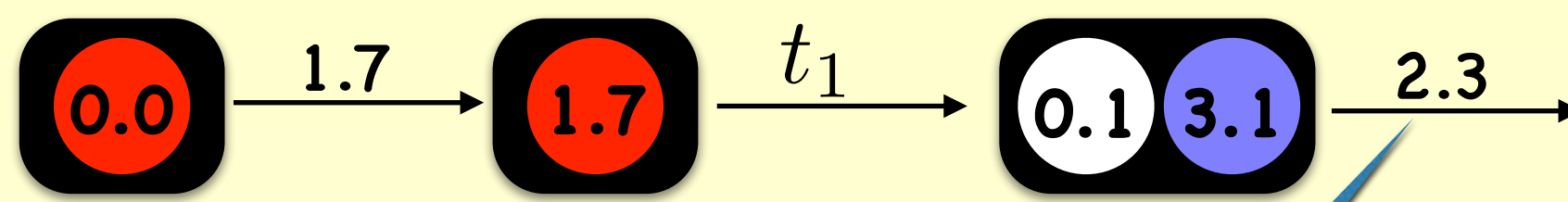
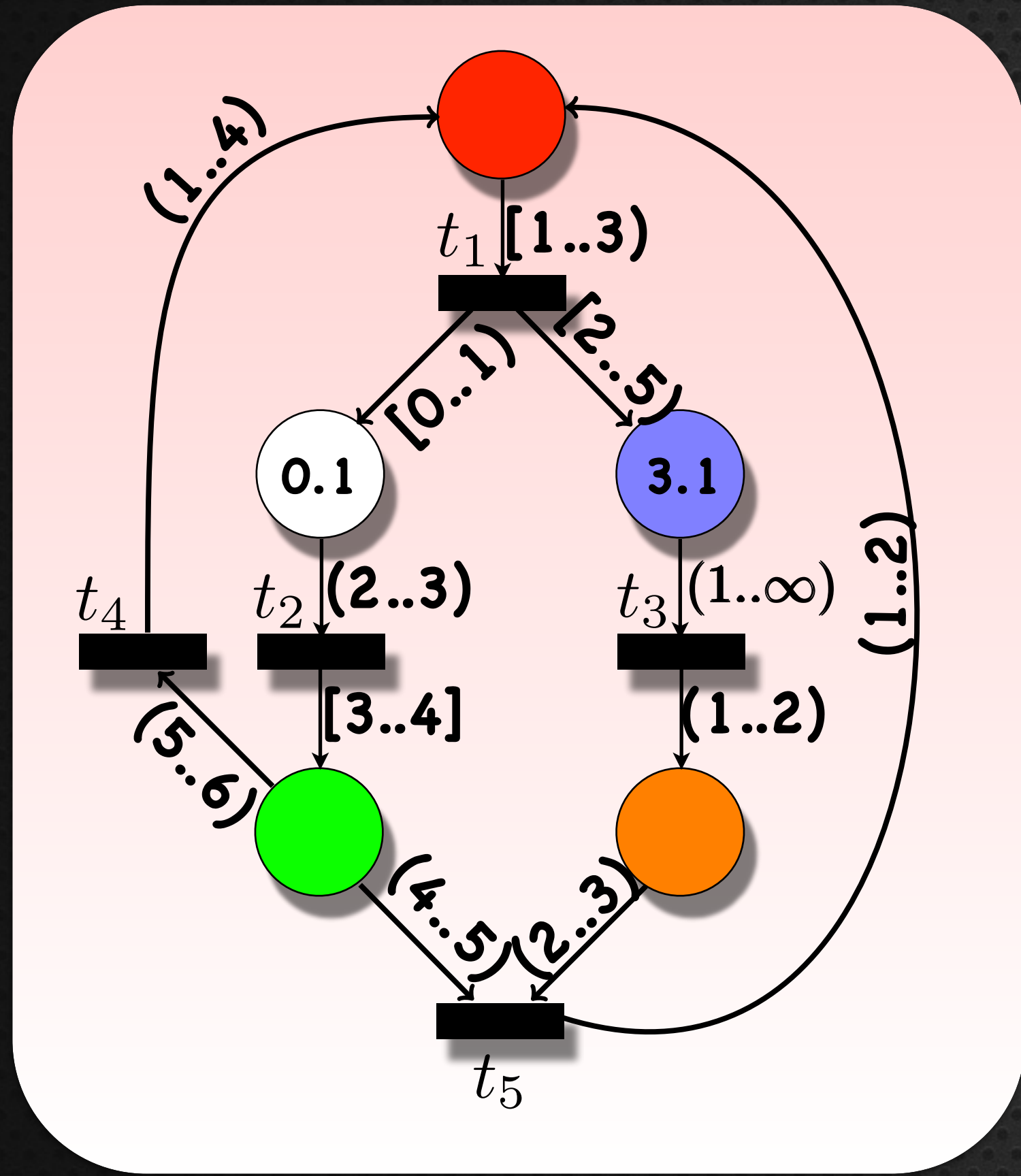
discrete transition

# Transitions



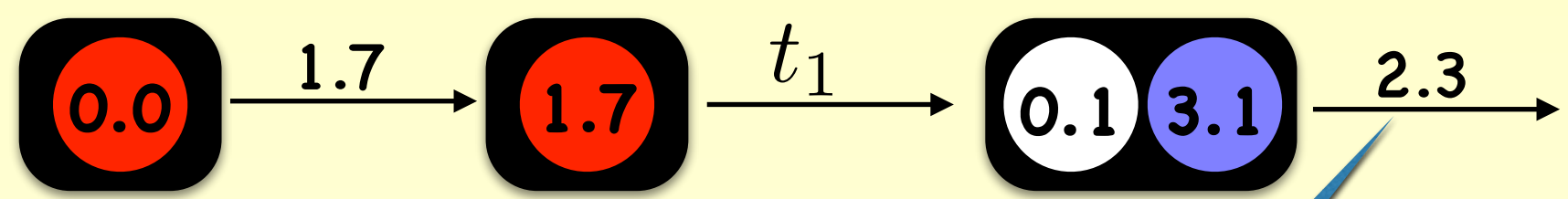
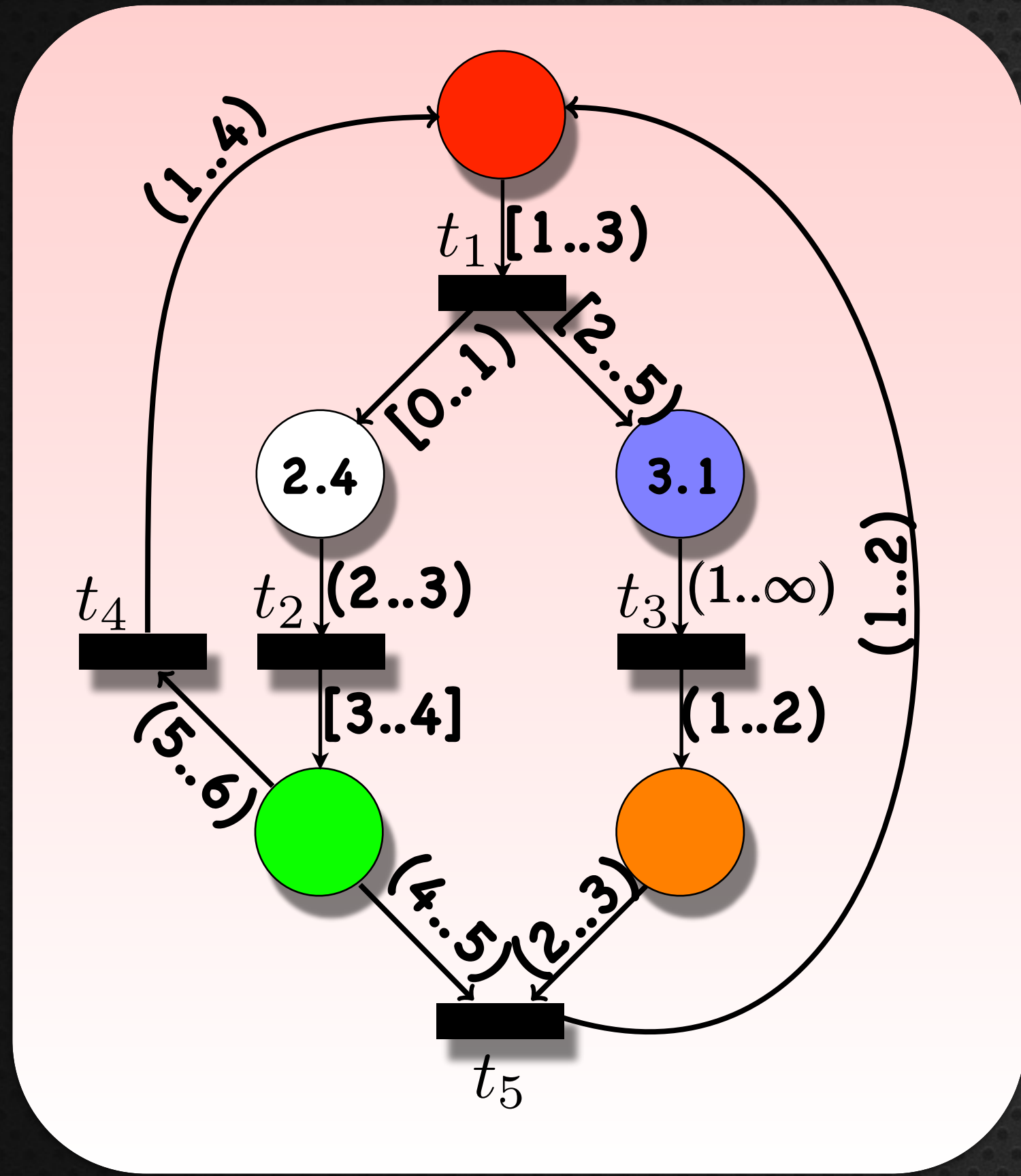


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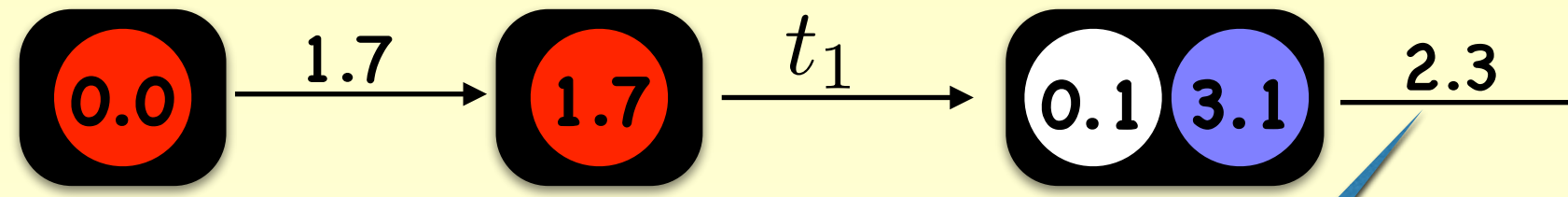
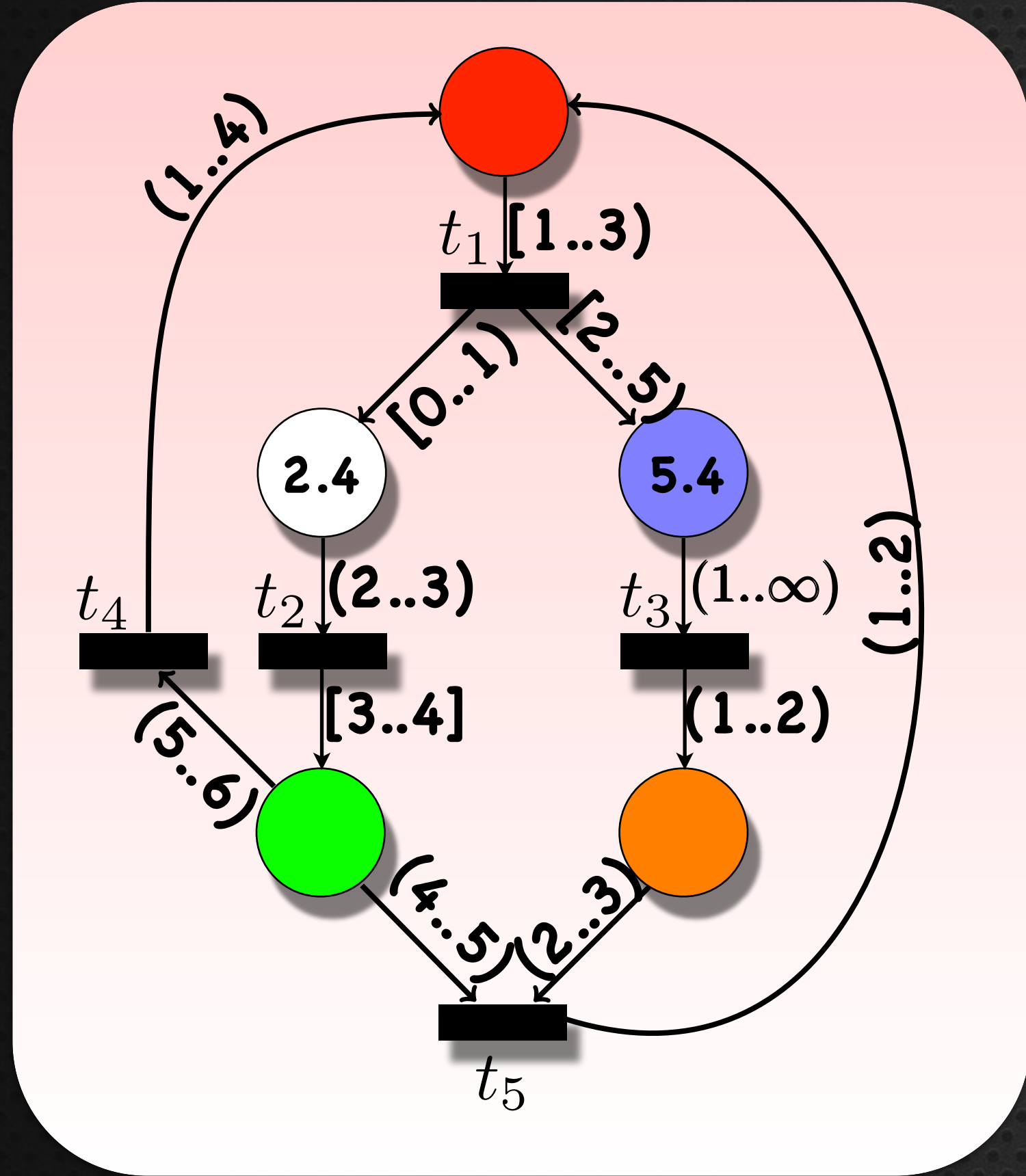
timed transition

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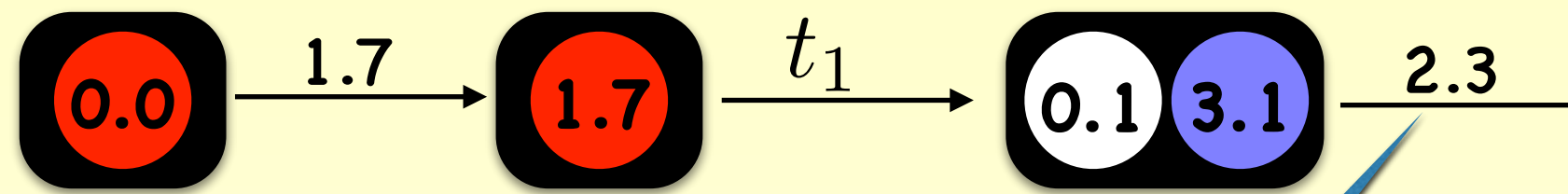
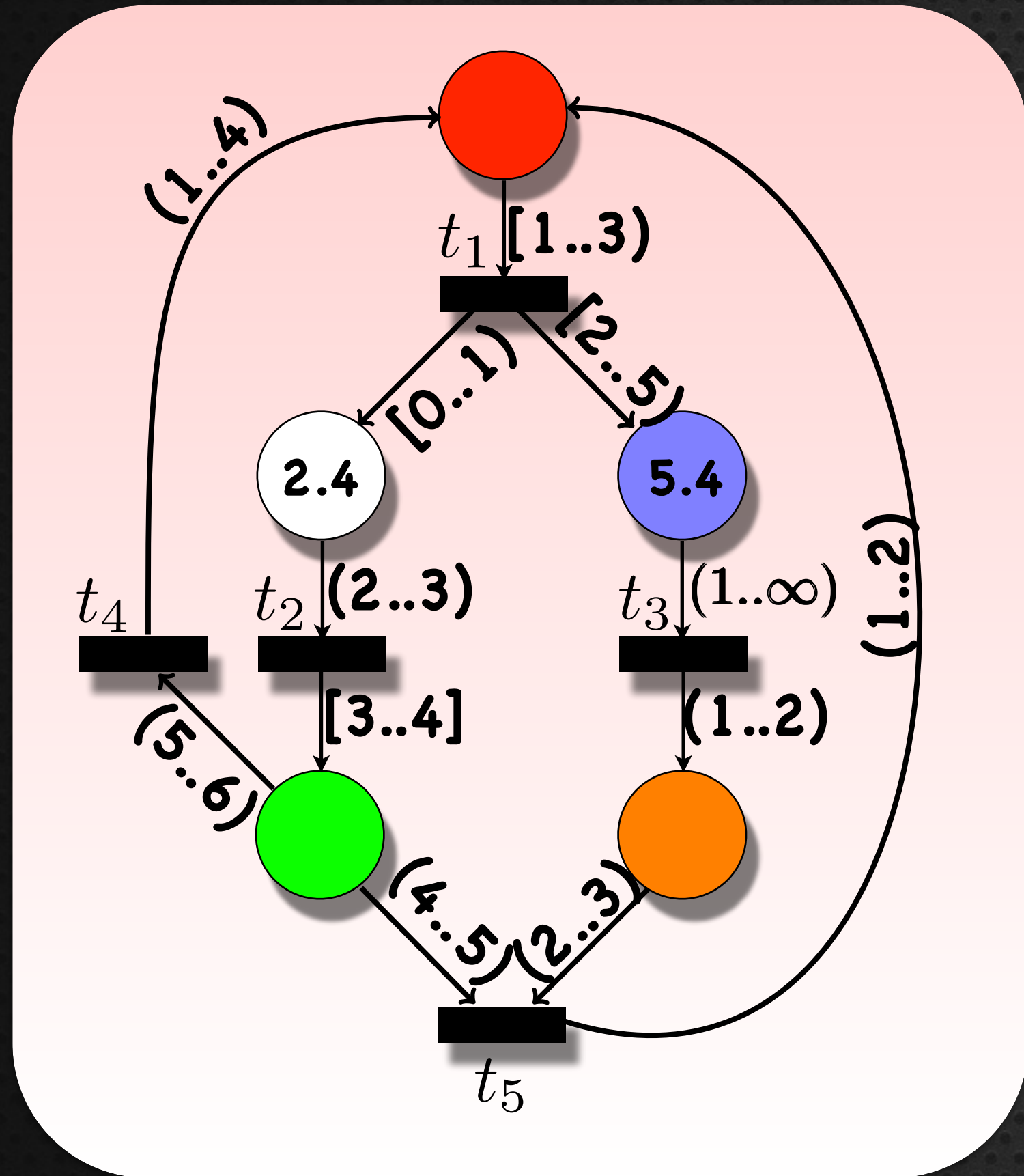
timed transition

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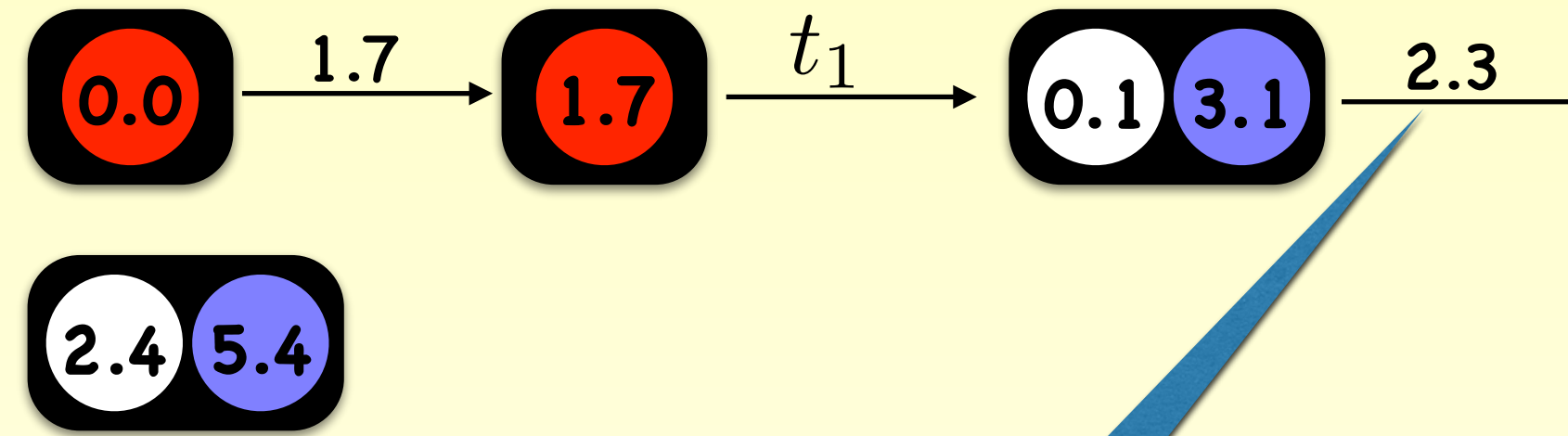
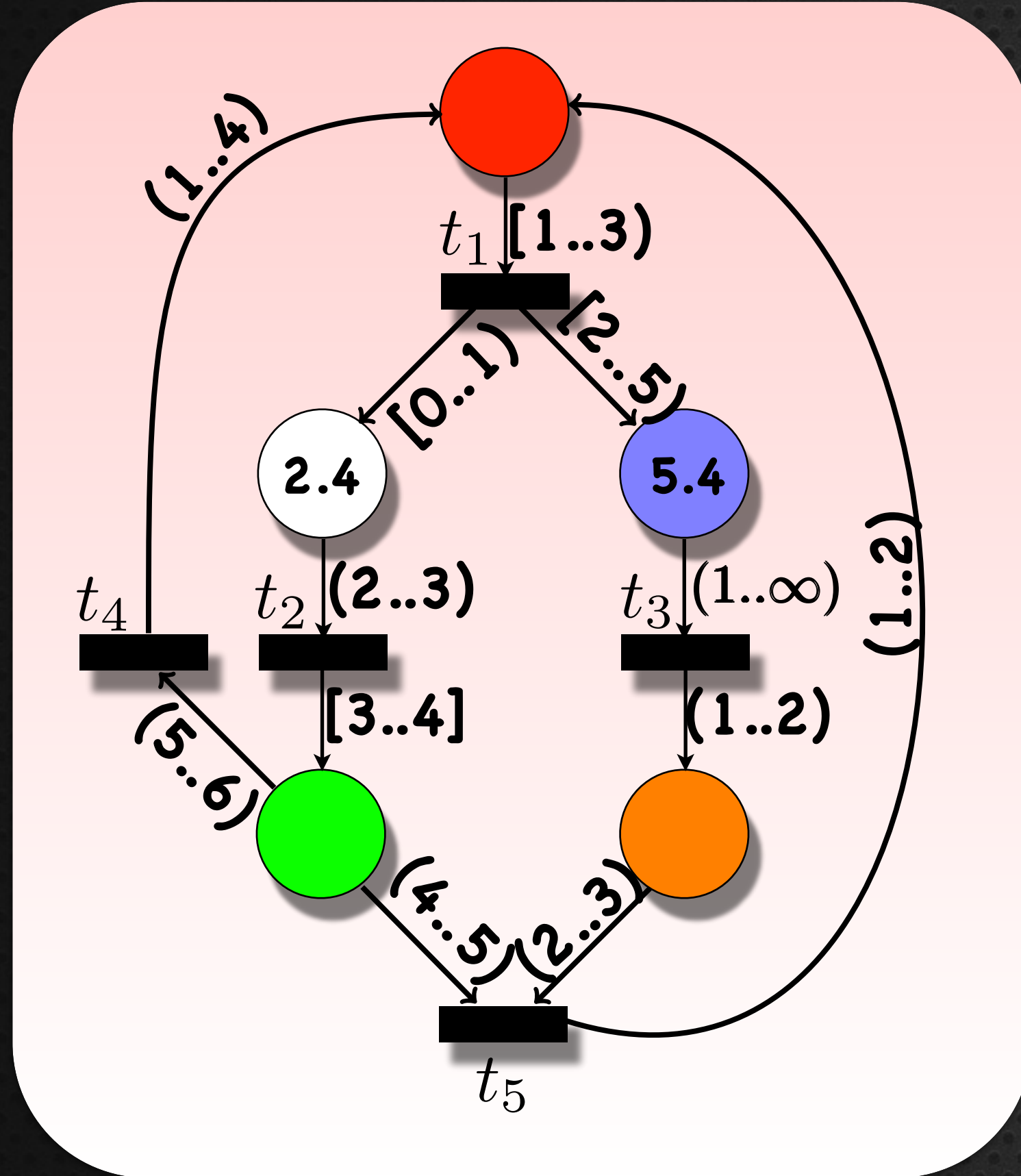
timed  
transition

# Transitions



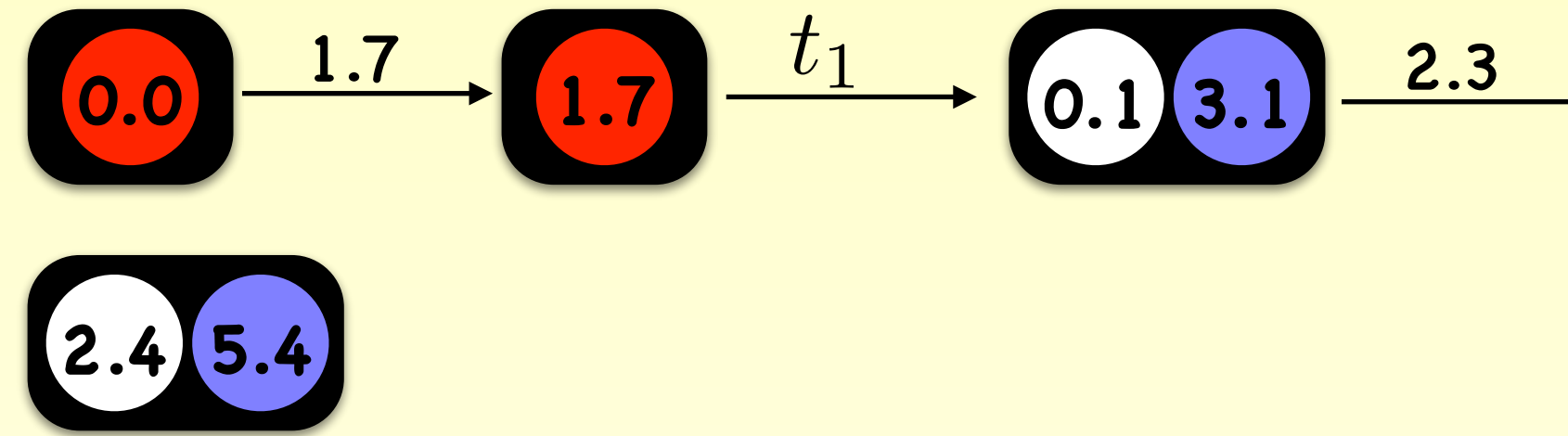
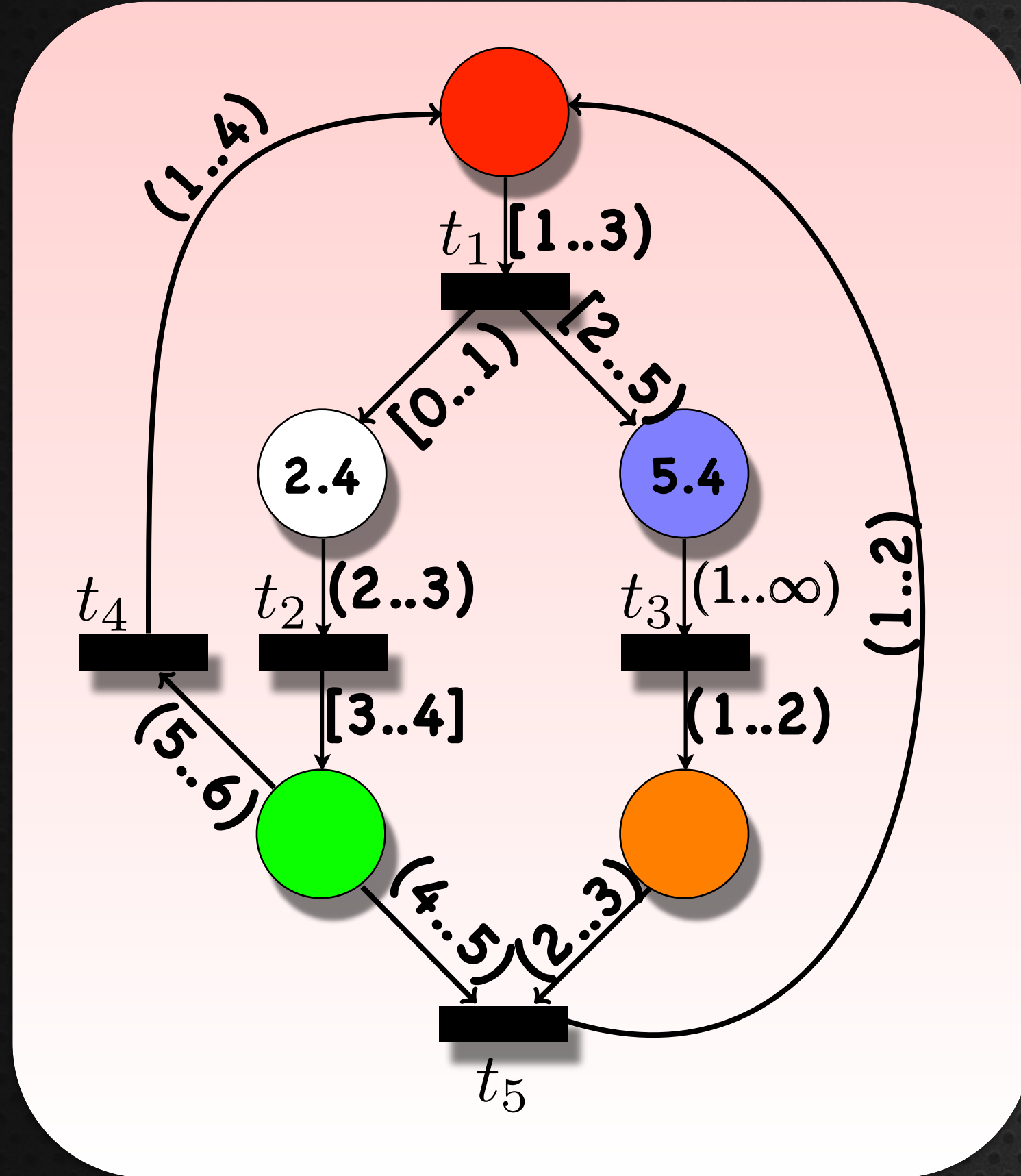
timed  
transition

# Transitions

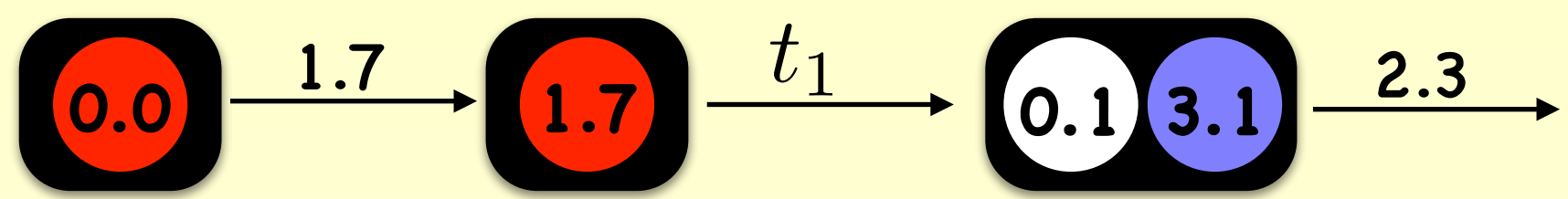
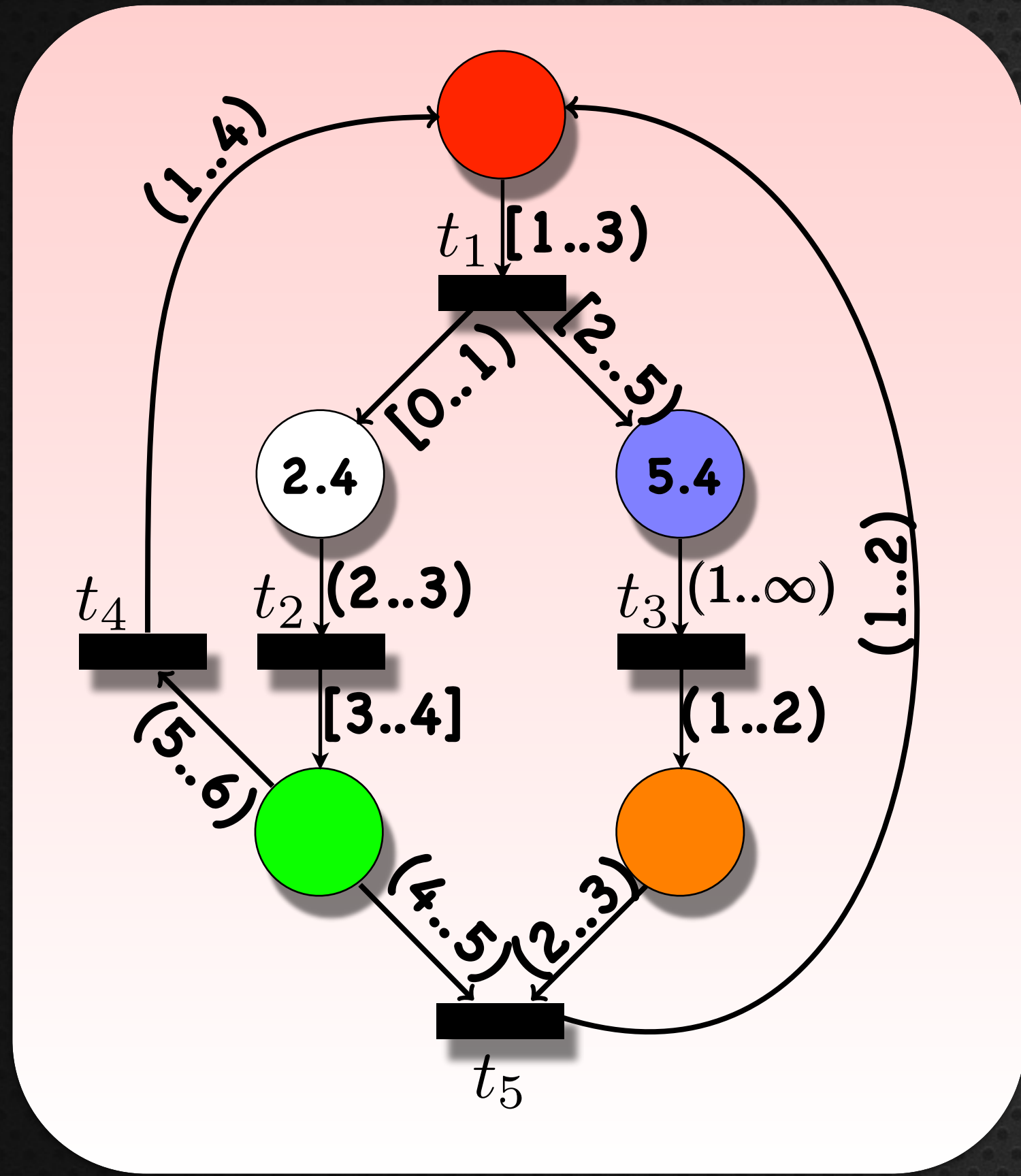


timed transition

# Transitions

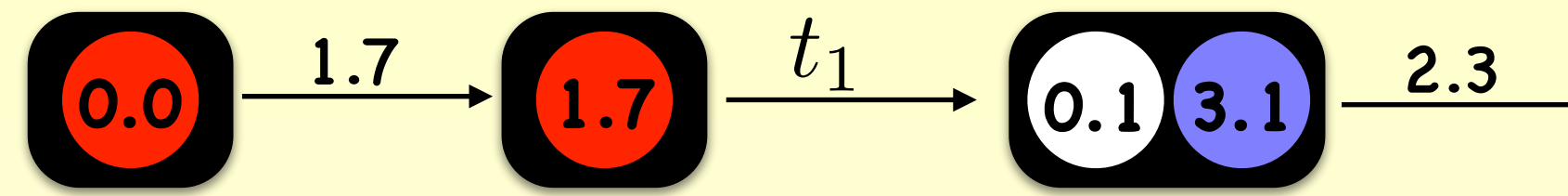
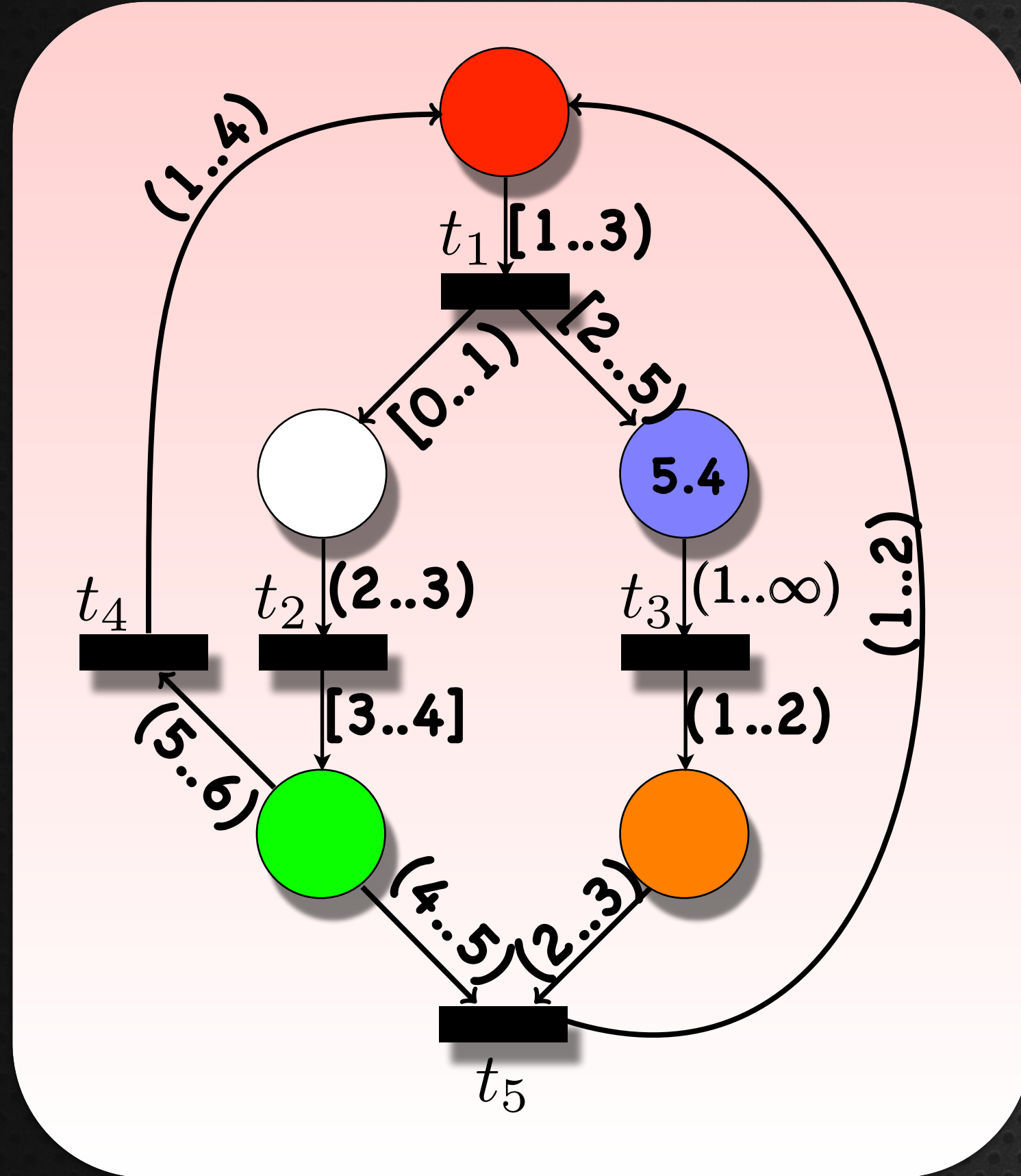


# Transitions



discrete transition

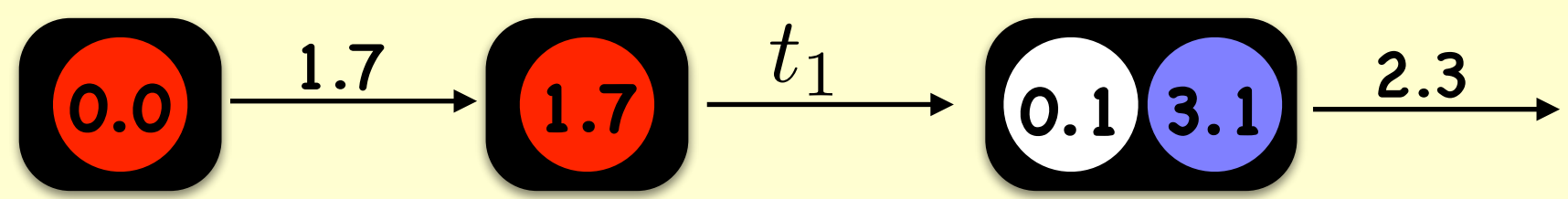
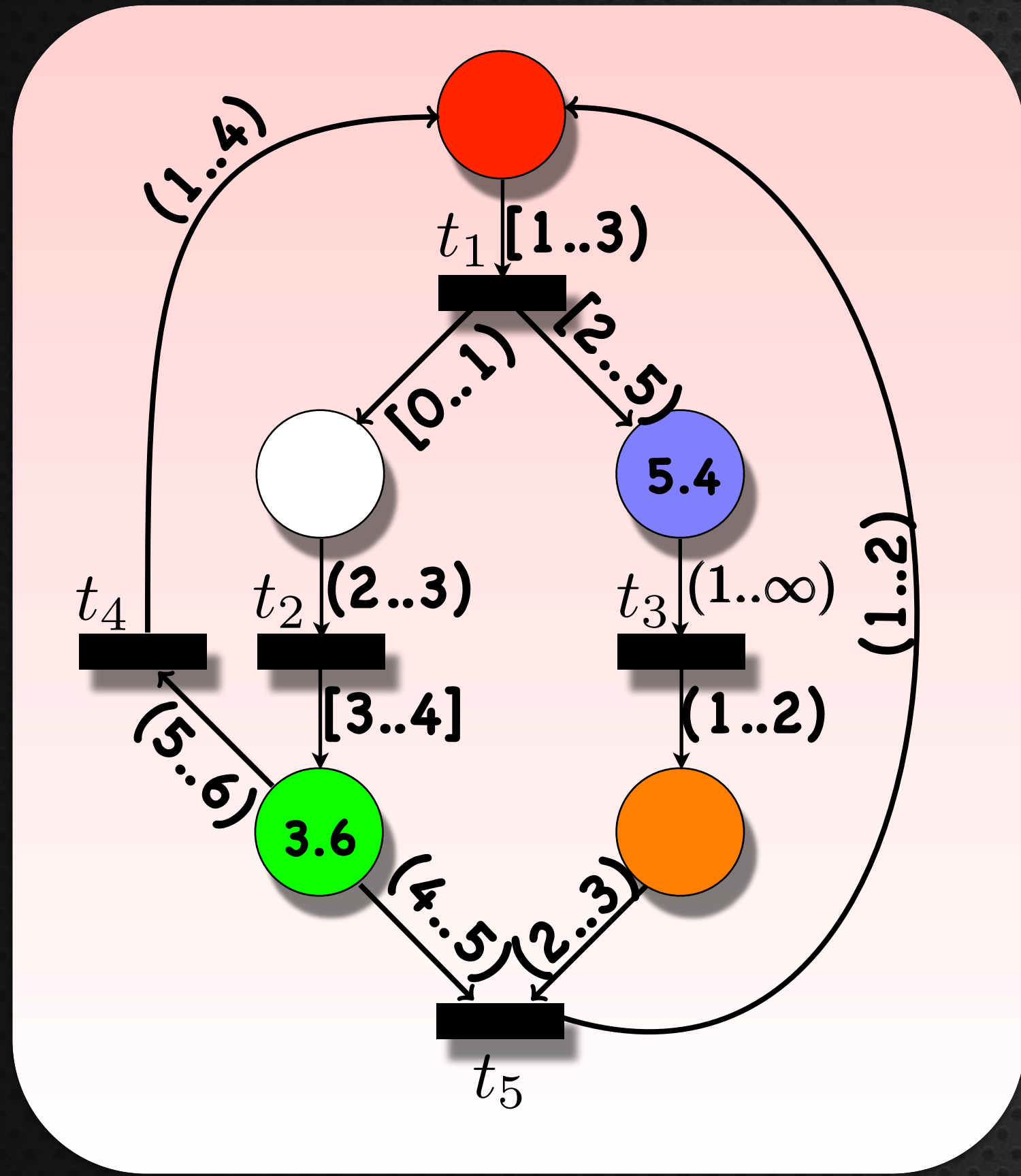
# Transitions



discrete transition

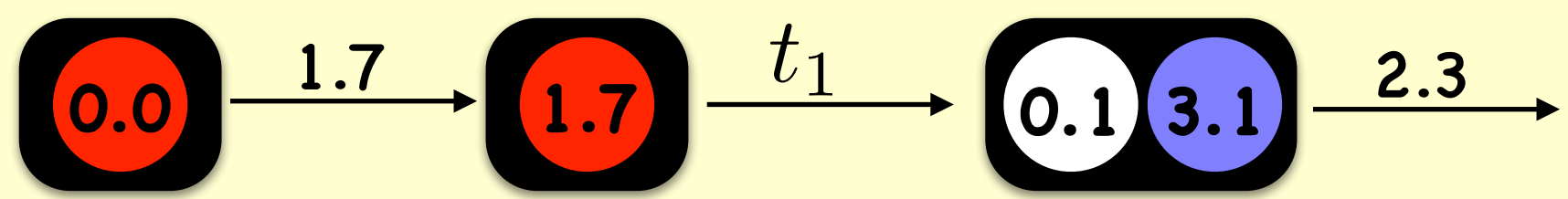
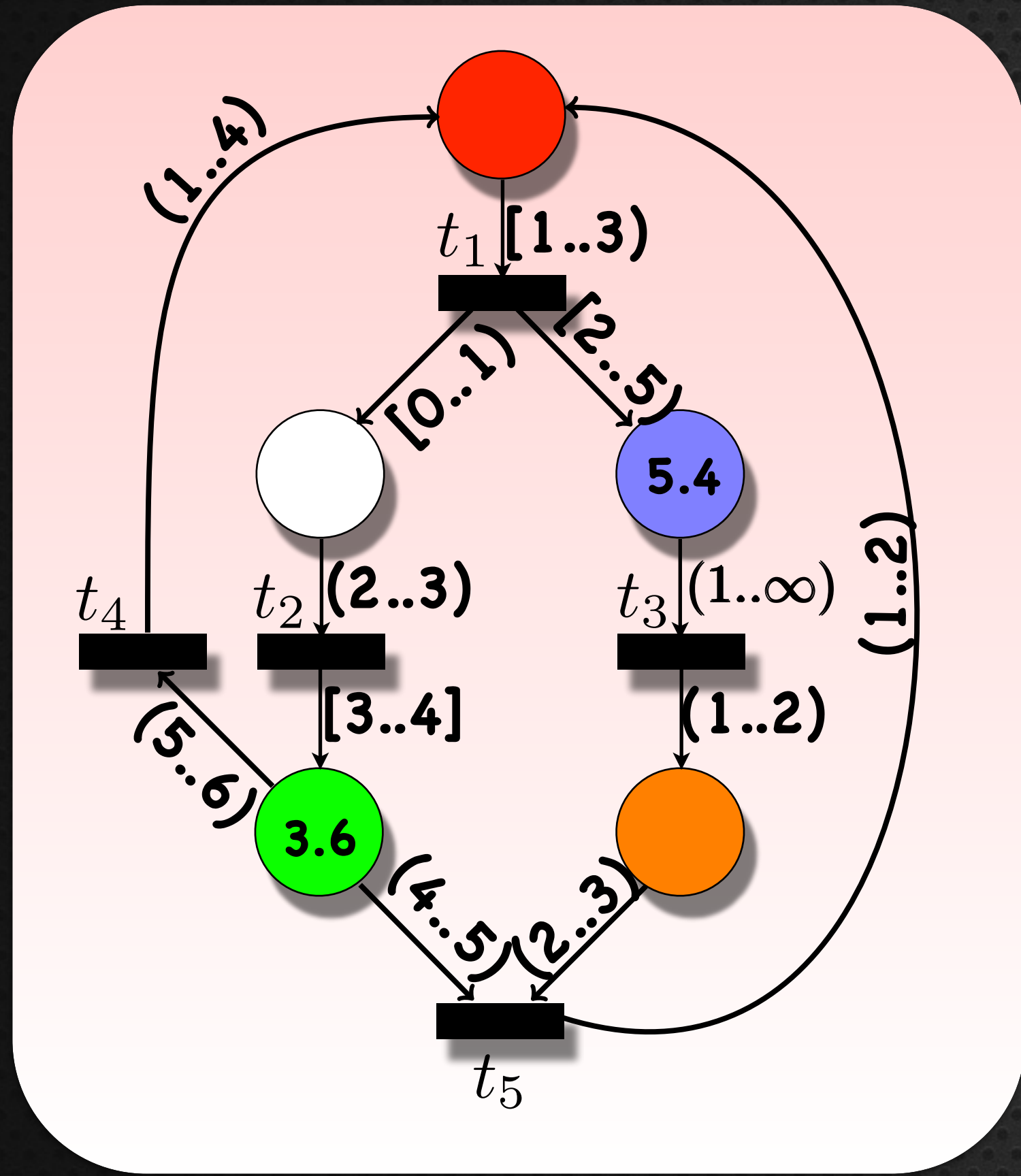


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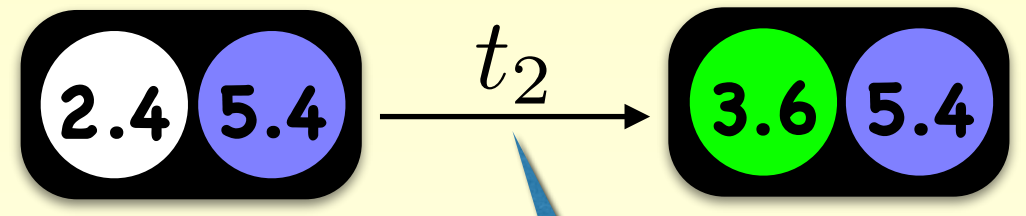
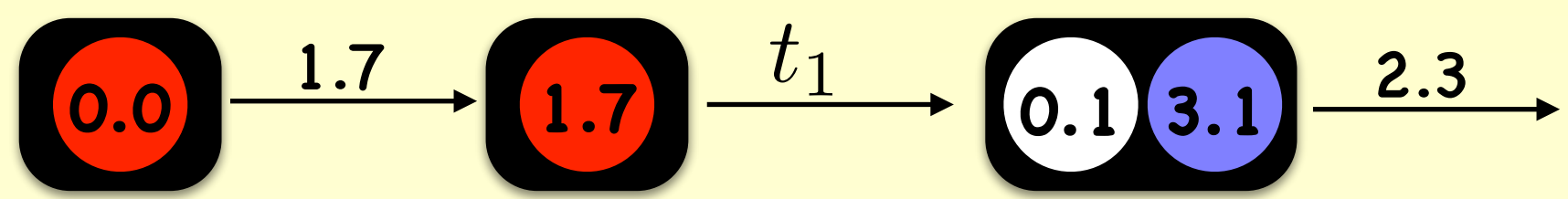
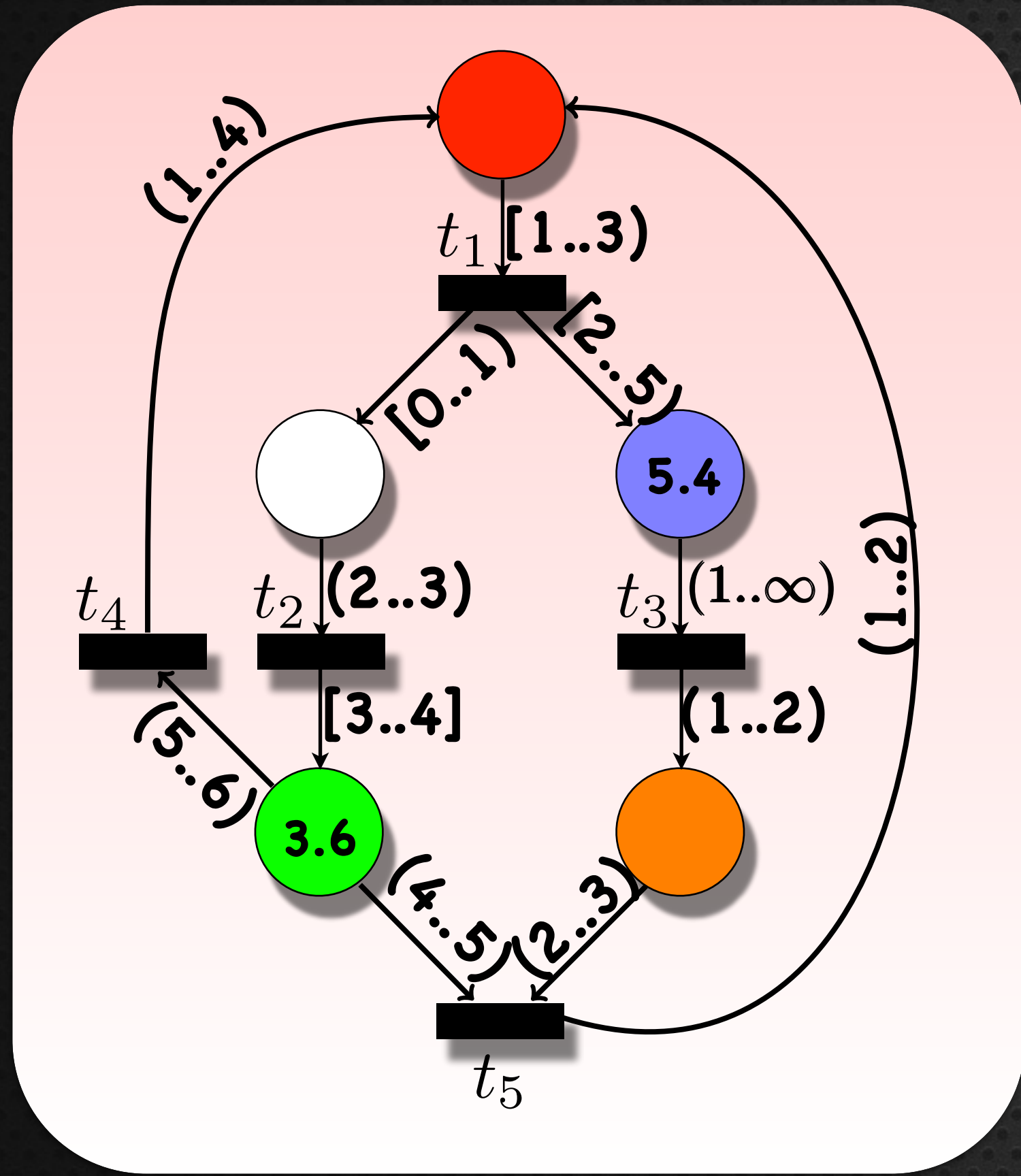
discrete transition

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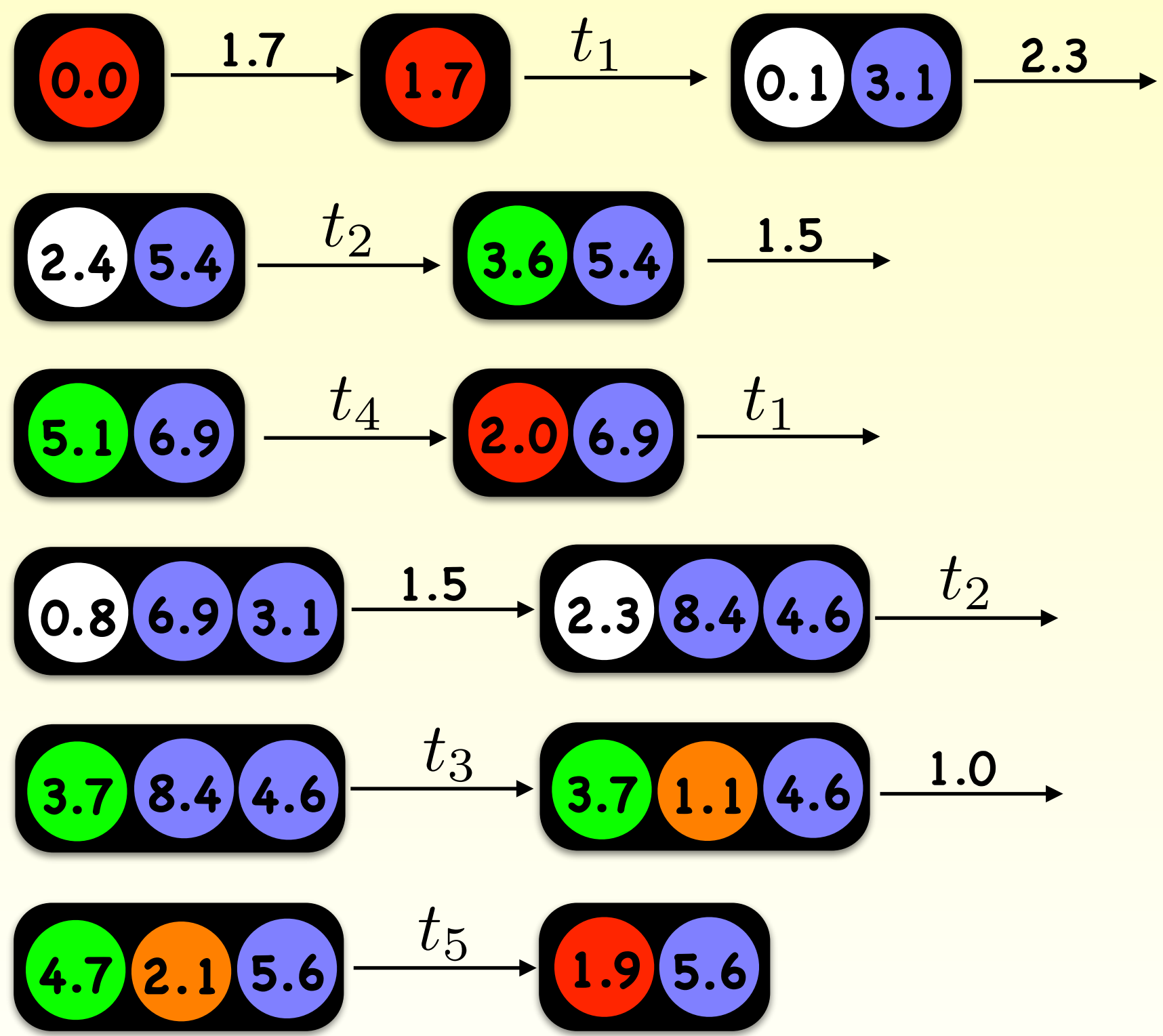
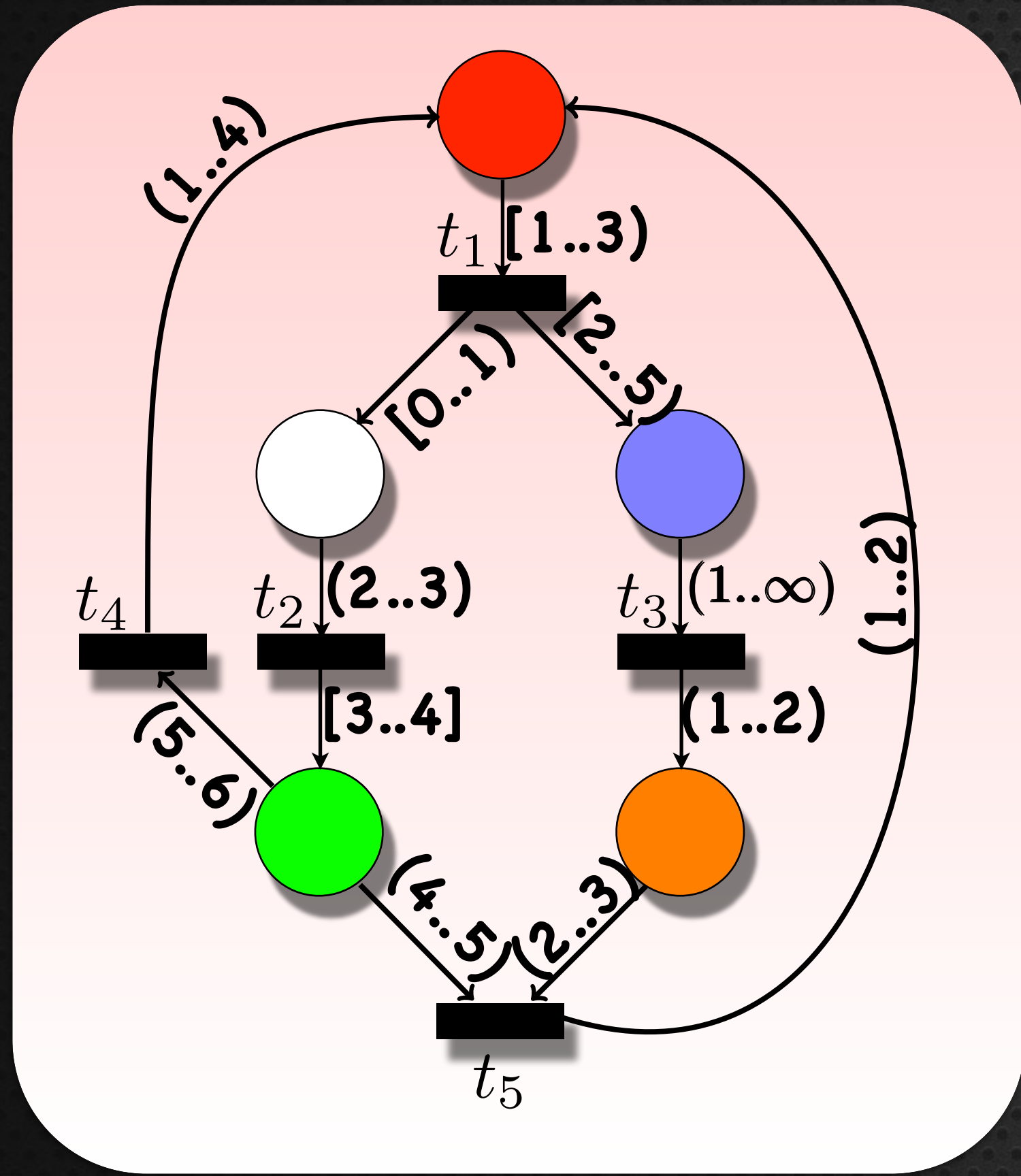
discrete transition

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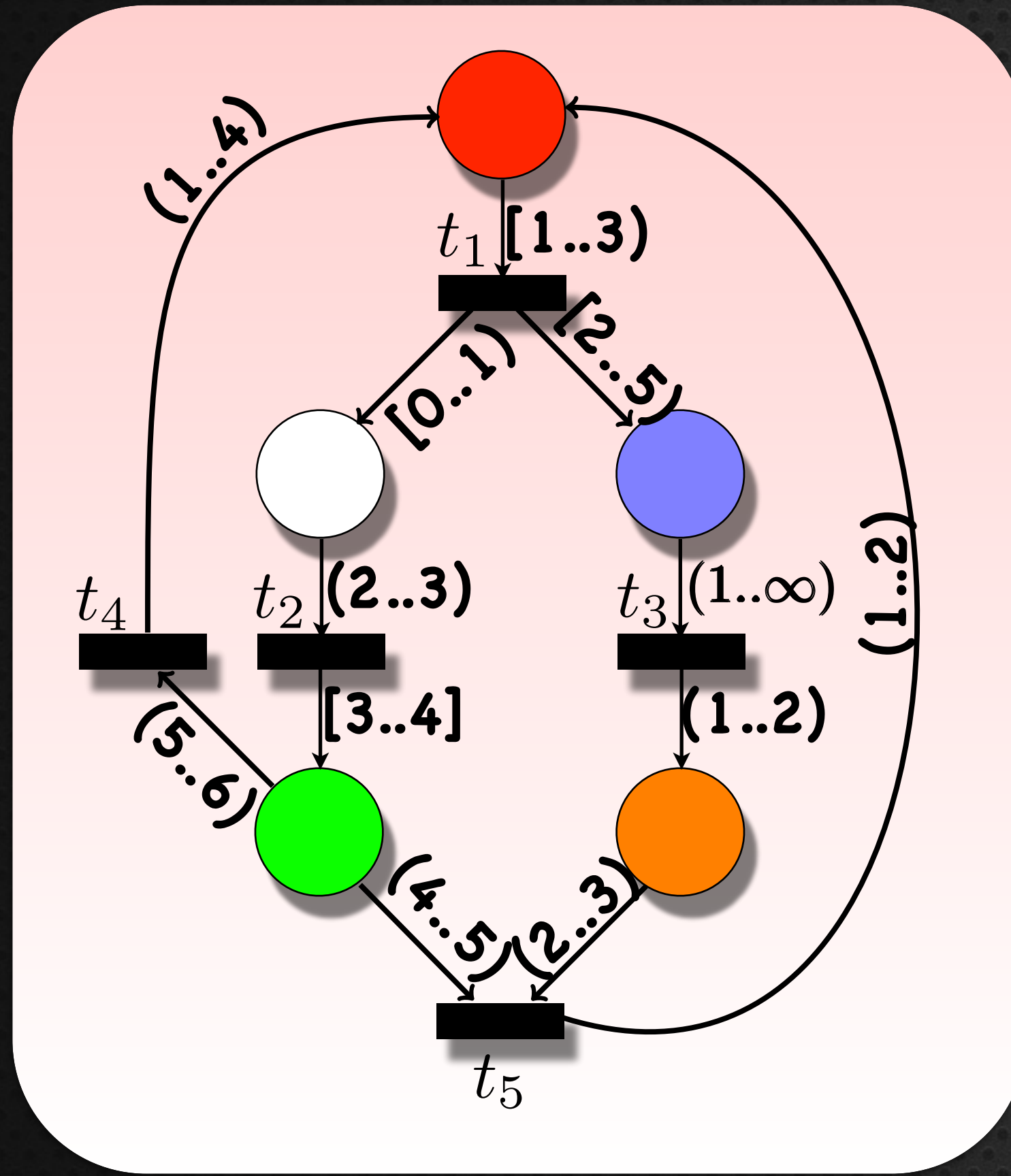


discrete transition

# Transitions



# Timed Petri Nets



**$c_{max}=6$**

Timed Petri Nets

Model ✓

Configurations ✓

Transitions ✓

Ordering

Monotonicity

Upward Closed Sets

Computing Predecessors

Backward Reachability

Timed Petri Nets

Model ✓

Configurations ✓

Transitions ✓

signatures  
Ordering

Monotonicity

Upward Closed Sets

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Backward Reachability

Timed Per

Signatures

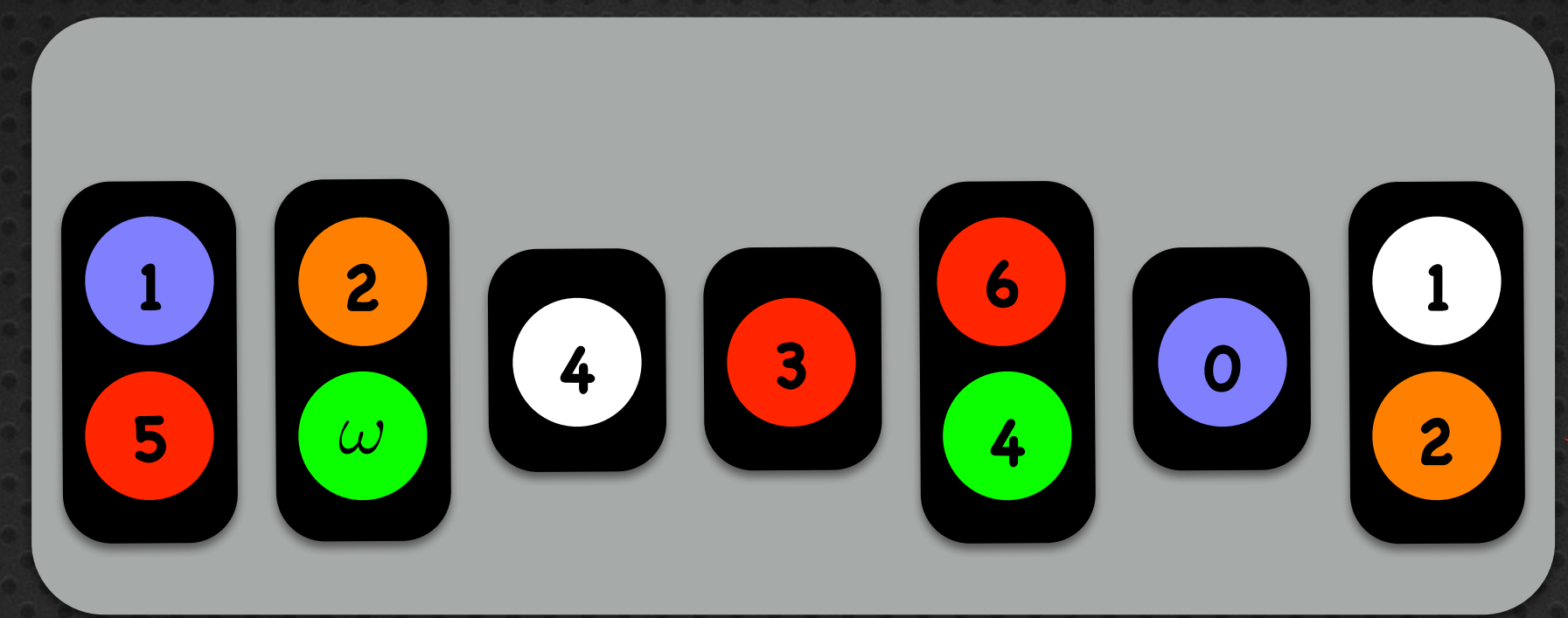
$c_{max}=6$



Timed Per

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$

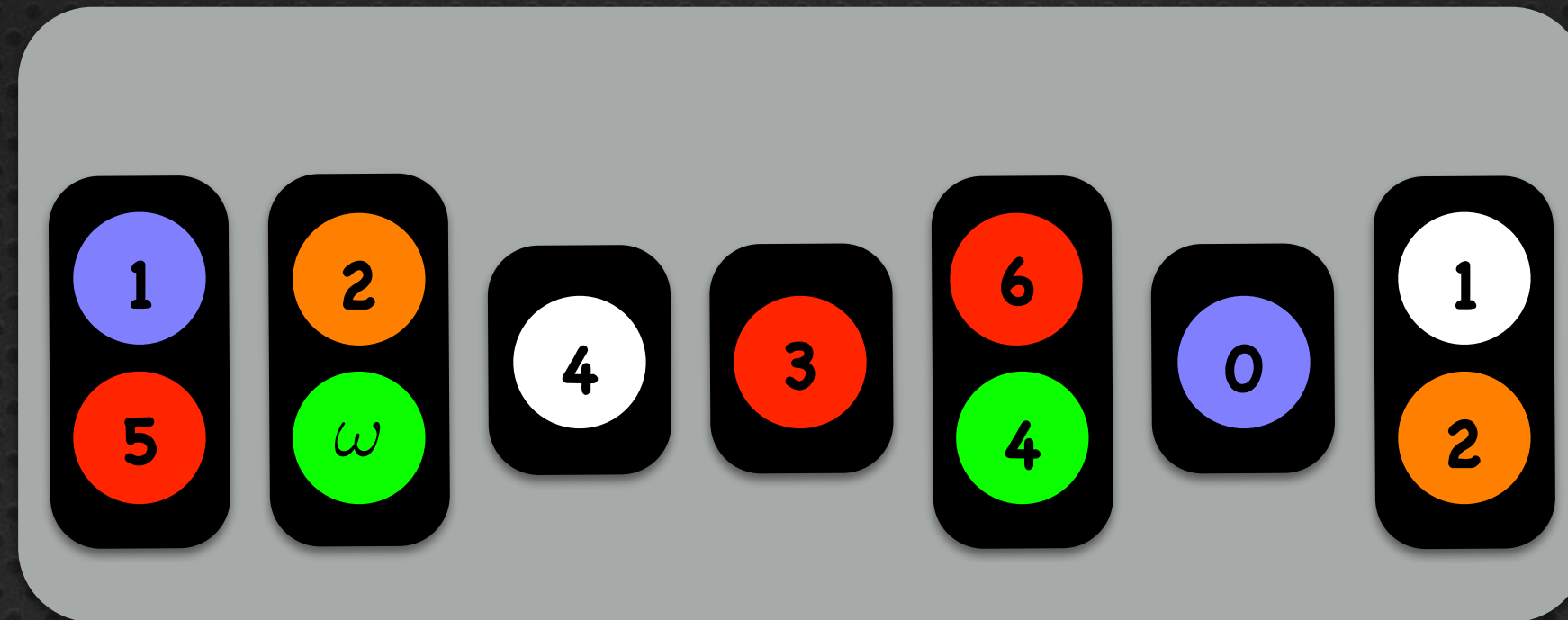


s:  
signature

Timed Per.

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

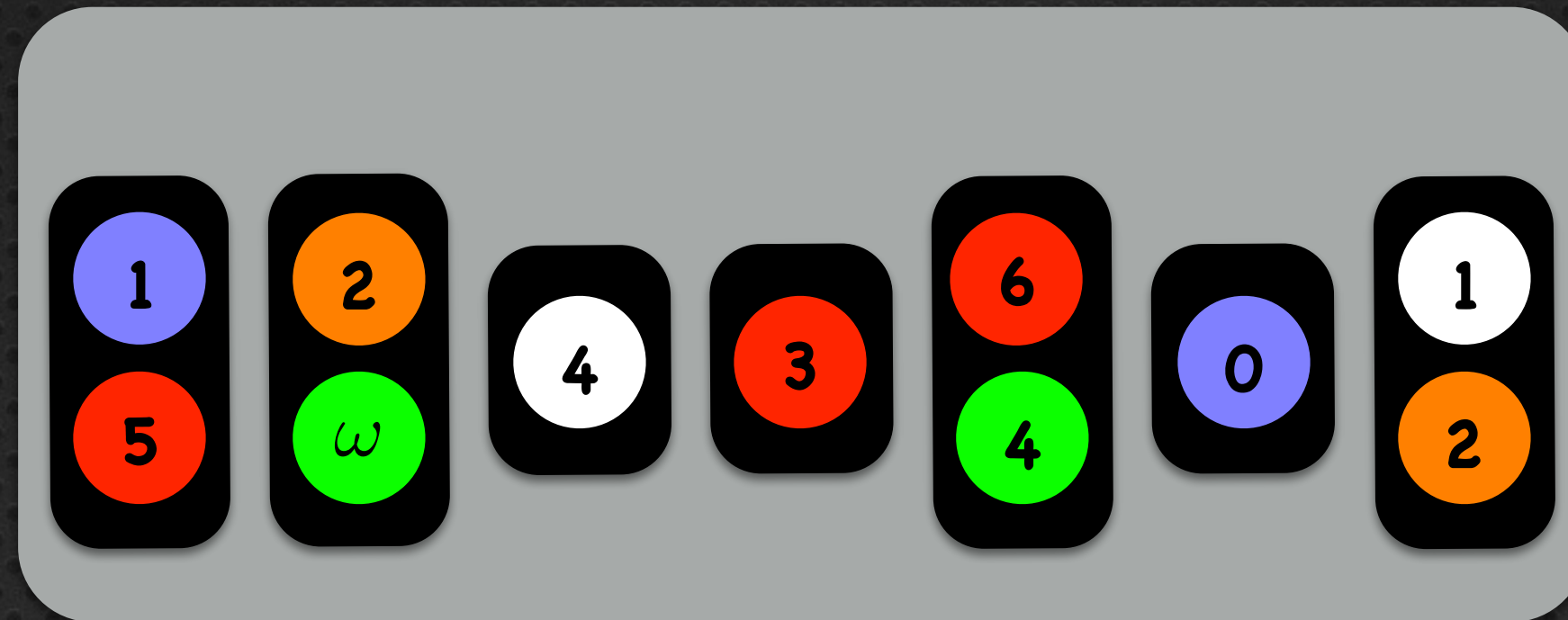
signature:

"sequence of multisets of  
colored natural numbers"

Timed Per.

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

signature:

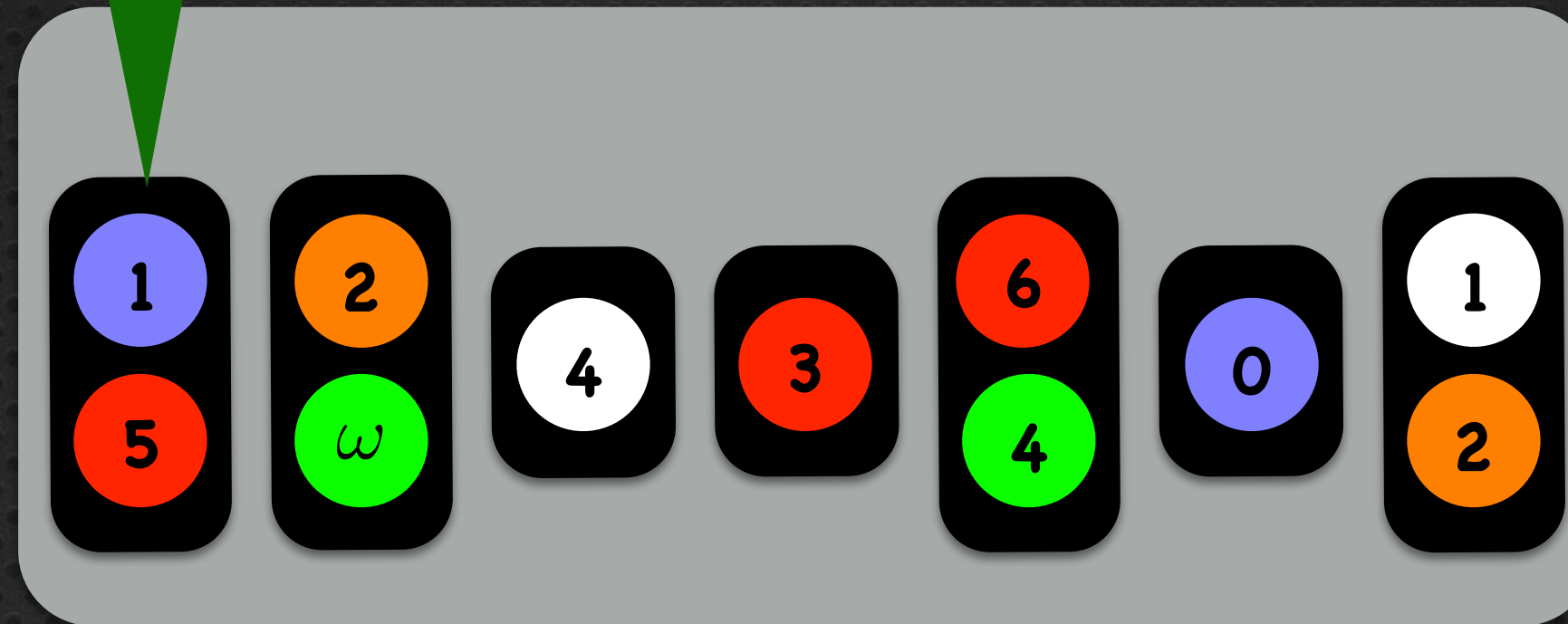
"sequence of multisets of  
colored natural numbers"

Timed Per.

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$

multiset



s:  
signature

signature:


"sequence of multisets of colored natural numbers"

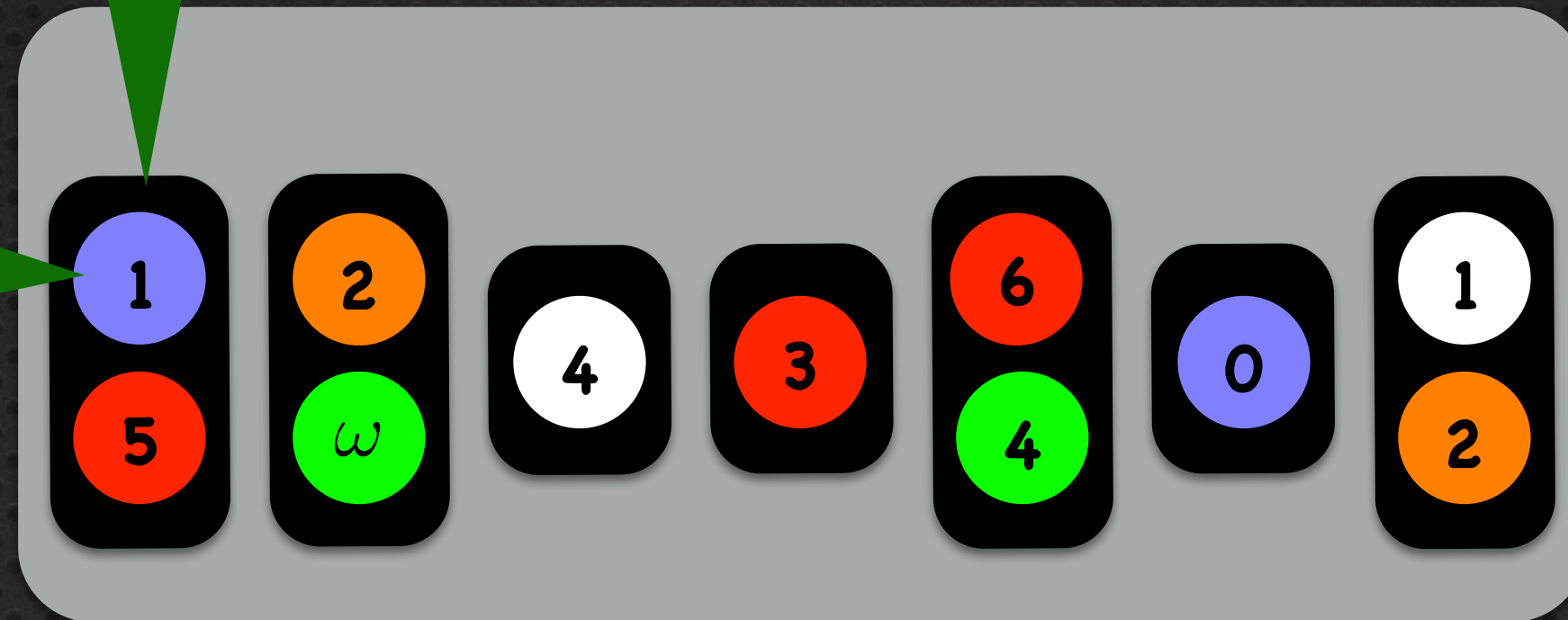
Timed Per.

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$

multiset

- integer part = 1
- place: 



s:  
signature

signature:

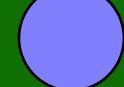
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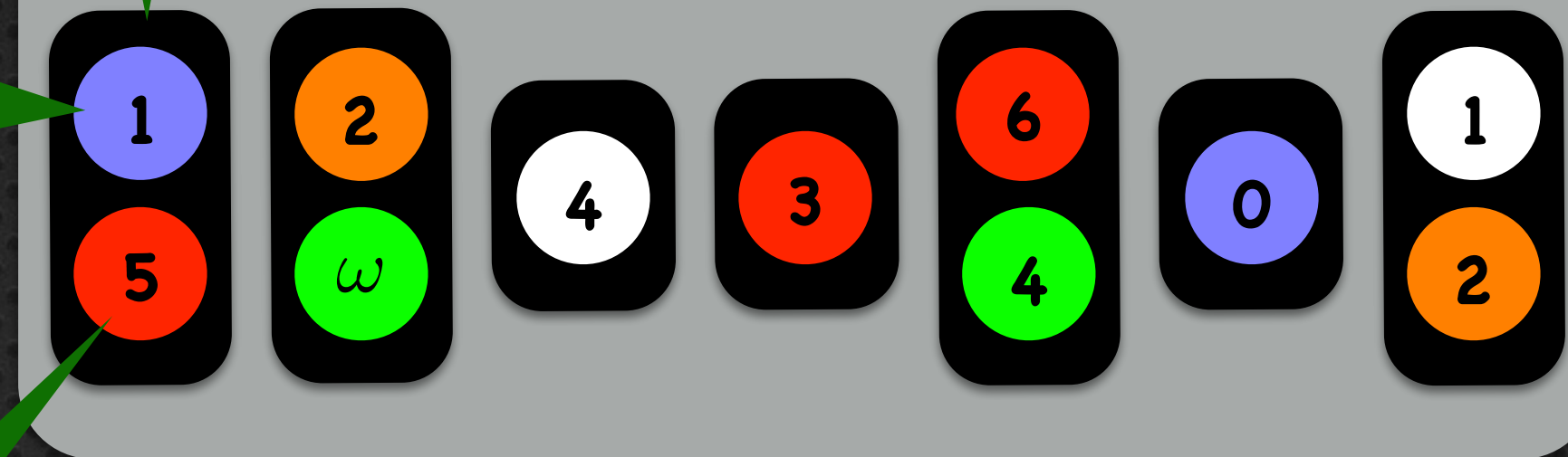
Timed Per.


Signatures

$c_{max}=6$

multiset

- integer part = 1
- place: 



- integer part = 5
- place: 

s:  
signature

signature:

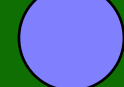
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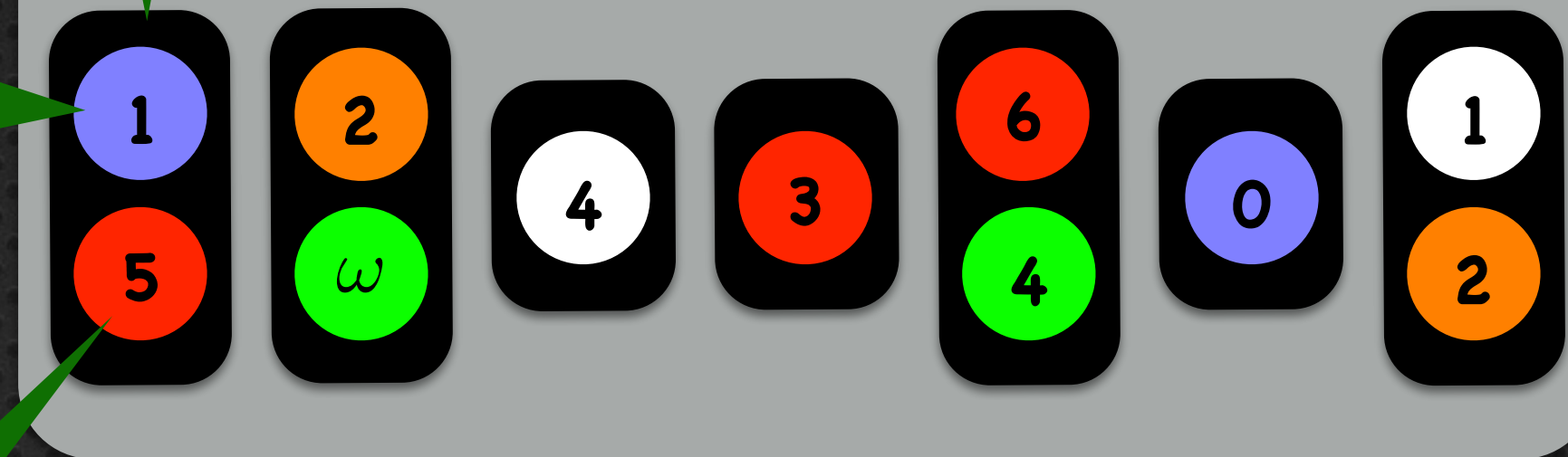
Timed Per.


Signatures

$c_{max}=6$

multiset

- integer part = 1
- place: 



- integer part = 5
- place: 

s:  
signature

signature:

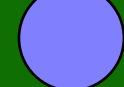
"sequence of multisets of colored natural numbers"

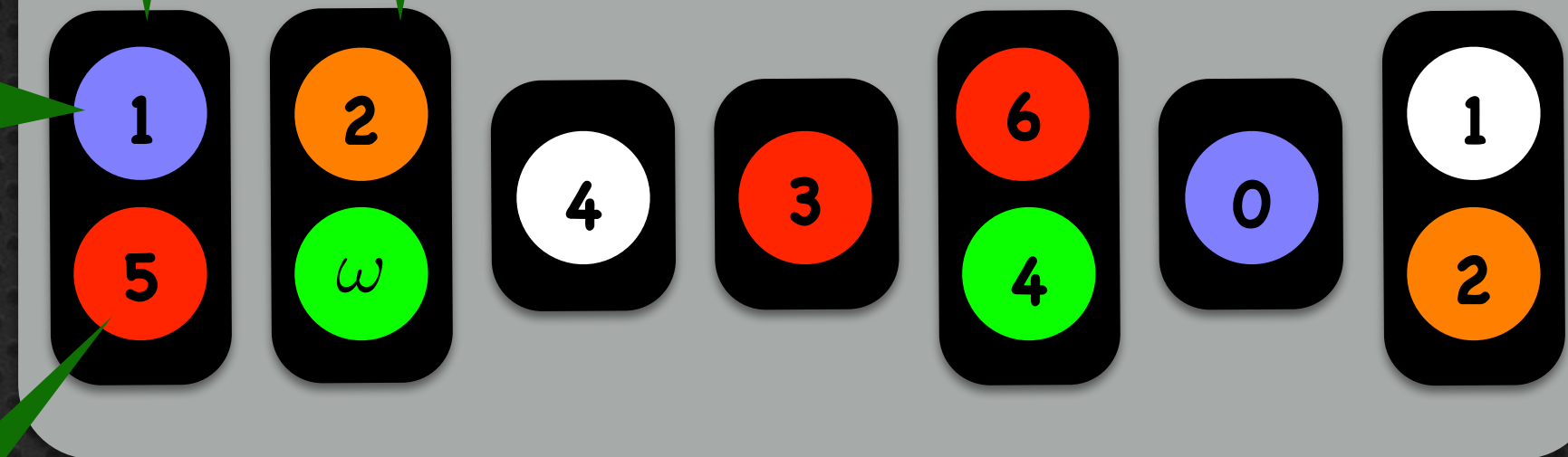
Timed Per.


Signatures

$c_{max}=6$

multiset multiset

- integer part = 1
- place: 



- integer part = 5
- place: 

s:  
signature

signature:

"sequence of multisets of colored natural numbers"



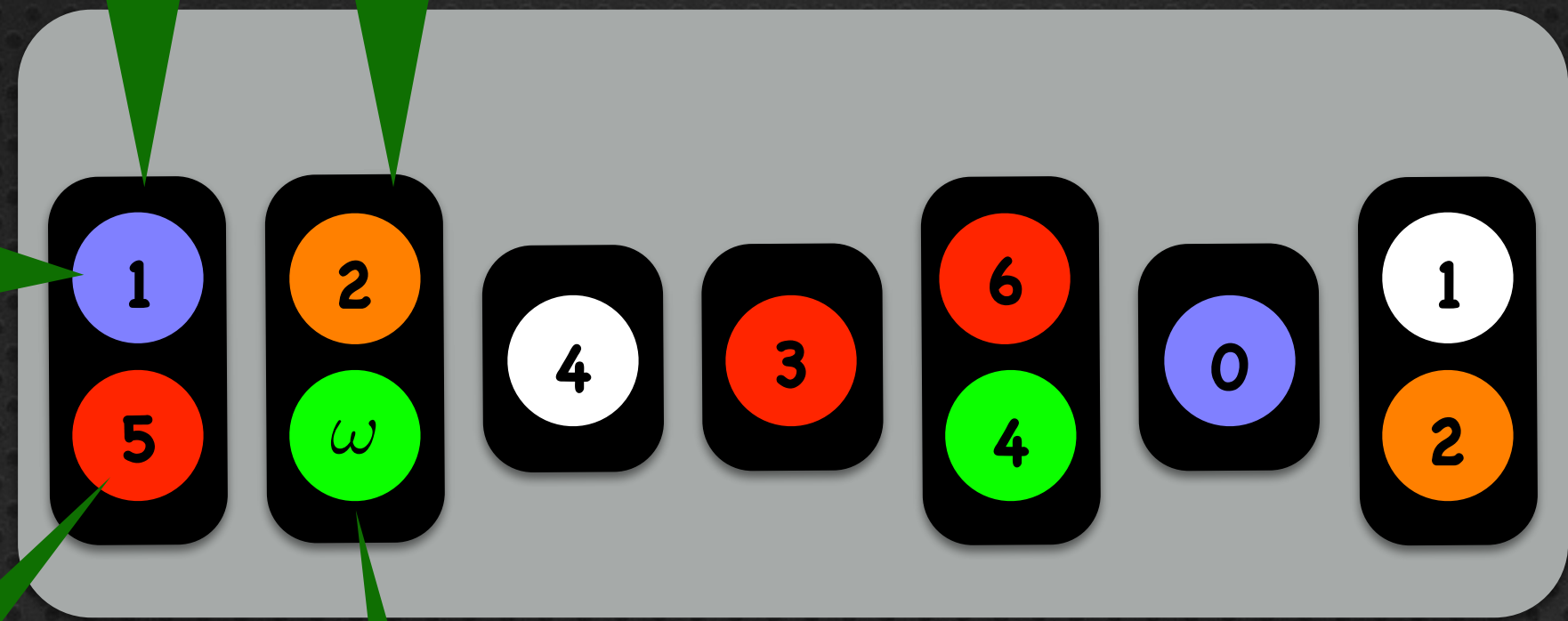
Timed Per.

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$

multiset multiset

• integer part = 1  
• place: ●



s:  
signature

• integer part = 5  
• place: ●

• integer part >  $c_{max}$   
• place: ●

signature:  
"sequence of multisets of colored natural numbers"

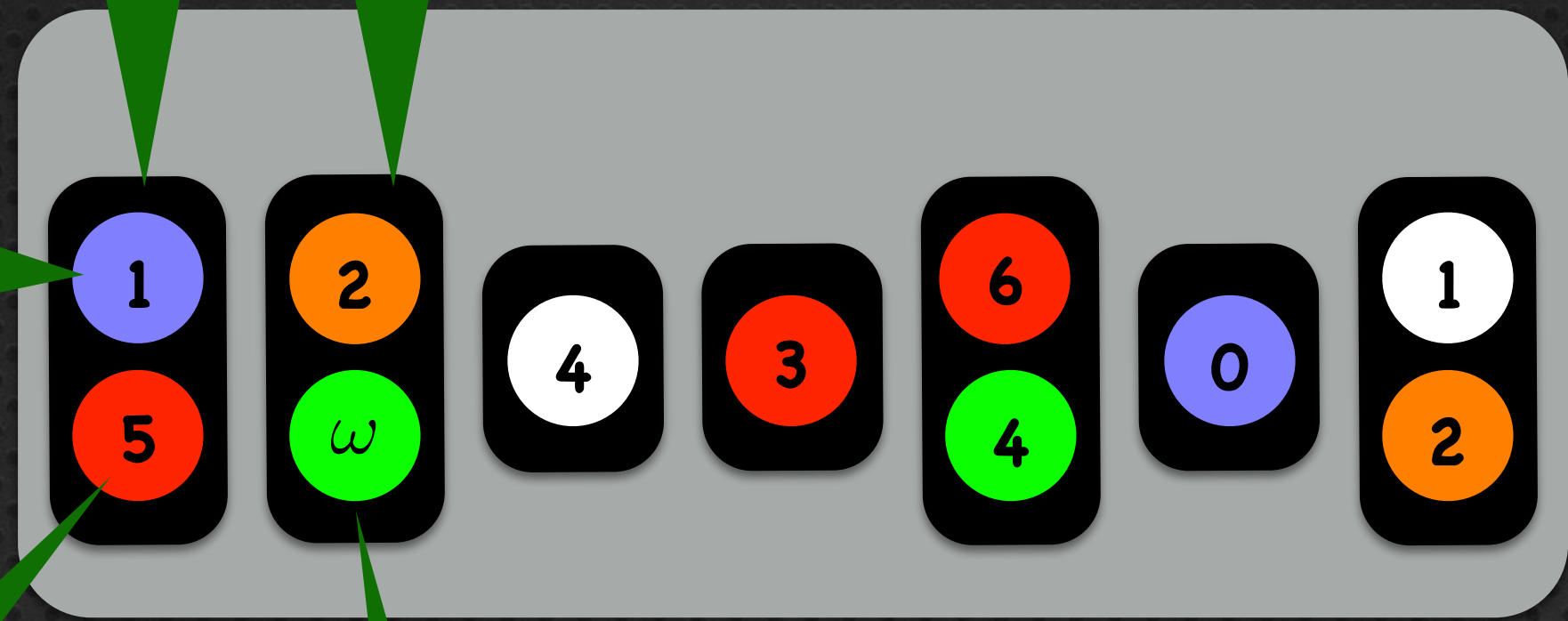
Timed Per.

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$

multiset multiset

- integer part = 1
- place: ●



s:  
signature

- integer part = 5
- place: ●

- integer part >  $c_{max}$
- place: ●

signature:  
"sequence of multisets of colored natural numbers"

Timed Per.

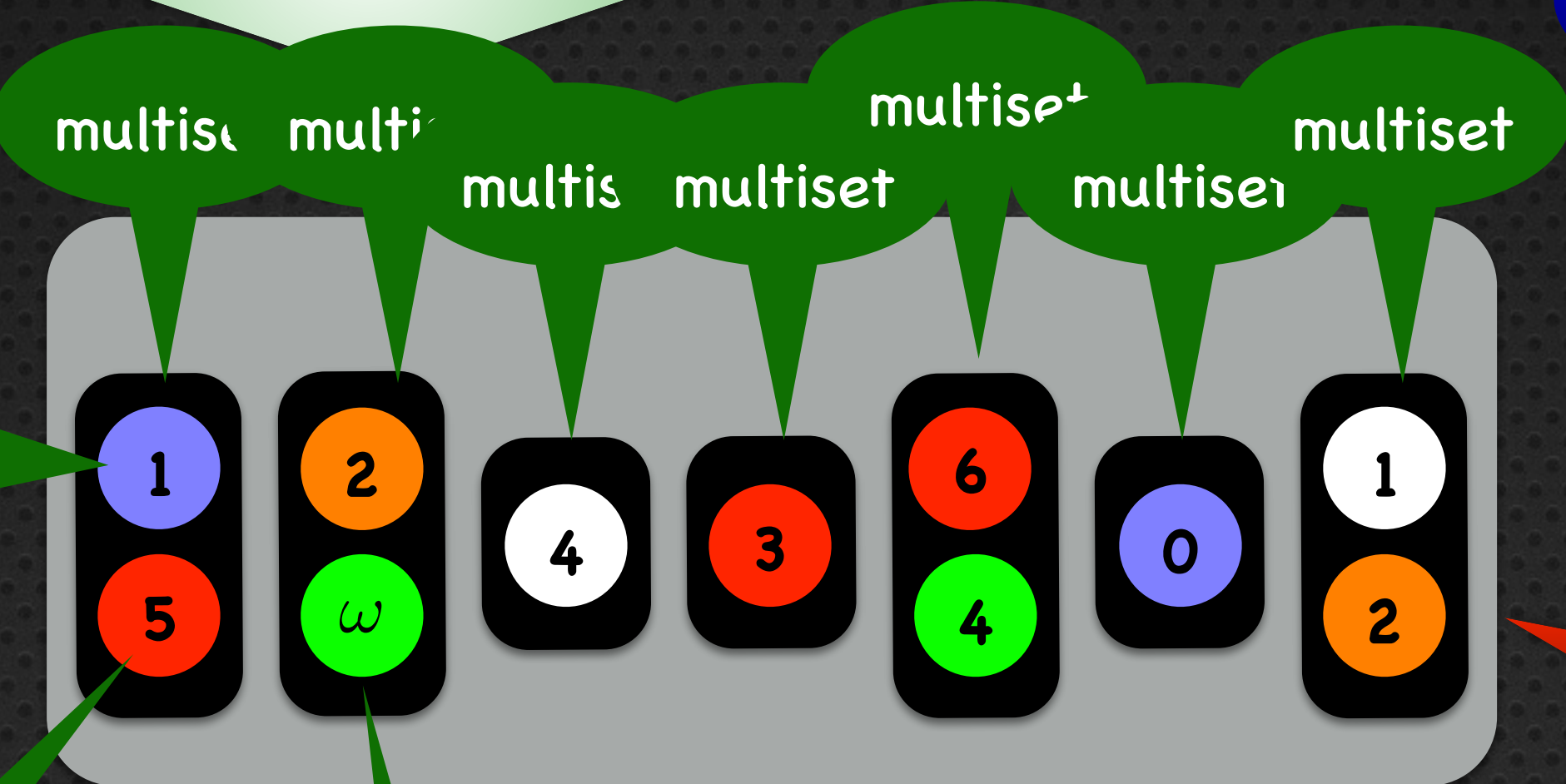
# Signatures

$c_{max}=6$

- integer part = 1
- place: ●

- integer part = 5
- place: ●

- integer part >  $c_{max}$
- place: ●



s:  
signature

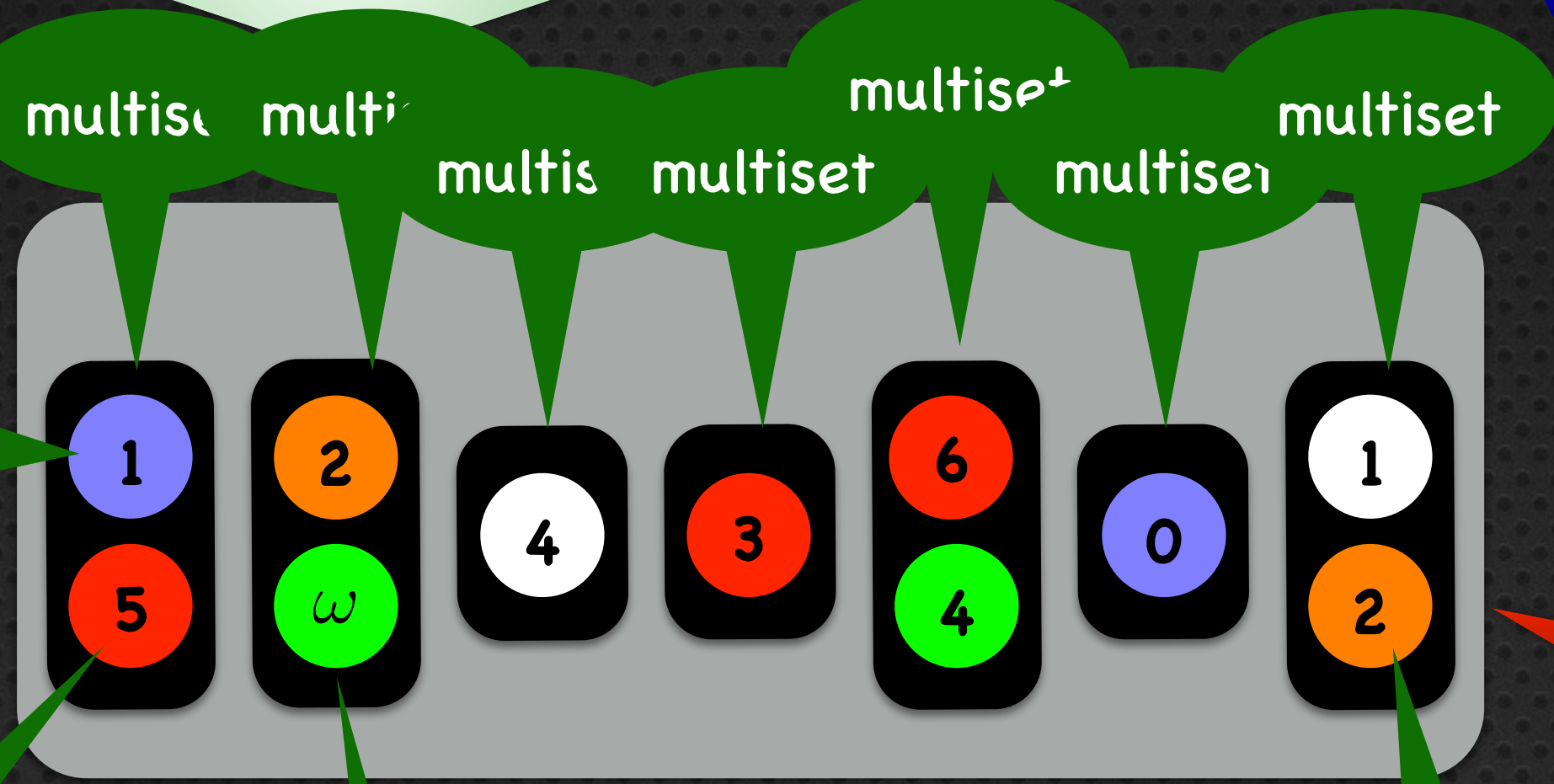
signature:  
"sequence of multisets of colored natural numbers"

Timed Per.

# Signatures

$c_{max}=6$

- integer part = 1
- place: ●



- integer part = 5
- place: ●

- integer part >  $c_{max}$
- place: ●

- integer part = 2
- place: ●

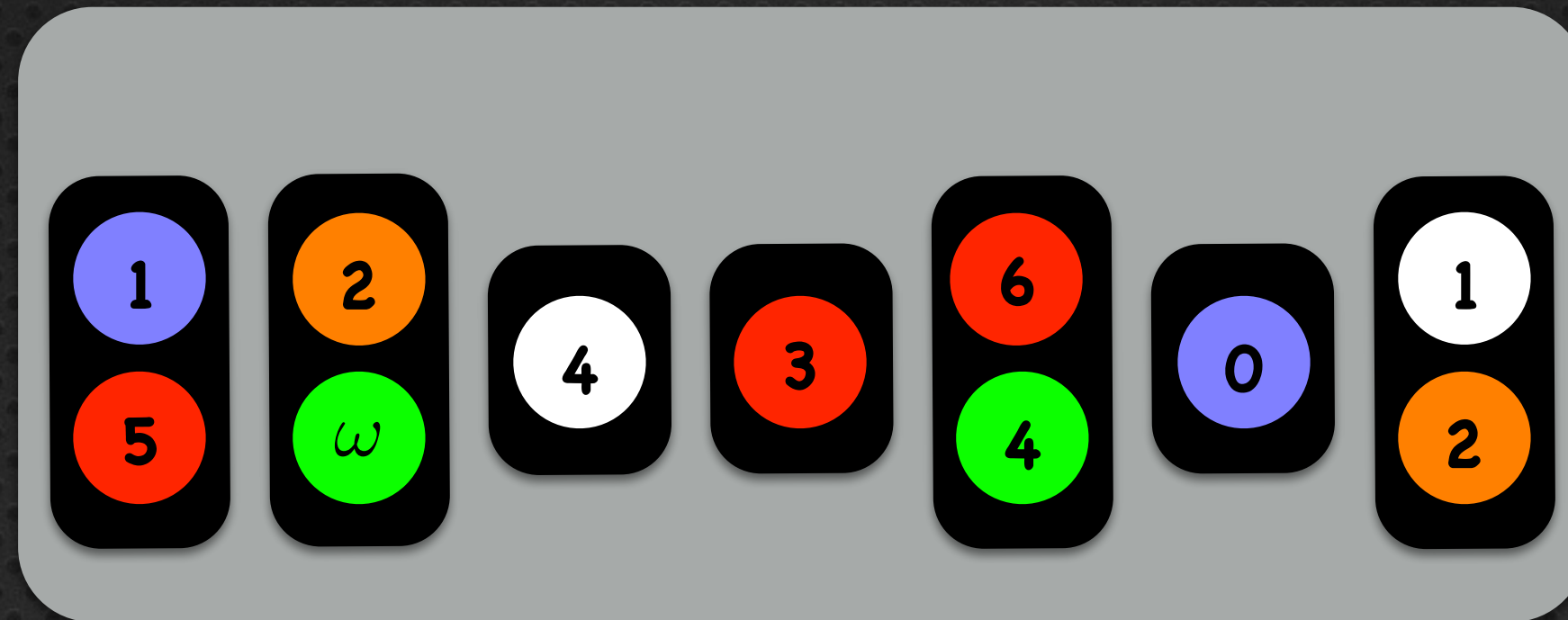
**s:**  
signature

signature:  
"sequence of multisets of colored natural numbers"

Timed Per.

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

signature:

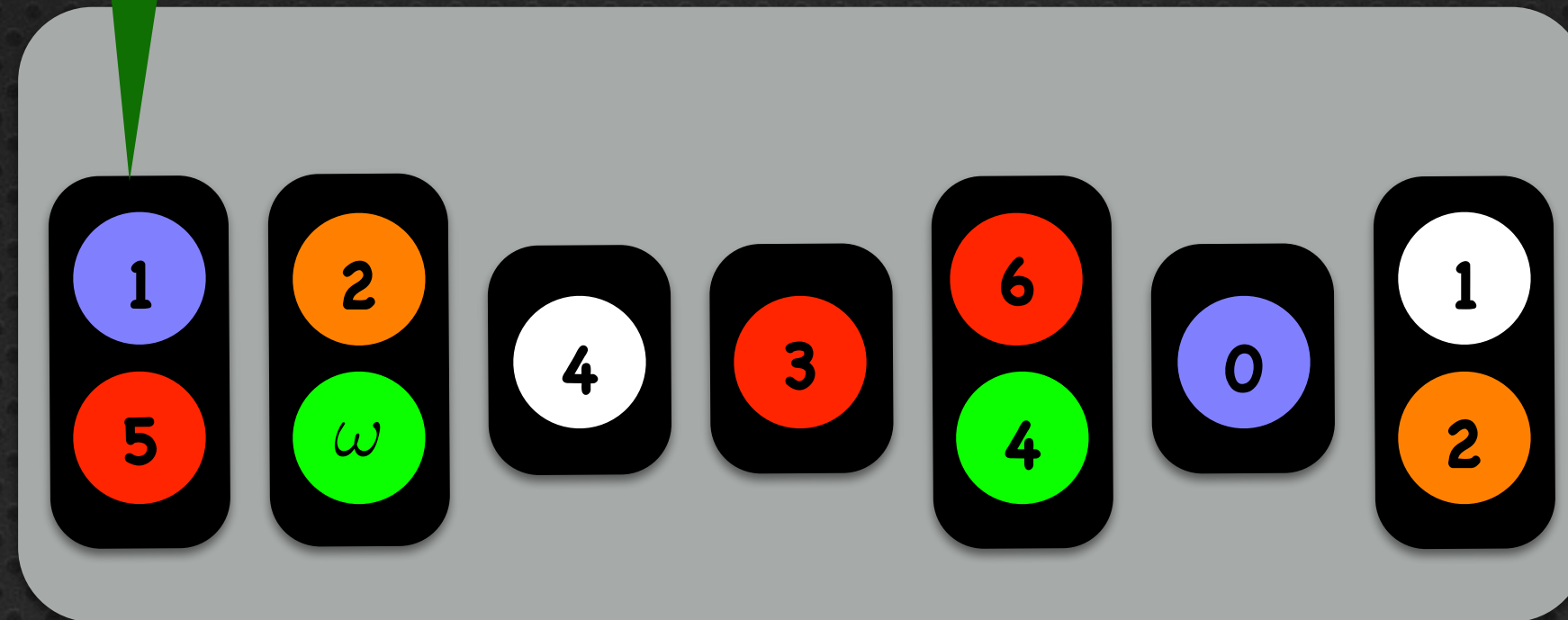
"sequence of multisets of colored natural numbers"

Timed Per.

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$

zero  
fractional  
part



s:  
signature

signature:

"sequence of multisets of  
colored natural numbers"

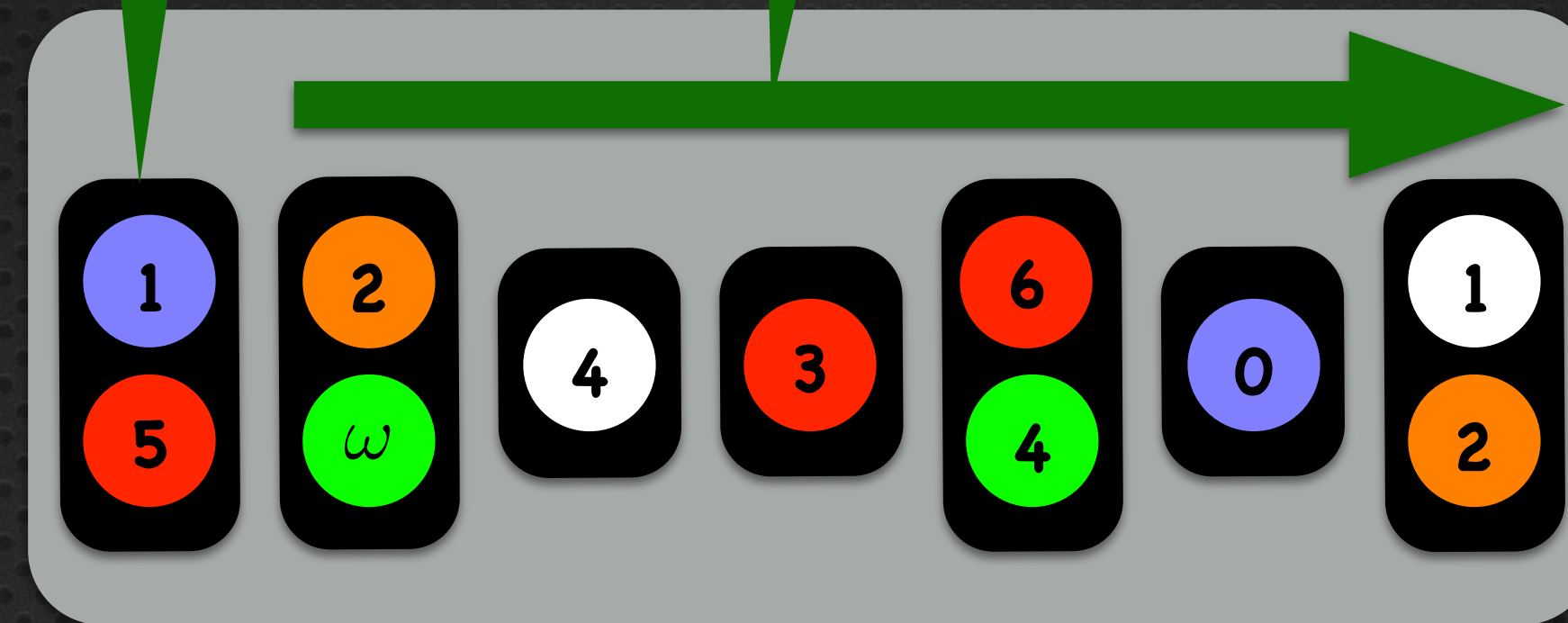
Timed Per.

Signatures

zero fractional part

increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

signature:

"sequence of multisets of colored natural numbers"

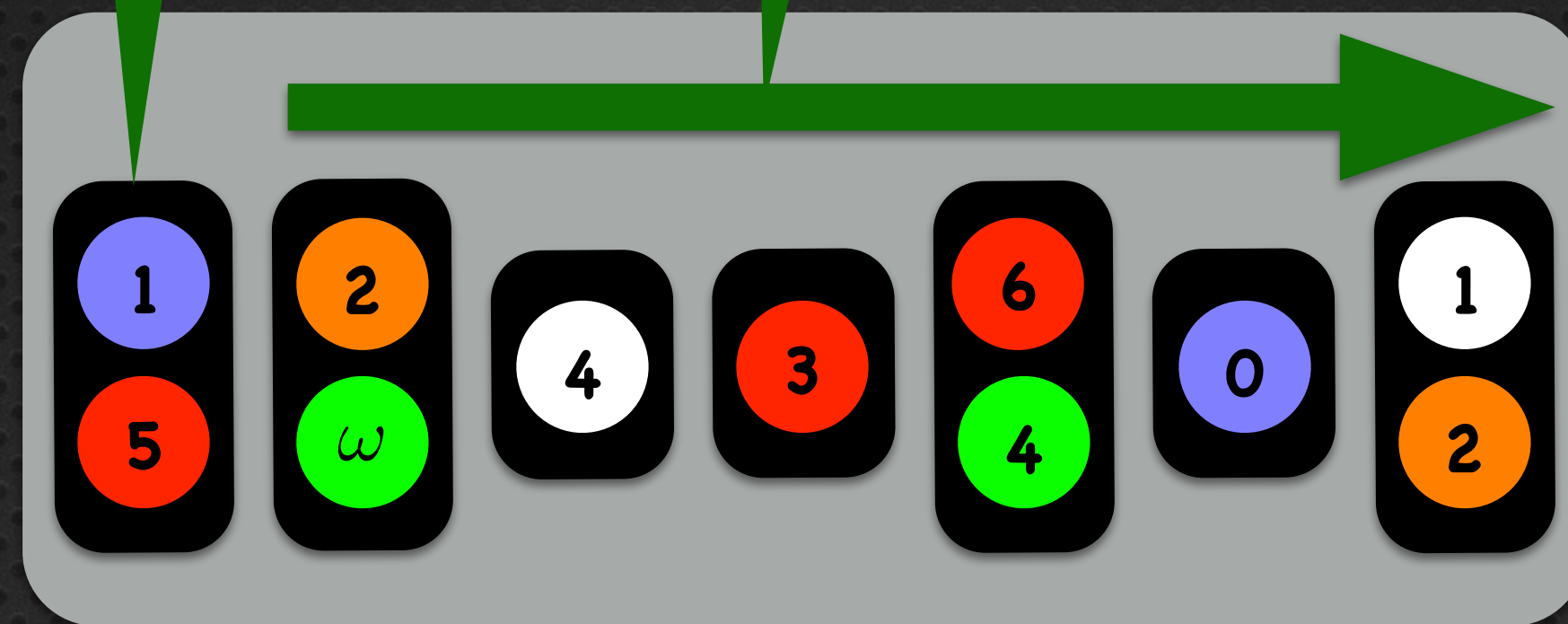
Timed Per.

Signatures

zero fractional part

increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature



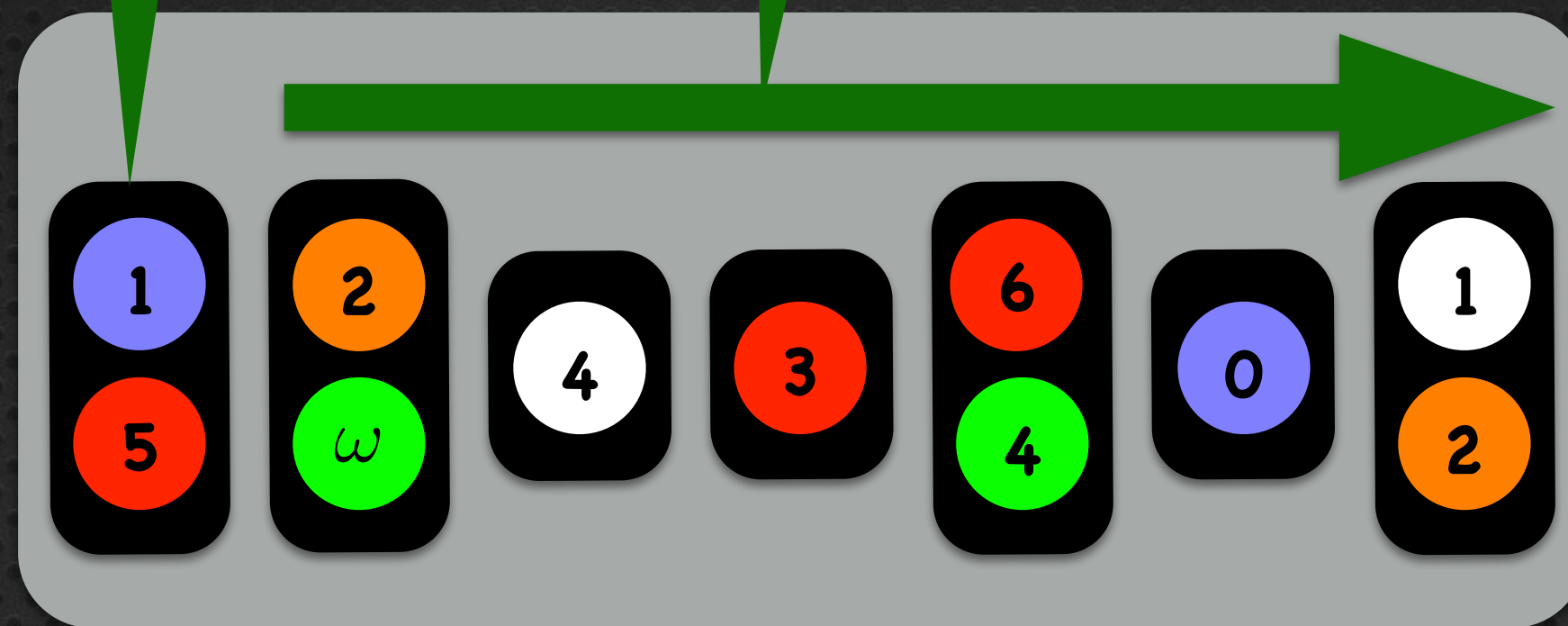
Timed Per.

Signatures

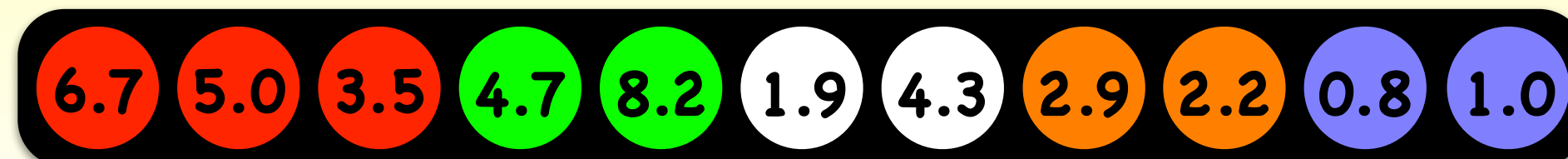
zero fractional part

increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature



c:  
configuration

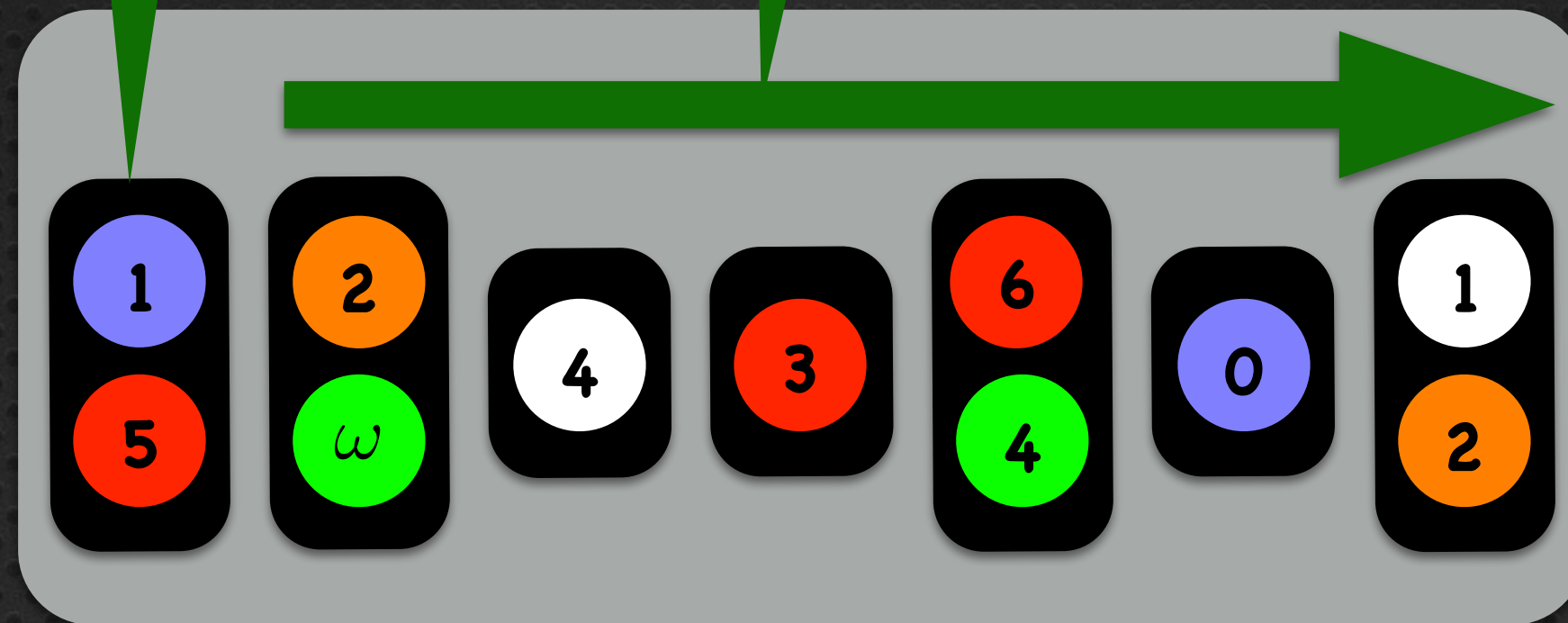
Timed Per.

Signatures

zero fractional part

increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

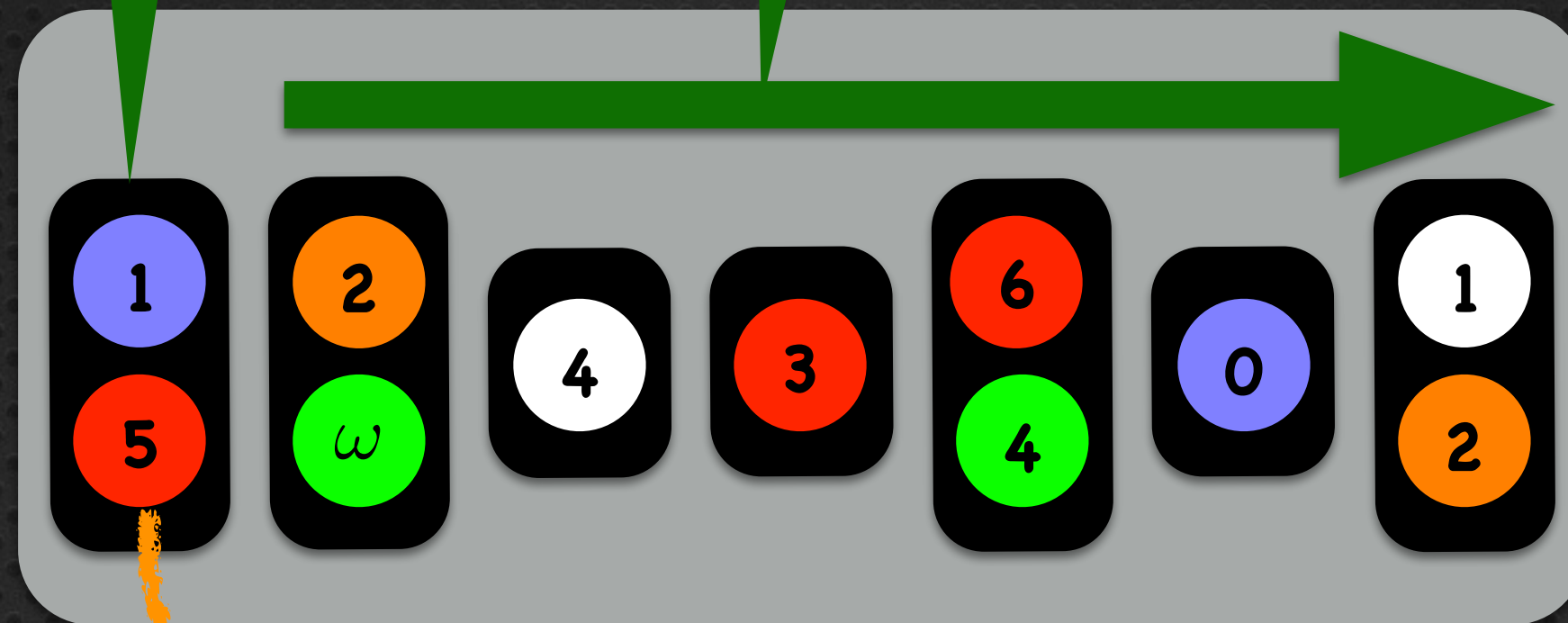
Timed Per.

Signatures

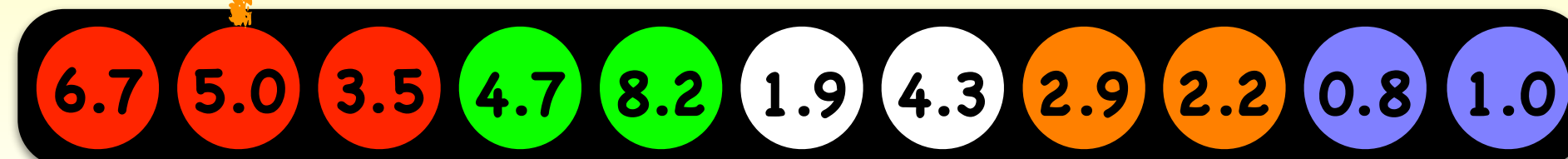
zero fractional part

increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

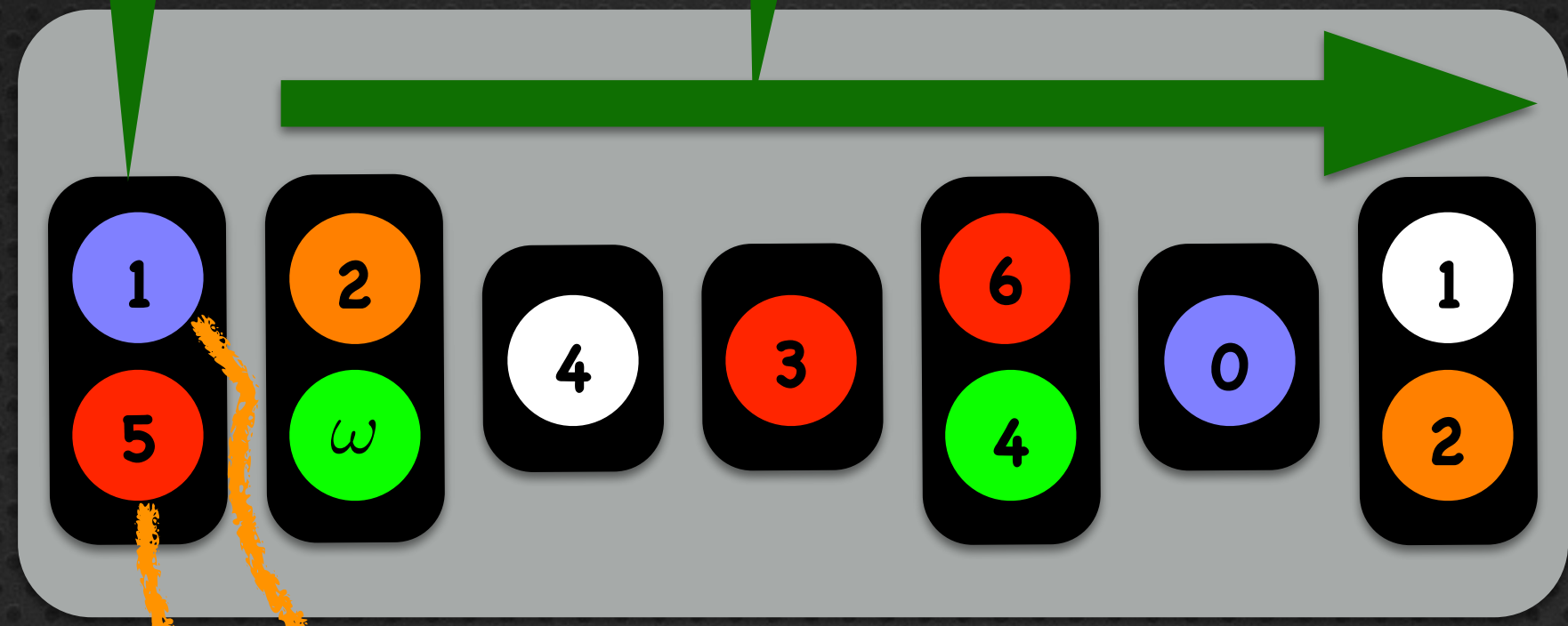
Timed Per.

Signatures

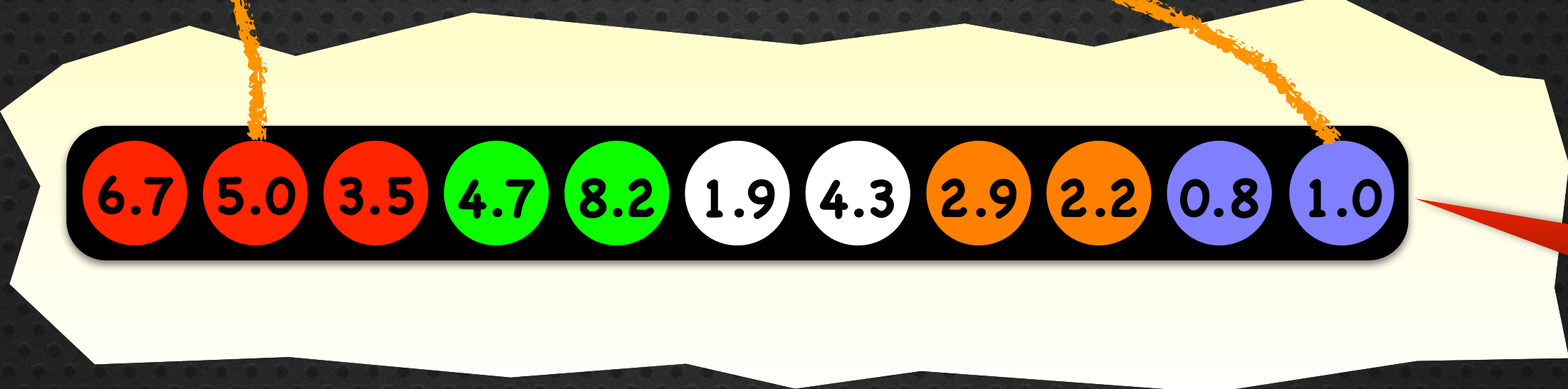
$c_{max}=6$

zero fractional part

increasing fractional parts



$sig(c) = s$



c: configuration

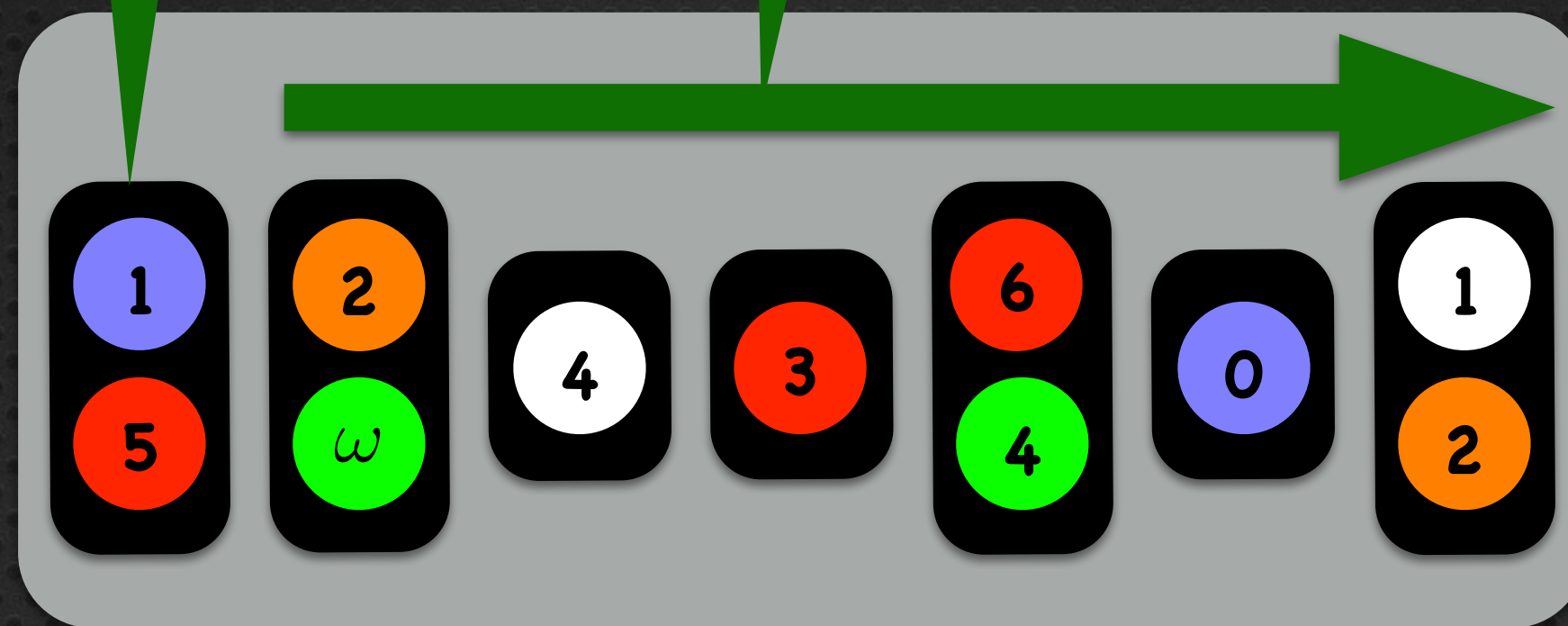
Timed Per.

Signatures

zero fractional part

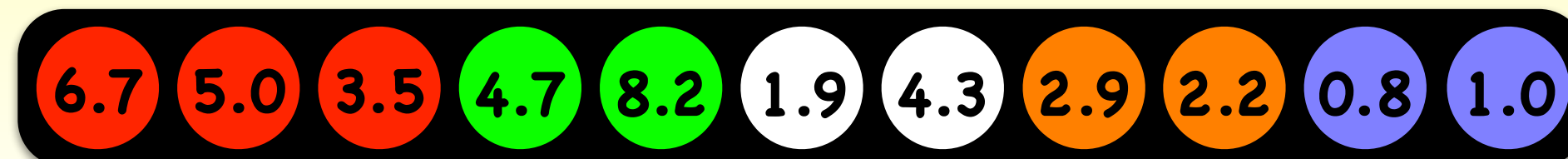
increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

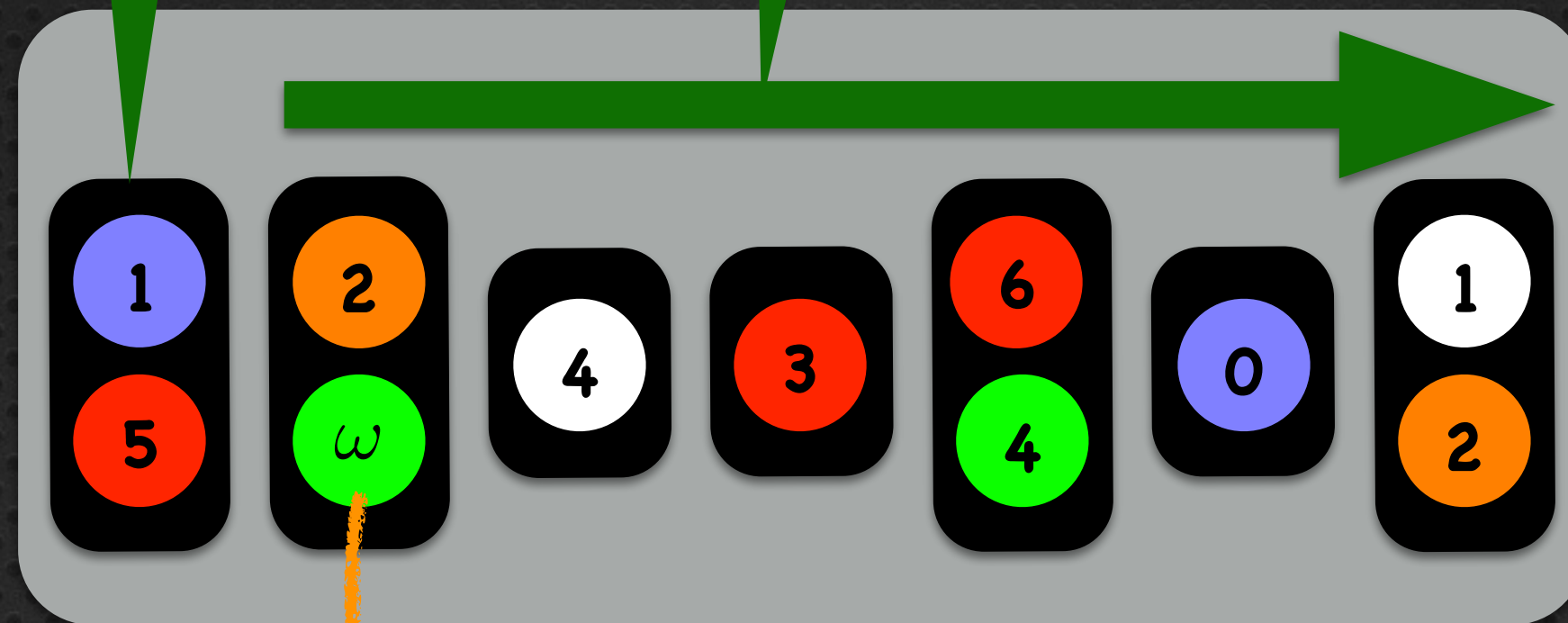
Timed Per.

Signatures

zero fractional part

increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

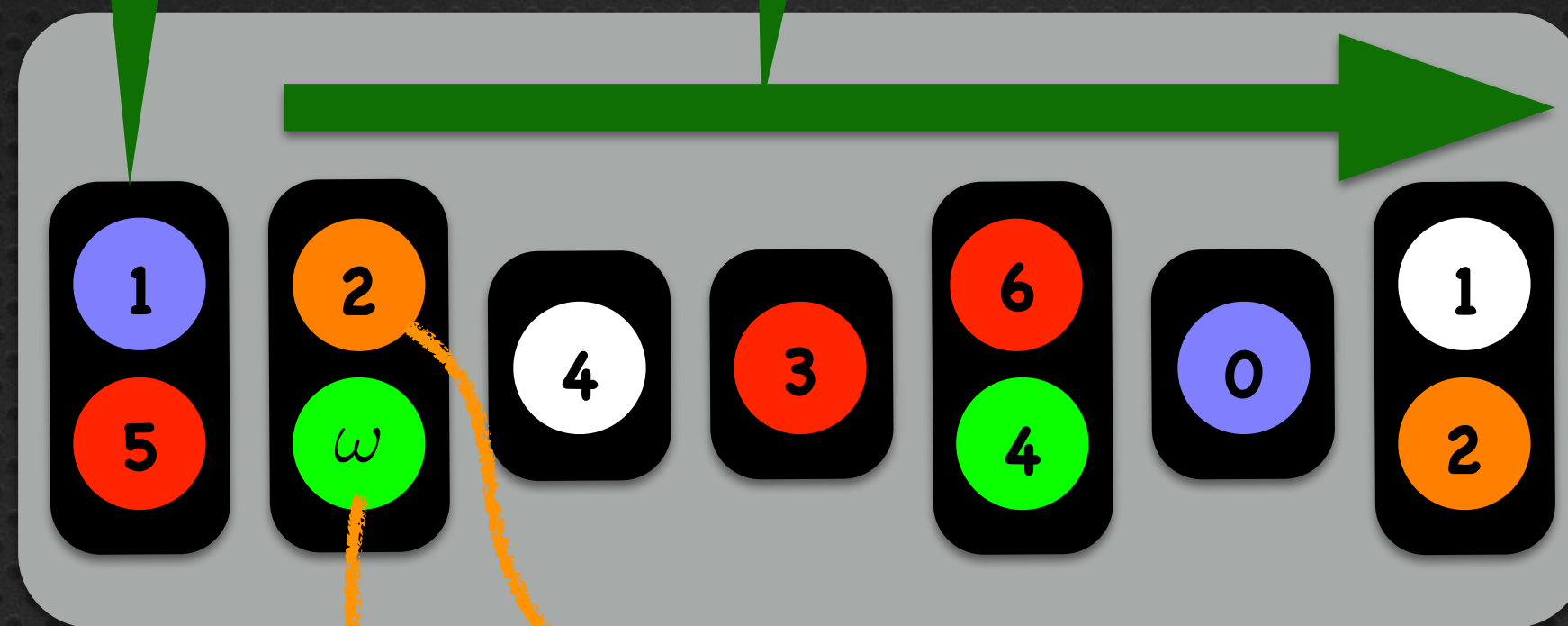
Timed Per.

Signatures

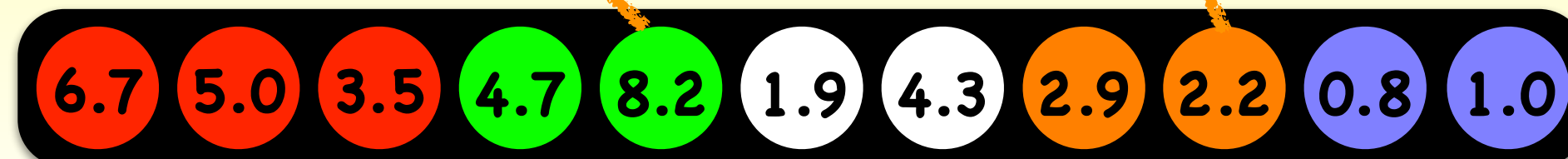
zero fractional part

increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

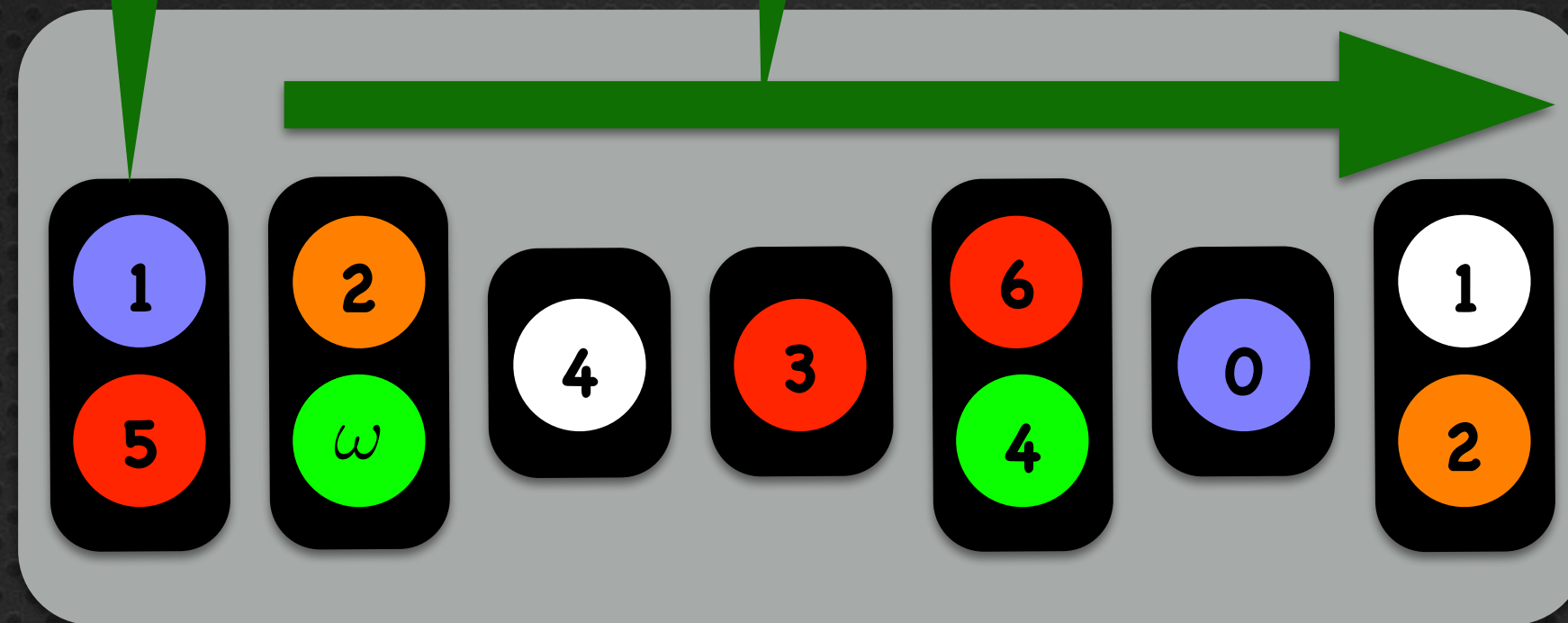
Timed Per.

Signatures

zero fractional part

increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration



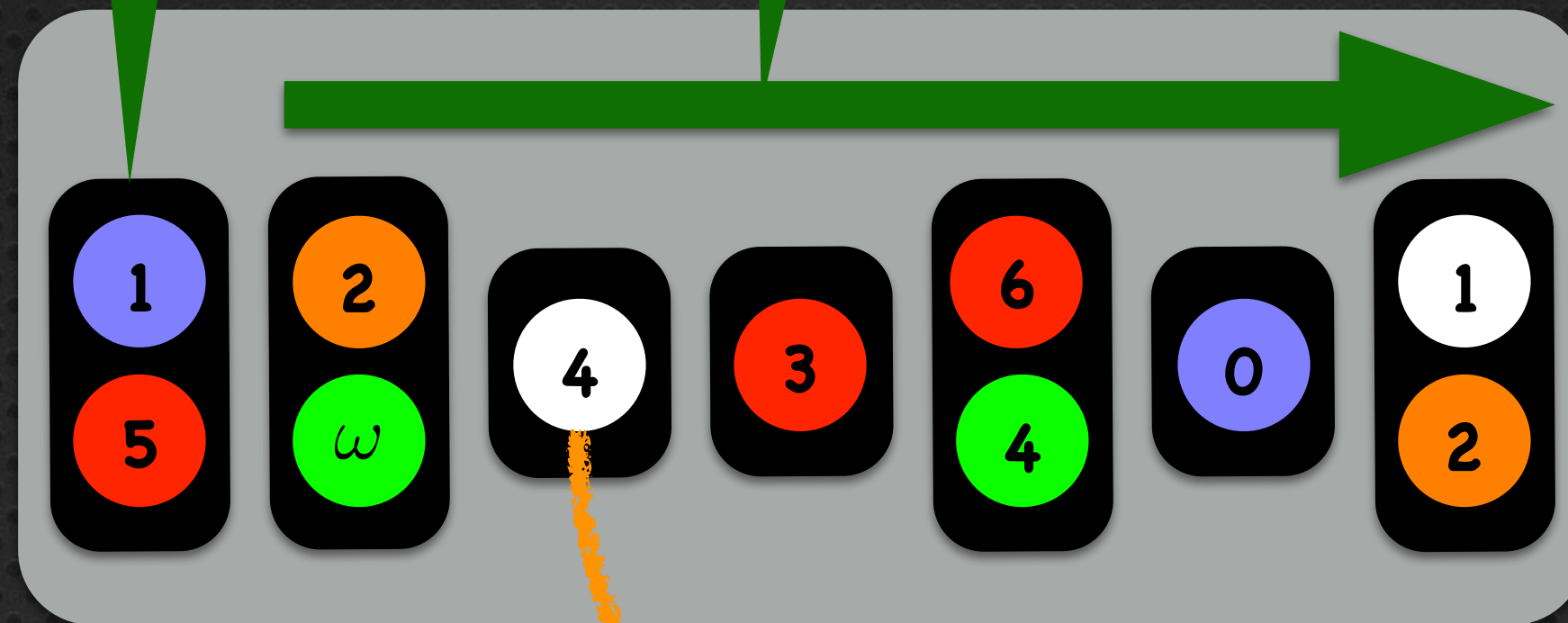
Timed Per.

Signatures

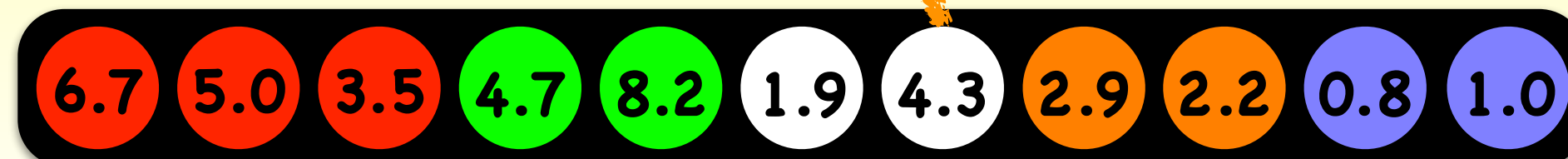
zero fractional part

increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

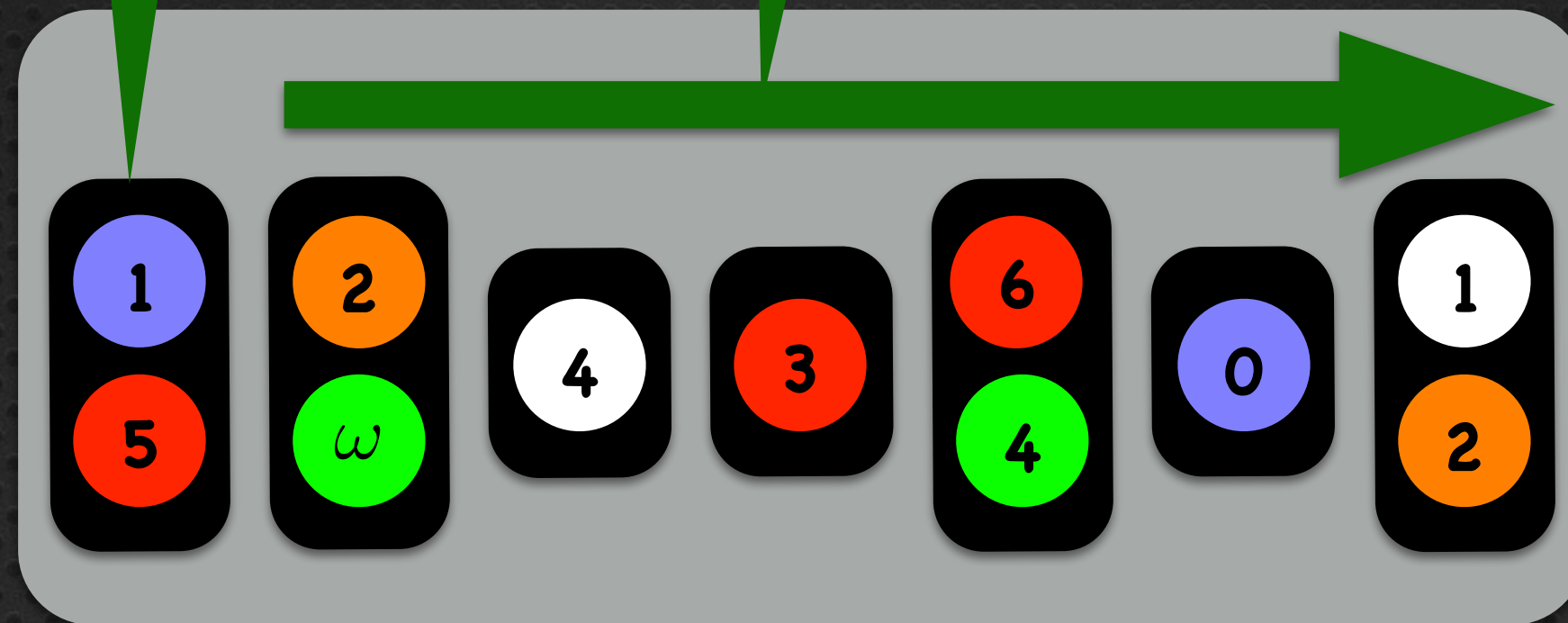
Timed Per.

Signatures

zero fractional part

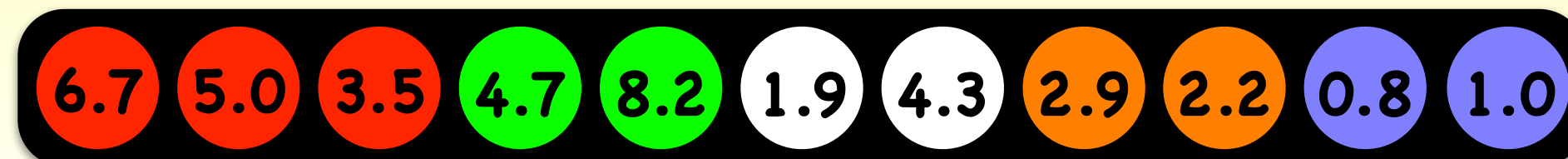
increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

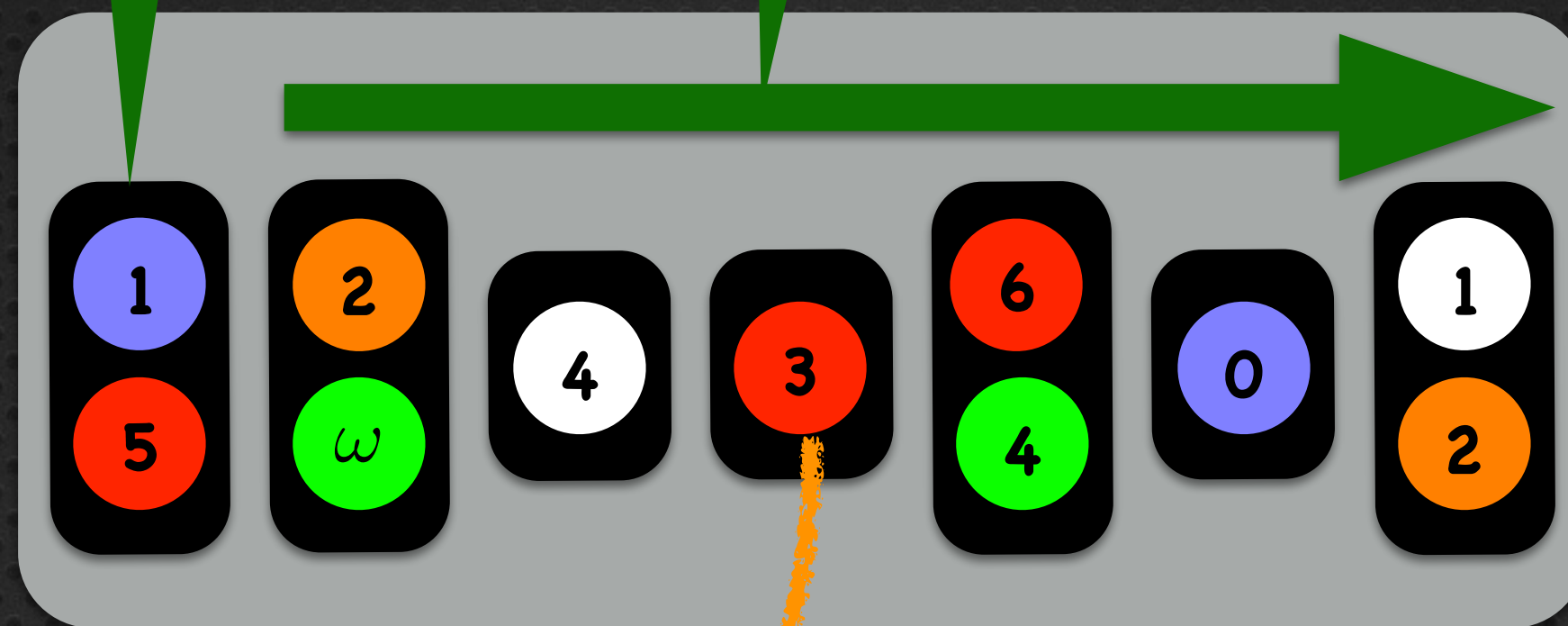
Timed Per.

Signatures

zero fractional part

increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

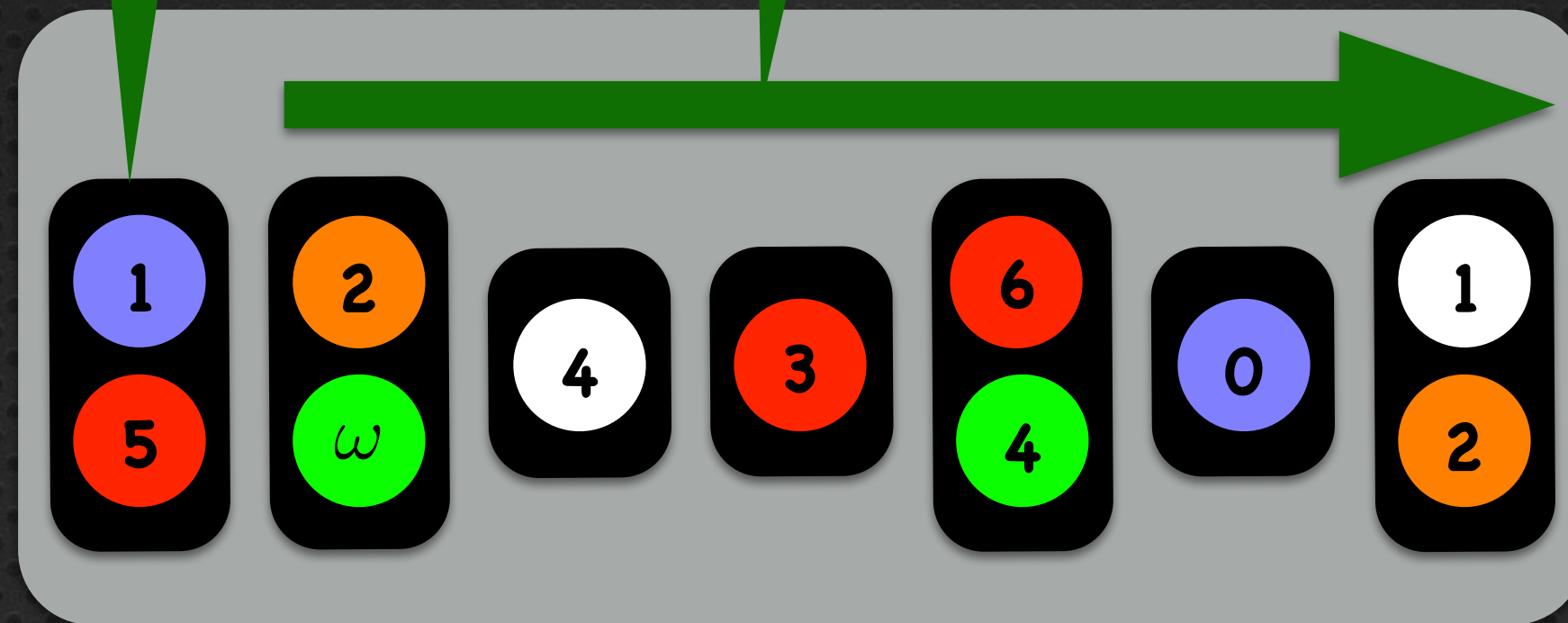
Timed Per.

Signatures

zero fractional part

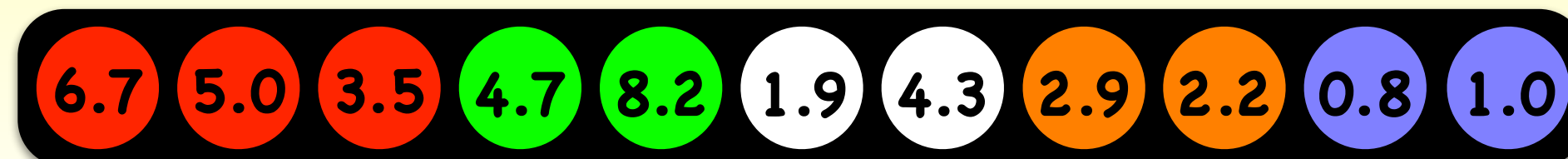
increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

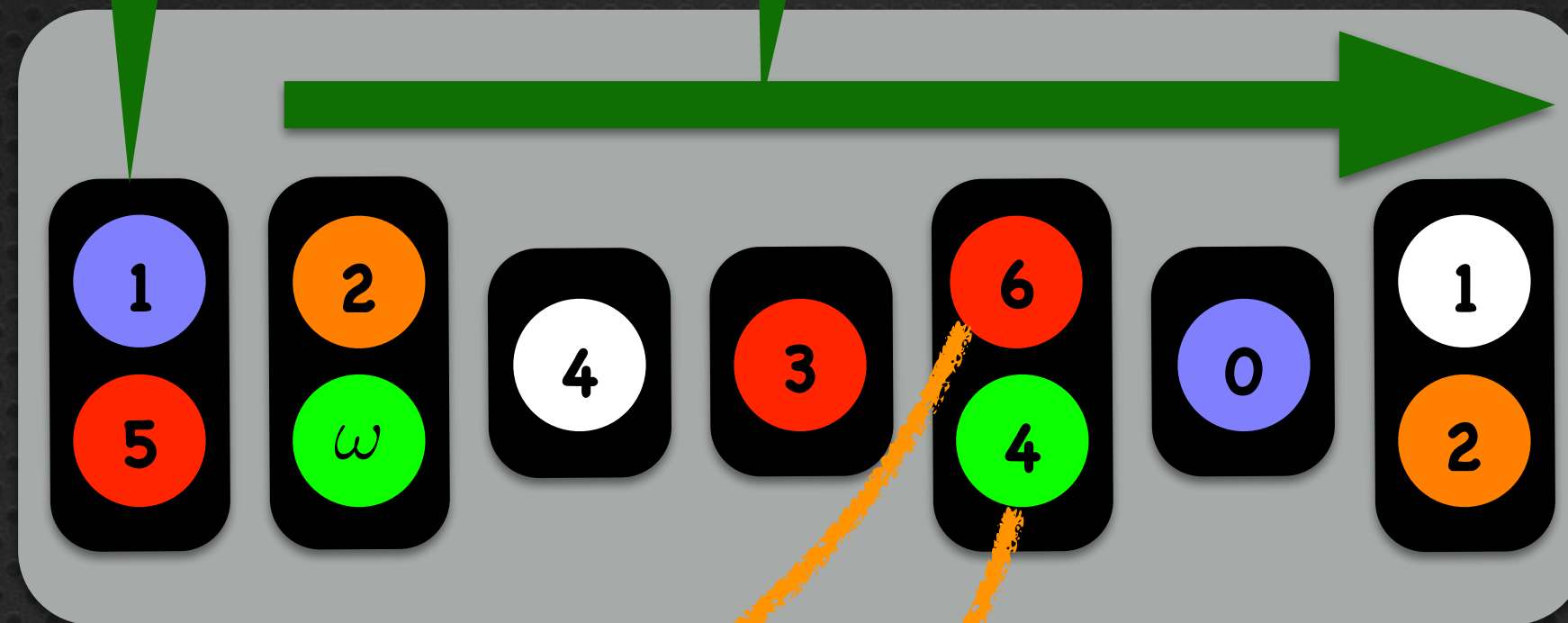
Timed Per.

Signatures

zero fractional part

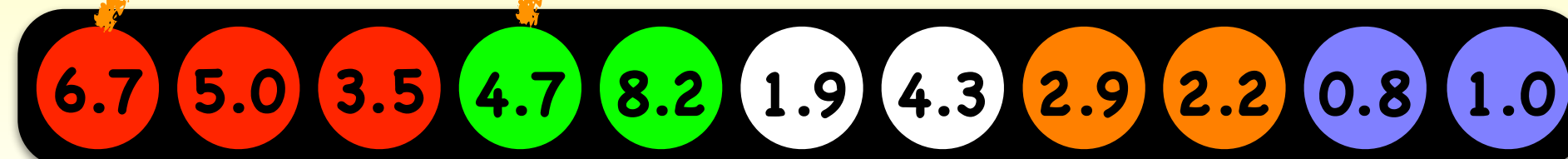
increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

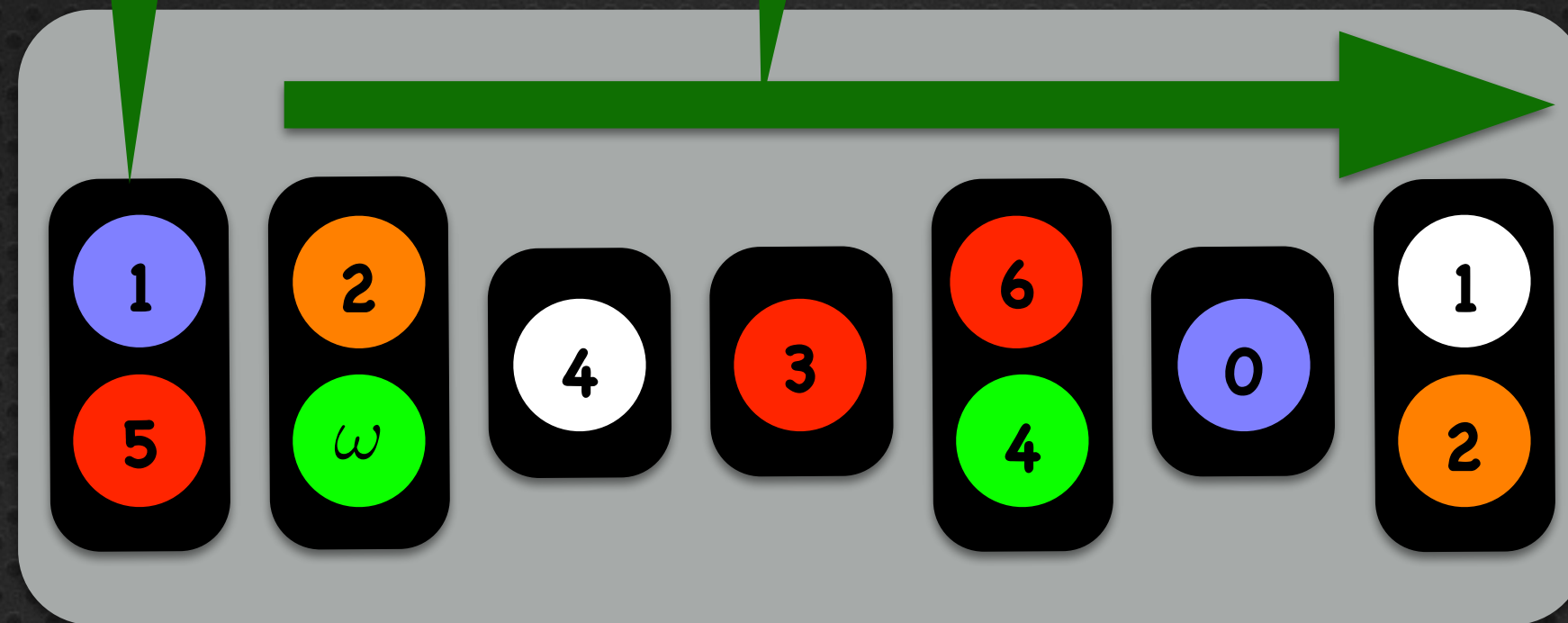
Timed Per.

Signatures

zero fractional part

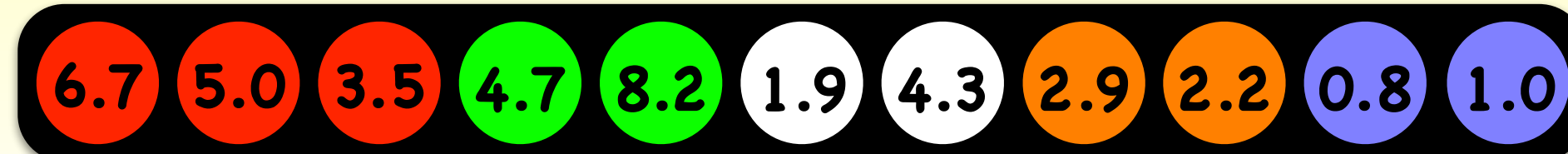
increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

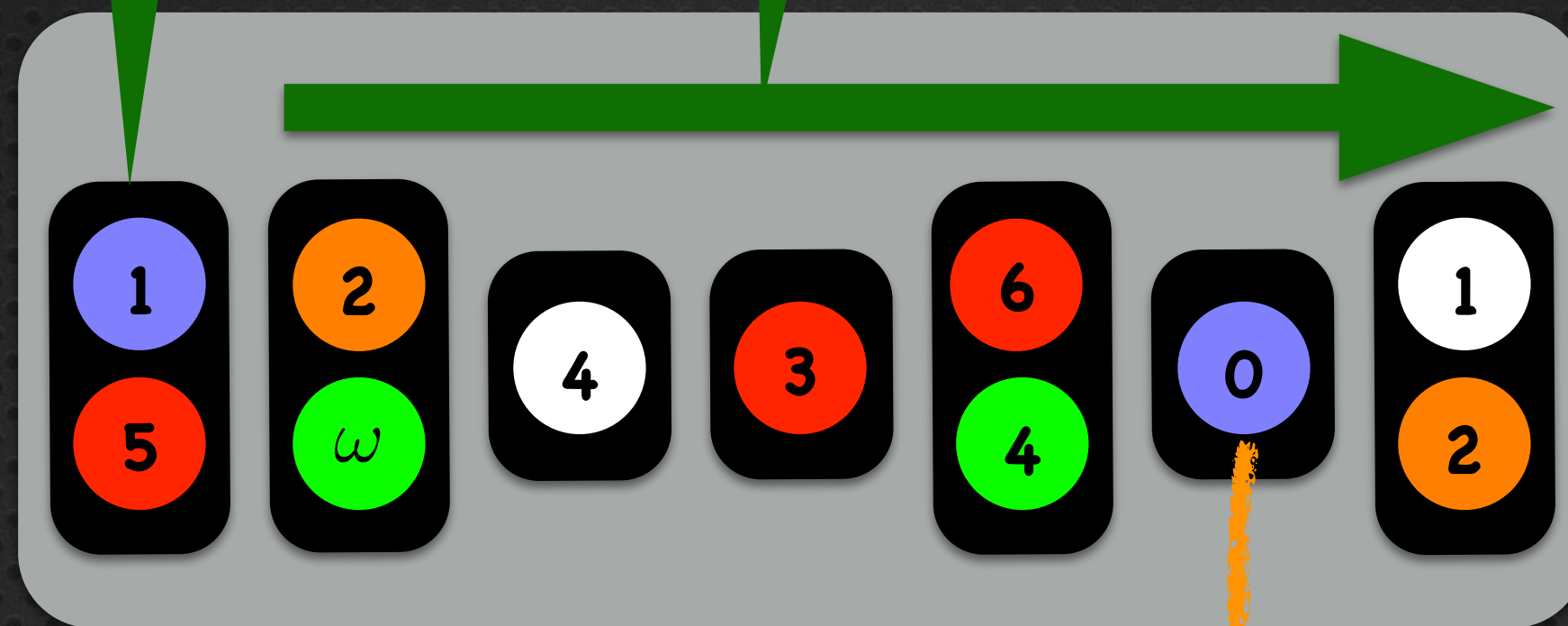
Timed Per.

Signatures

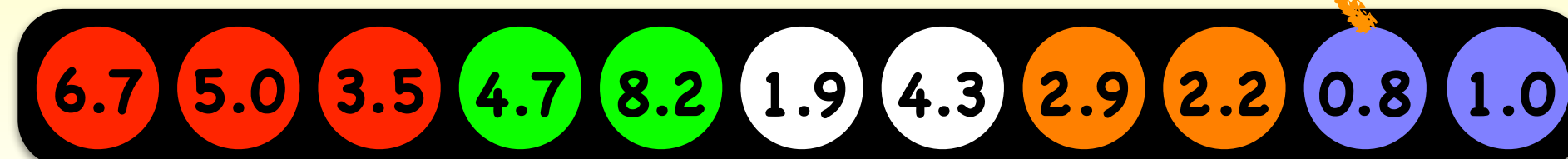
zero fractional part

increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

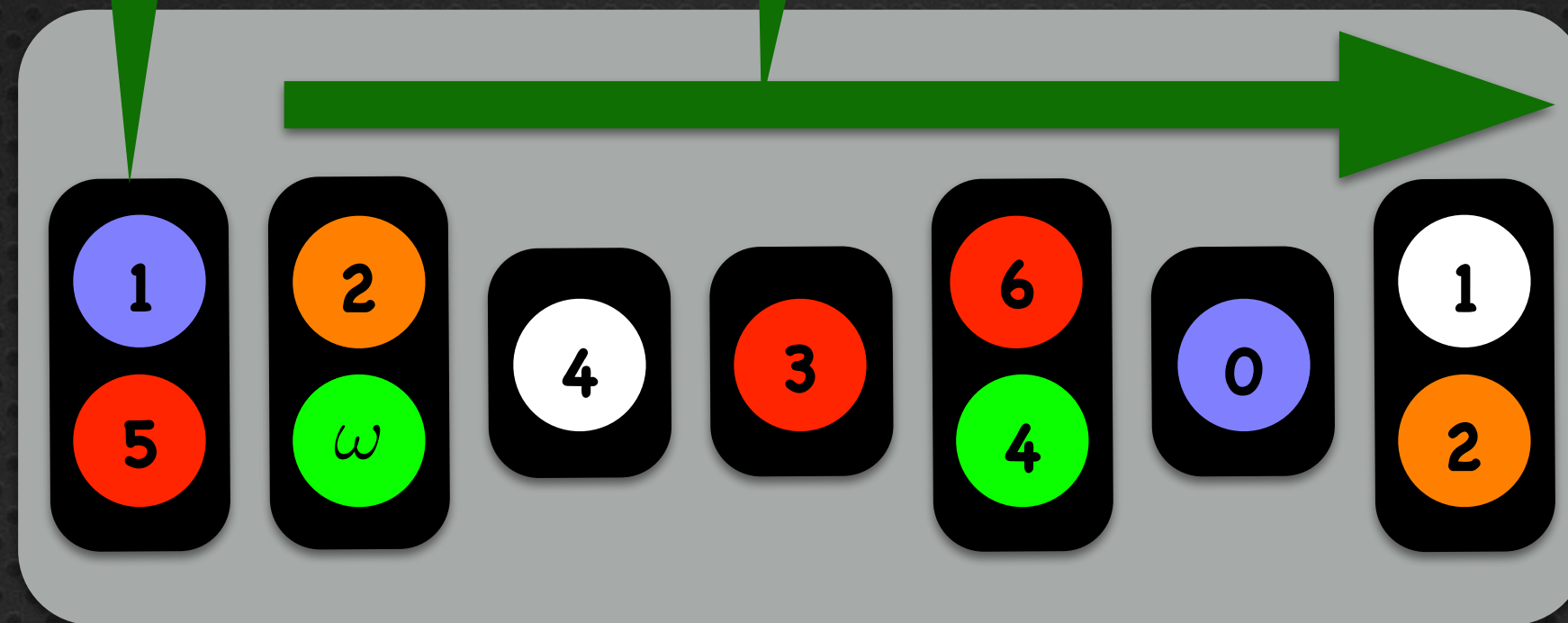
Timed Per.

Signatures

zero fractional part

increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration



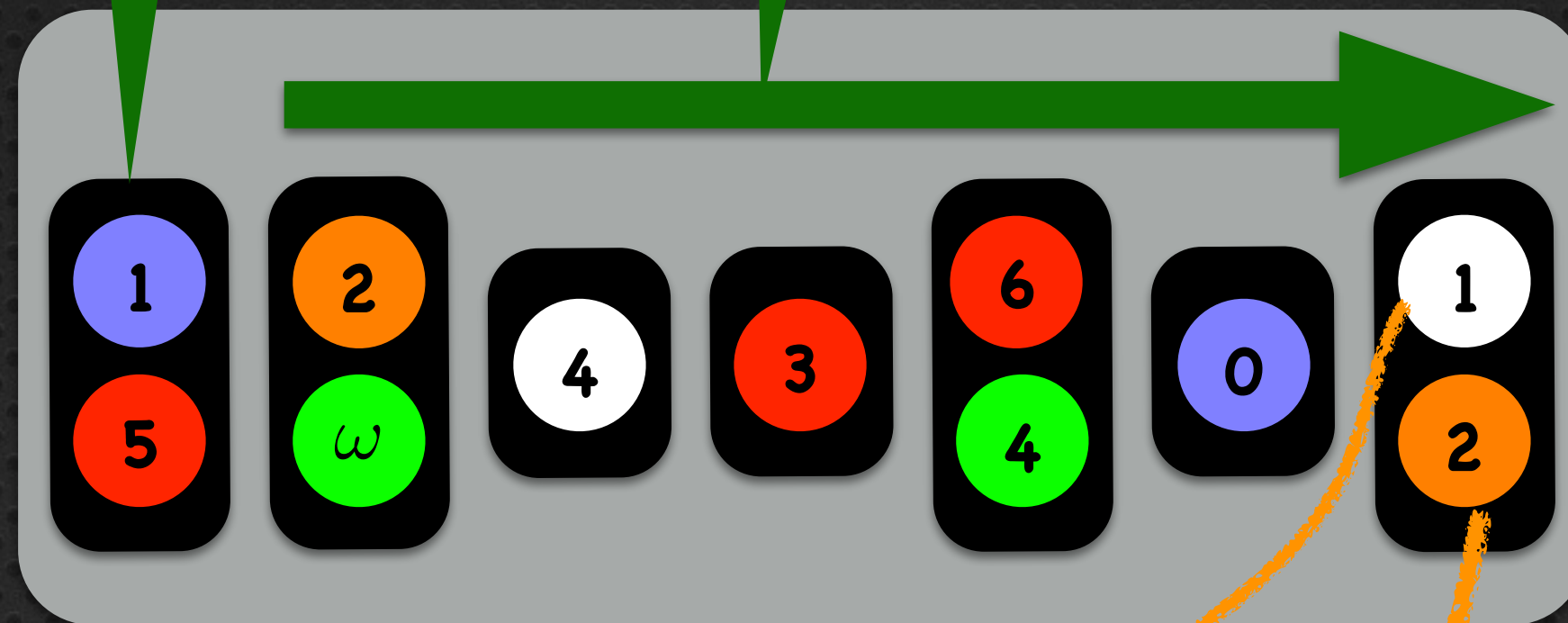
Timed Per.

Signatures

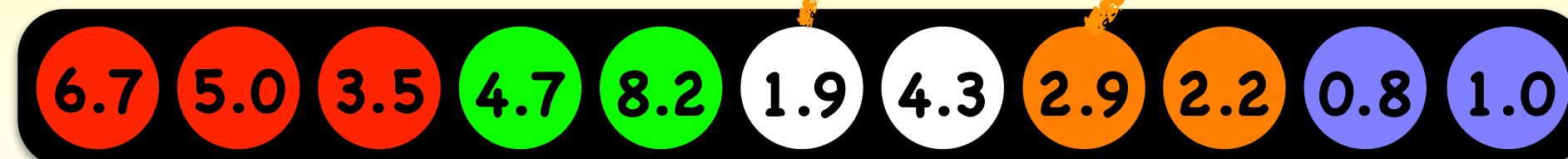
zero fractional part

increasing fractional parts

$c_{max}=6$



$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$

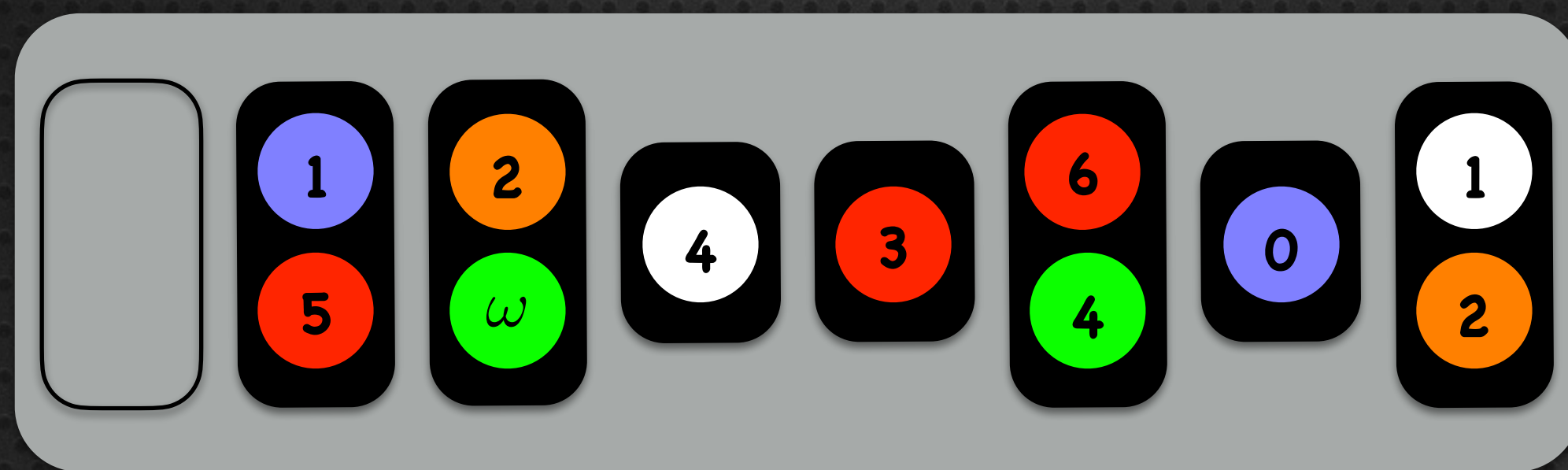


$c$ :  
configuration

Timed Per

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$

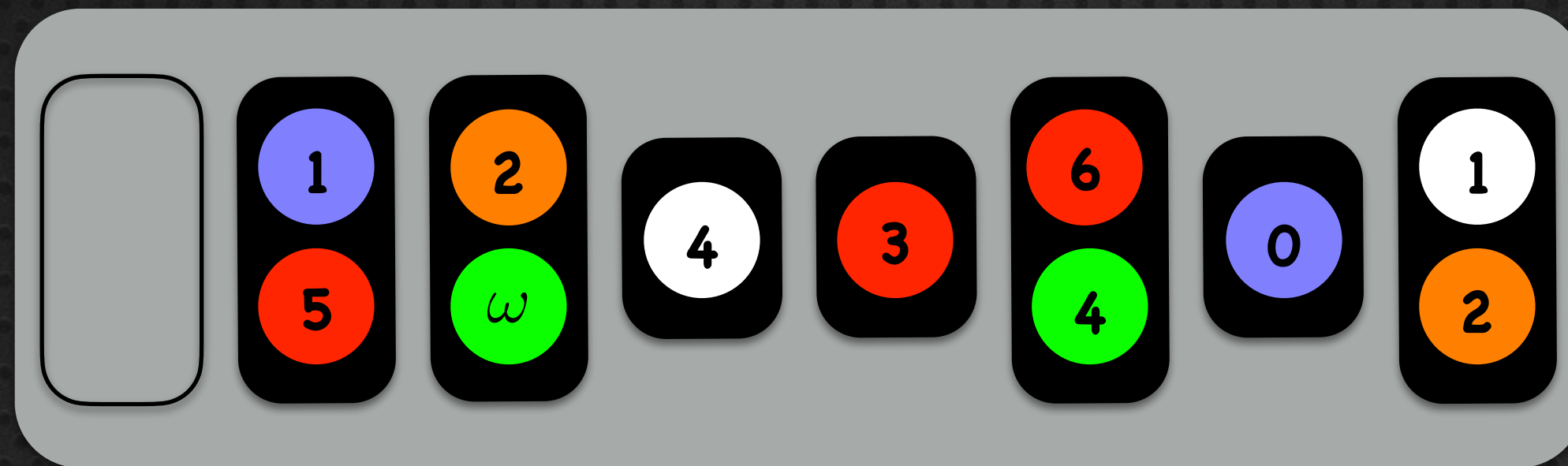


s:  
signature

Timed Per

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

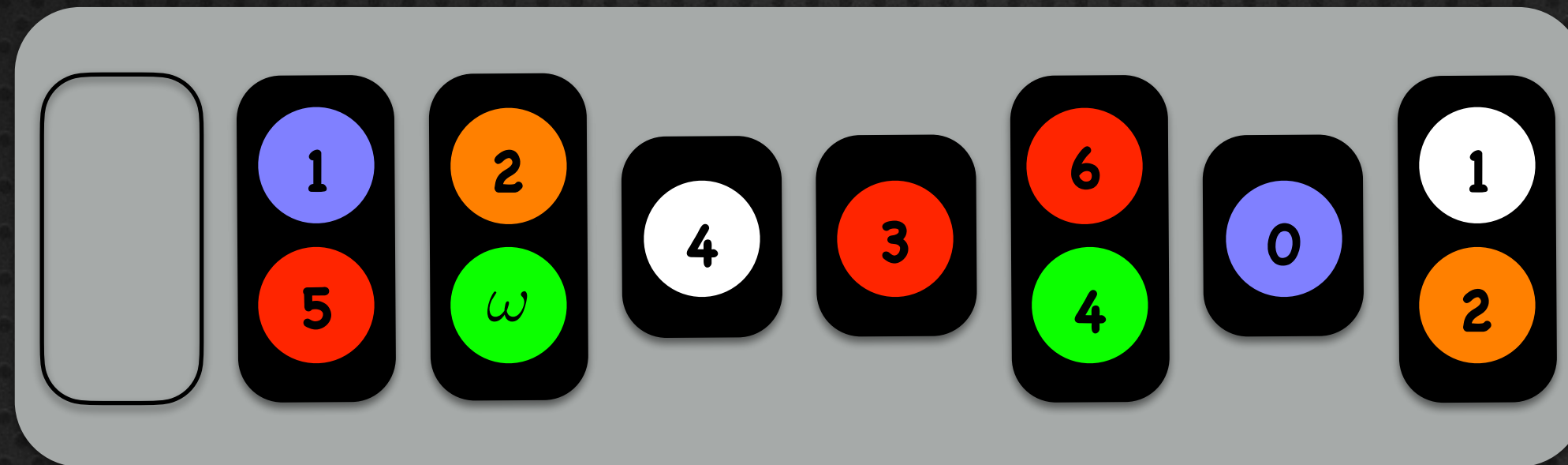


c:  
configuration

Timed Per.

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$\text{sig}(c) = s$

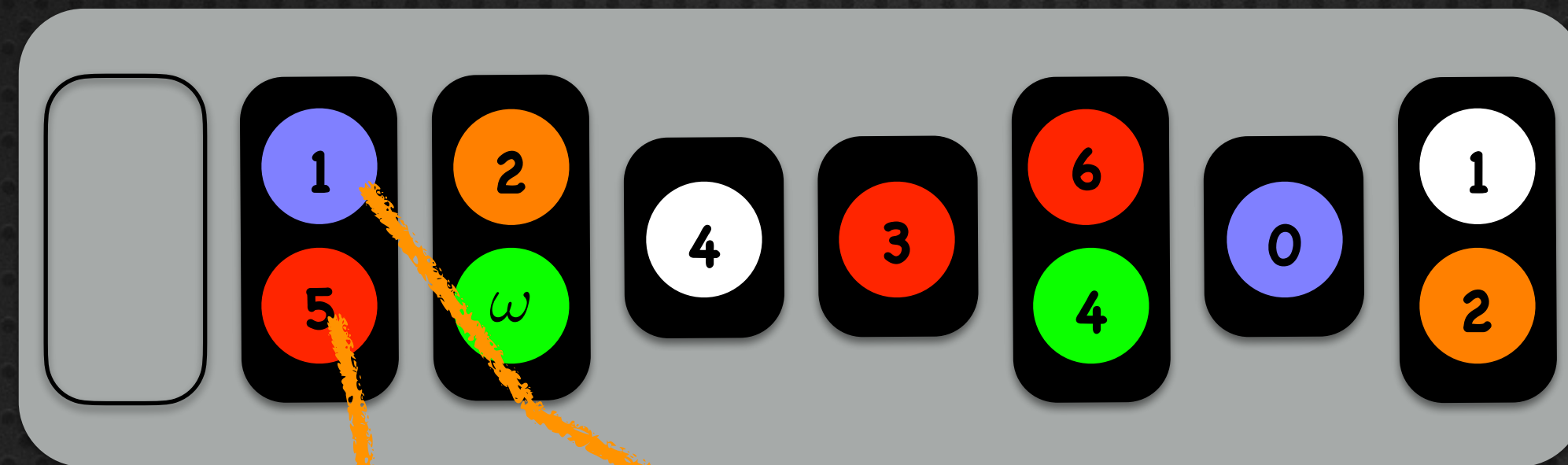


c:  
configuration

Timed Per.

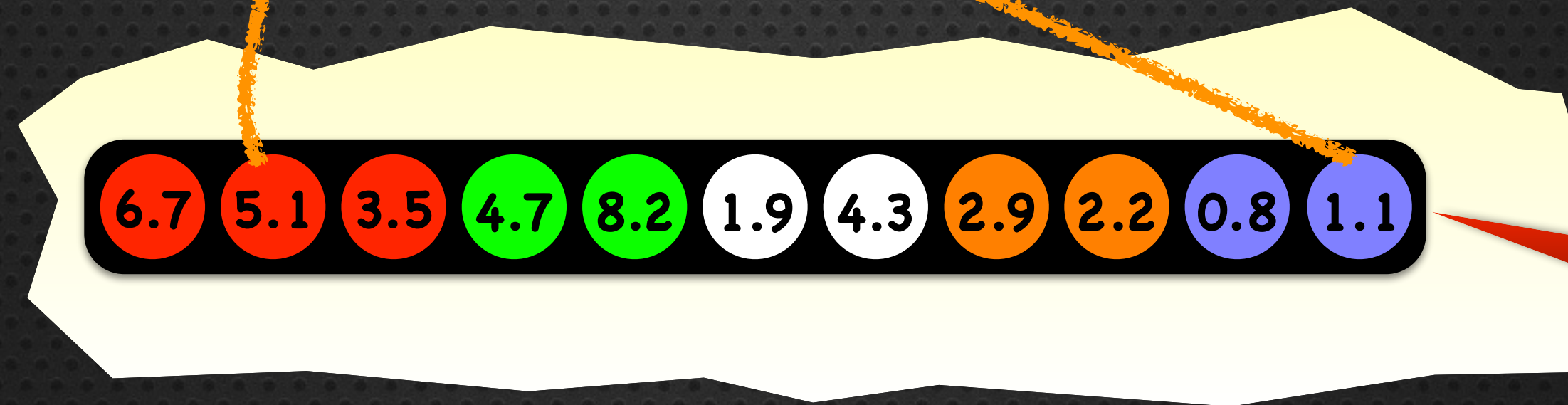
Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$

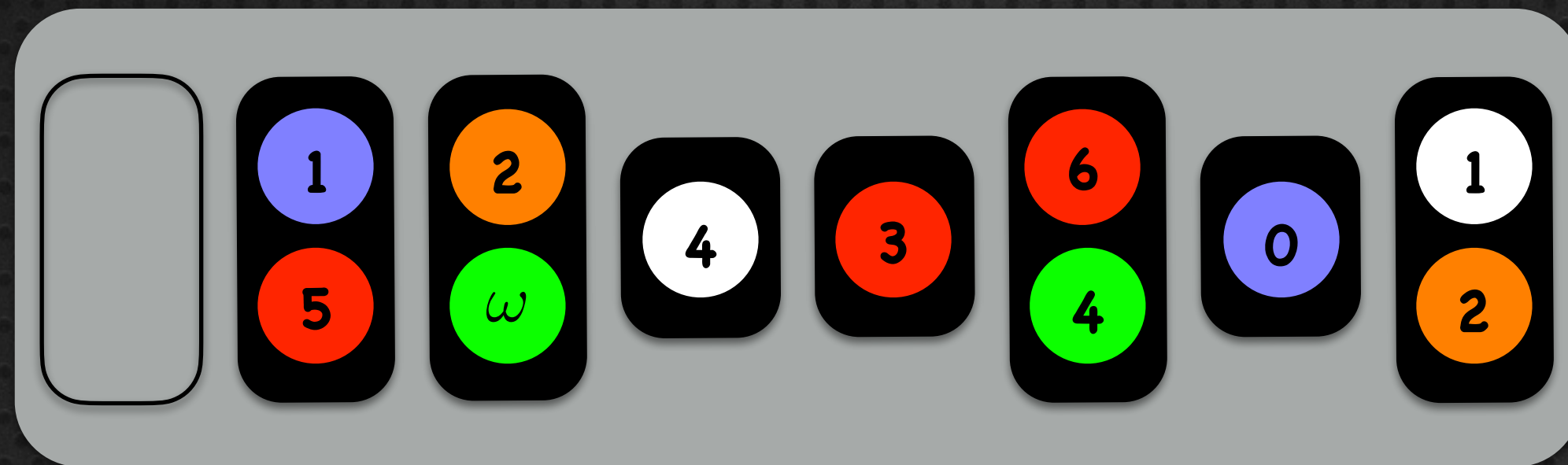


c:  
configuration

Timed Per

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

c:  
configuration

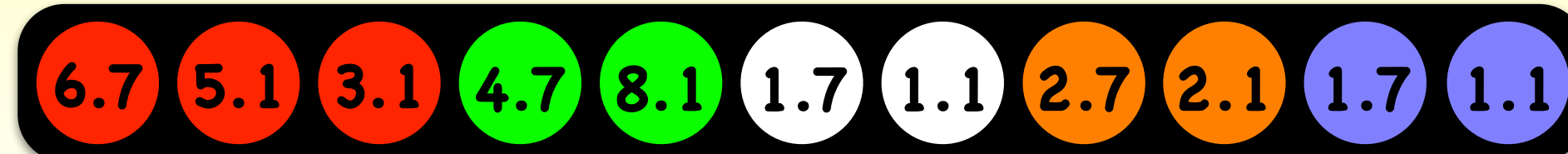
Timed Per

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

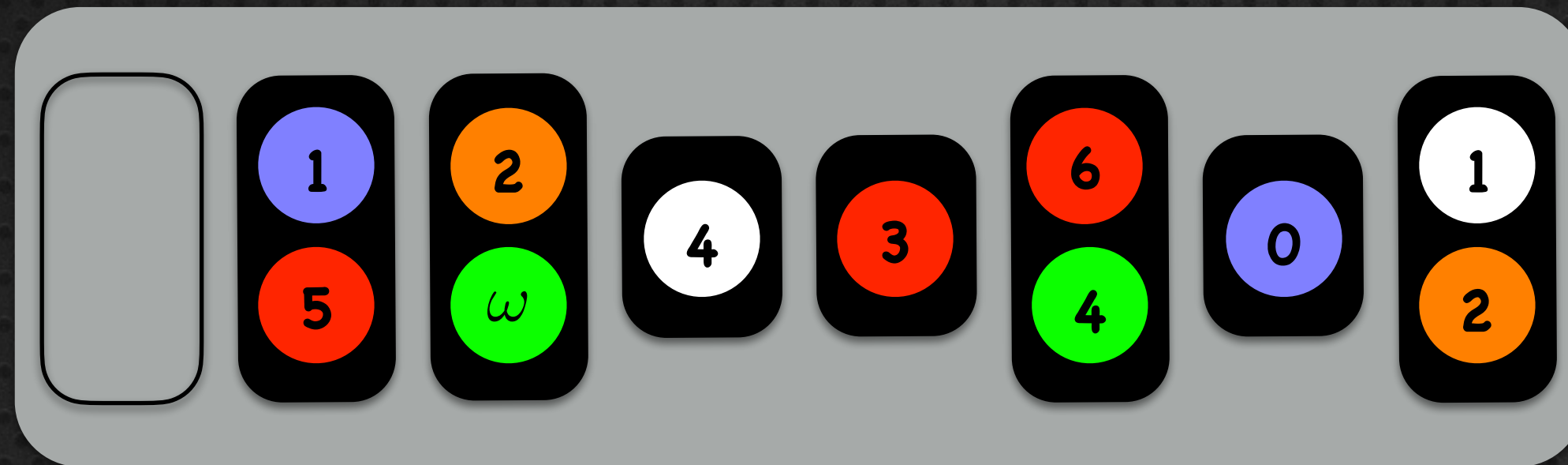


c:  
configuration

Timed Per.

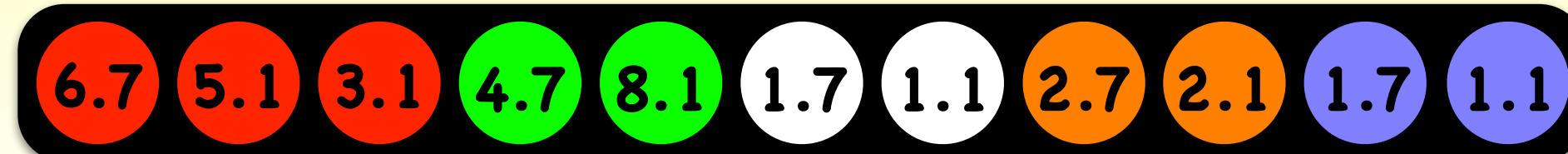
Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$\text{sig}(c) \neq s$



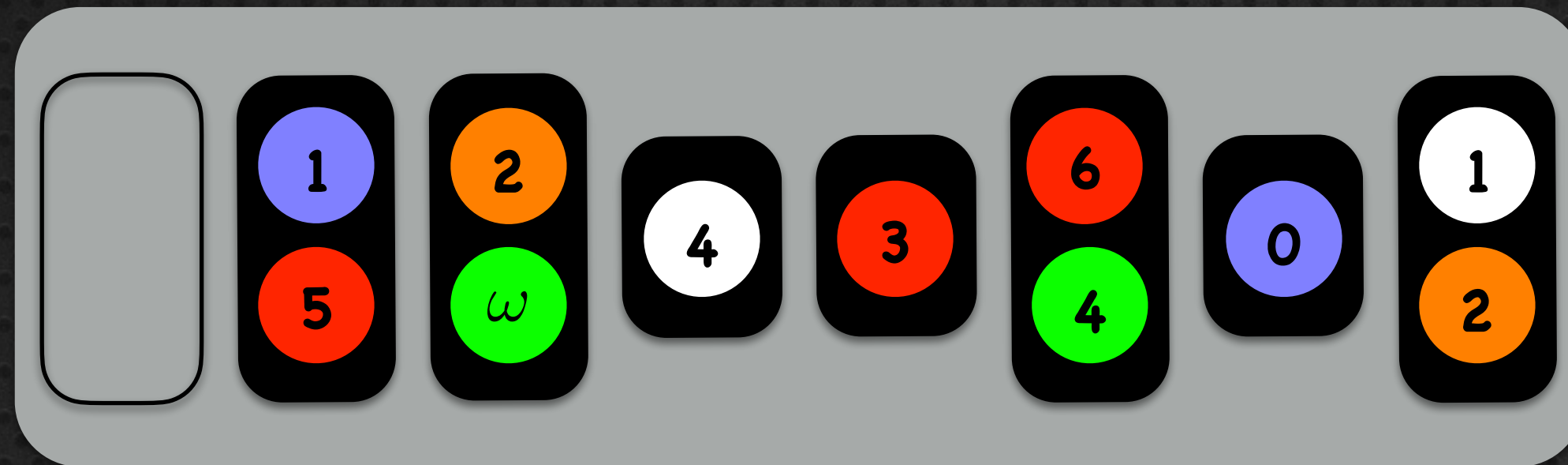
c:  
configuration



Timed Per.

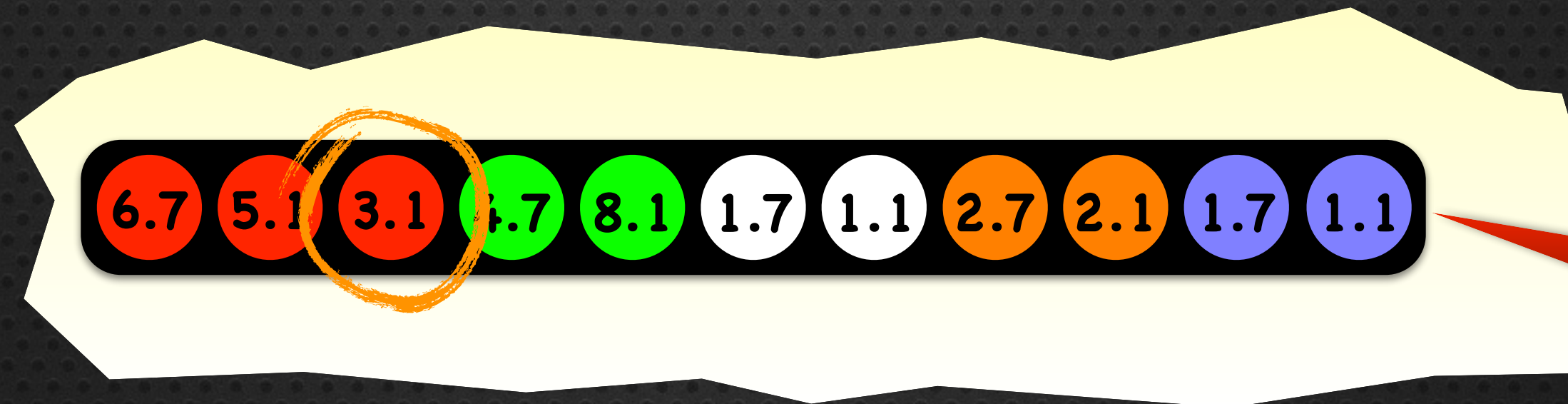
Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$\text{sig}(c) \neq s$

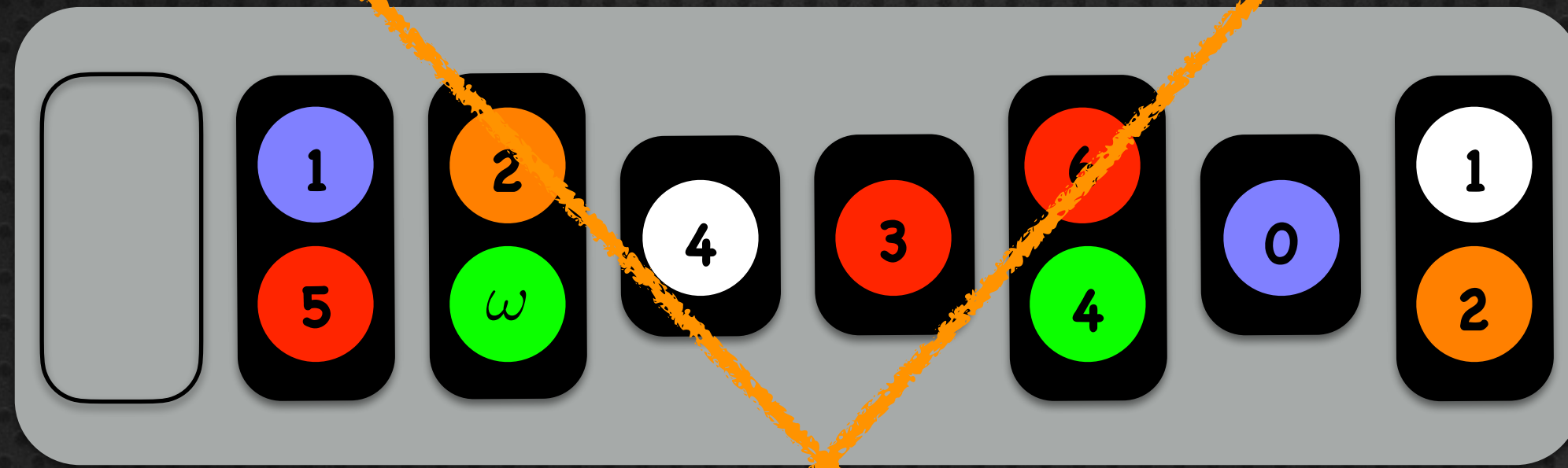


c:  
configuration

Timed Per.

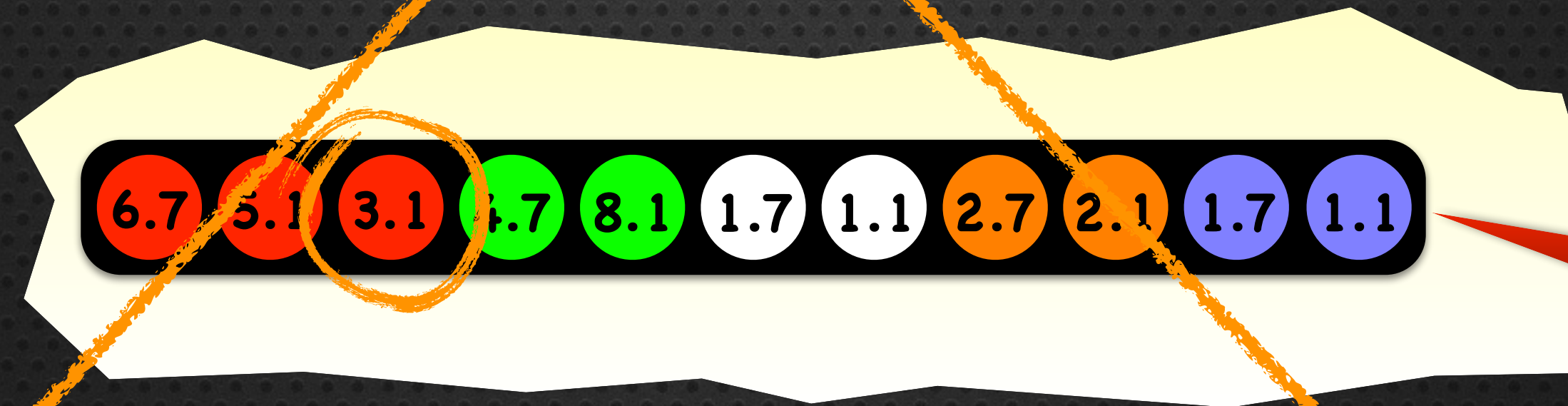
Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$\text{sig}(c) \neq s$

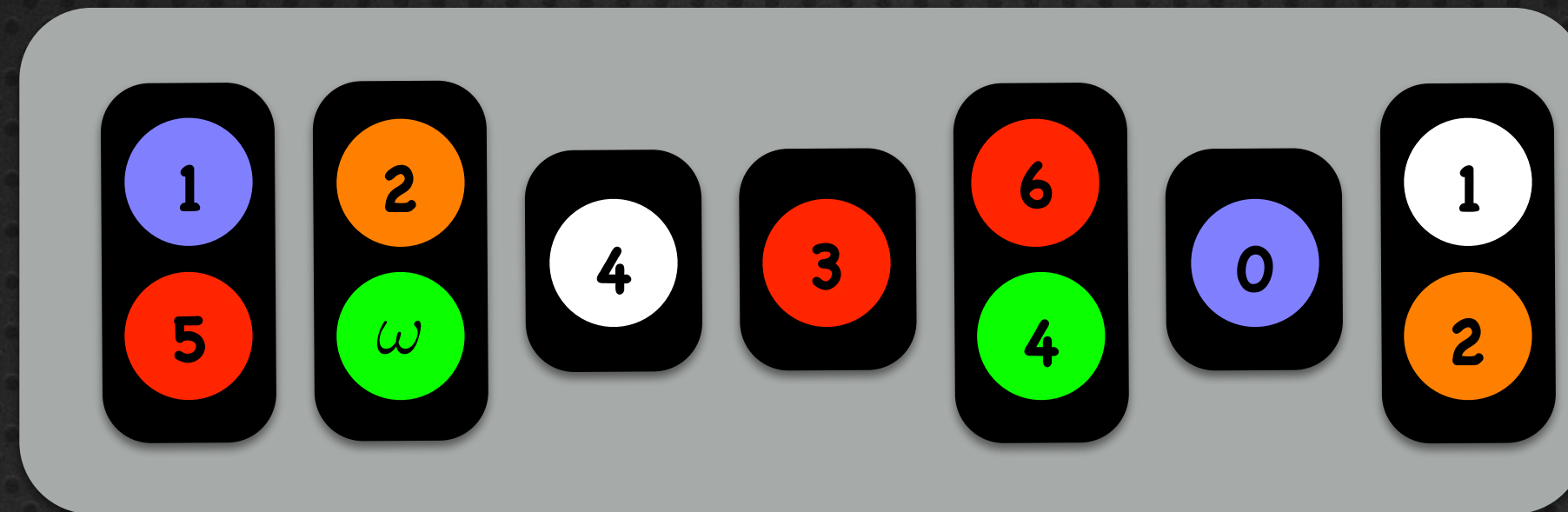


c:  
configuration

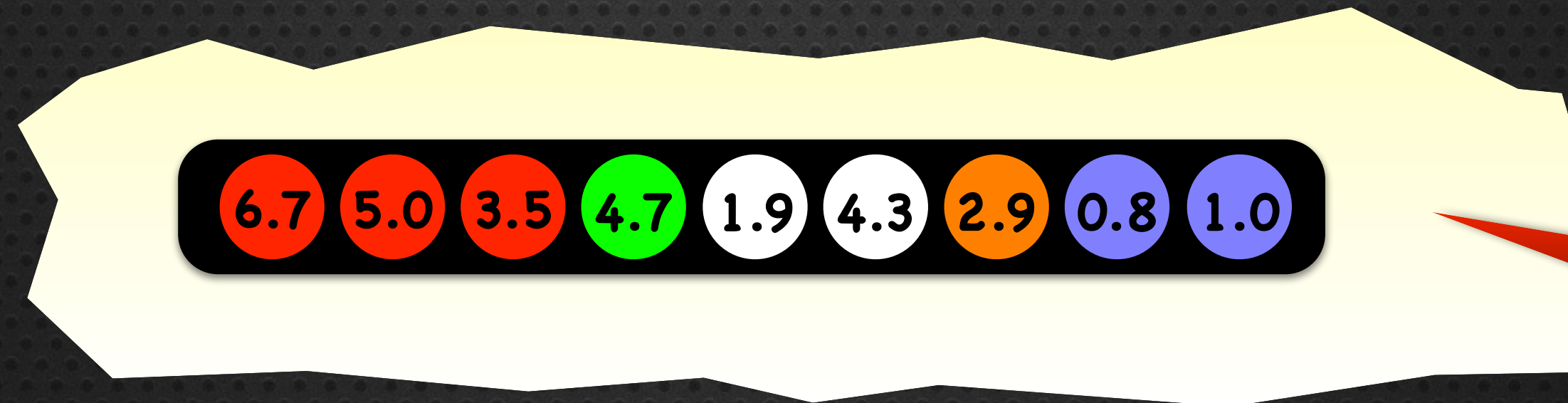
Timed Per.

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

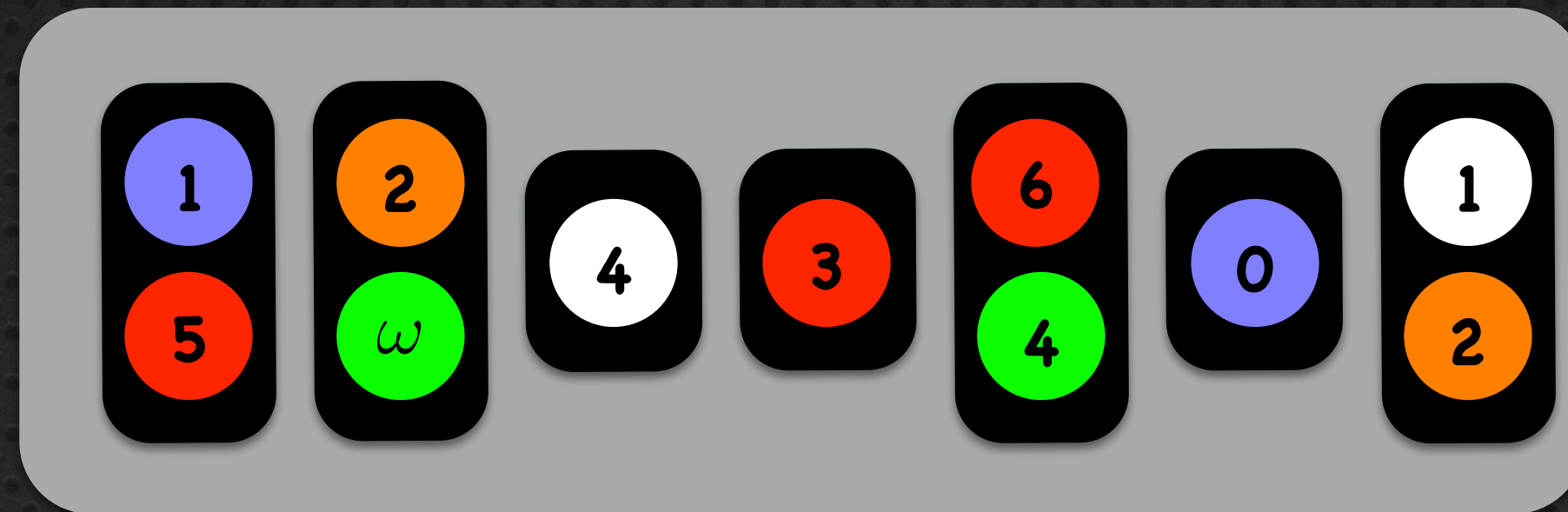


c:  
configuration

Timed Per.

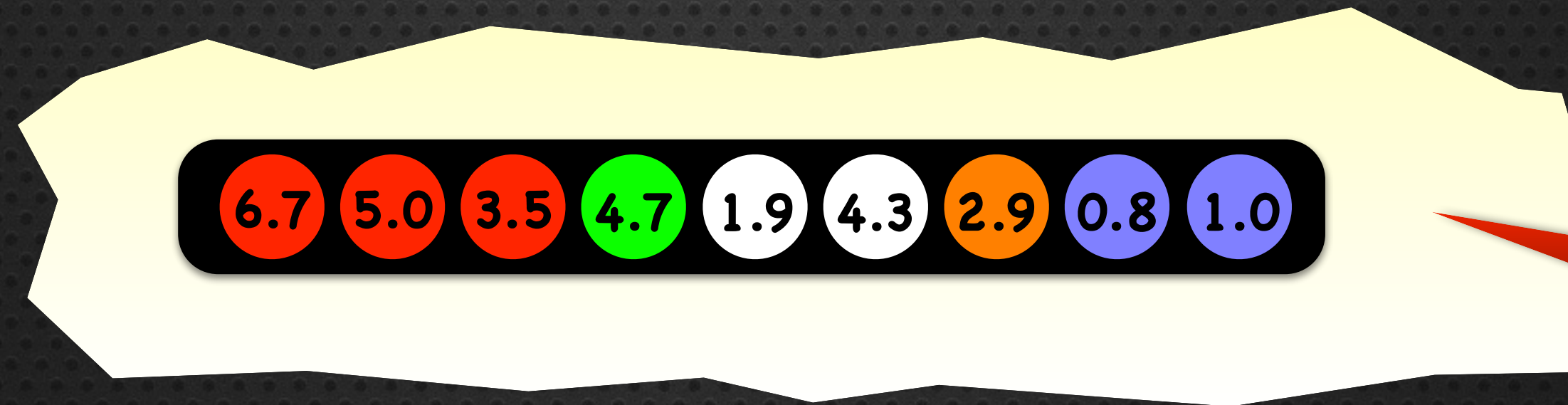
Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$\text{sig}(c) \neq s$



c:  
configuration

Timed Per.

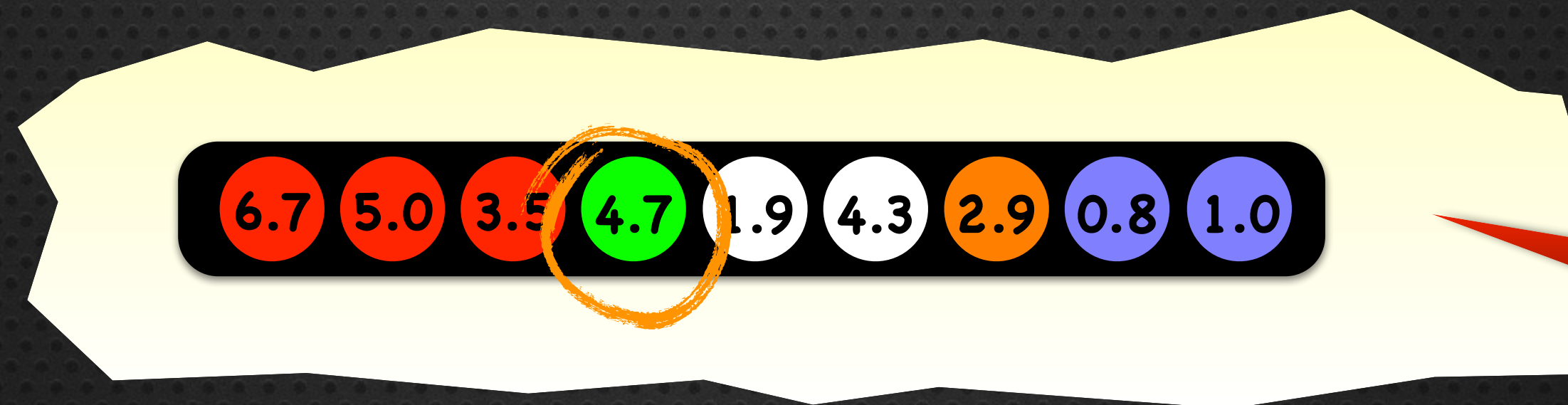
Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$\text{sig}(c) \neq s$

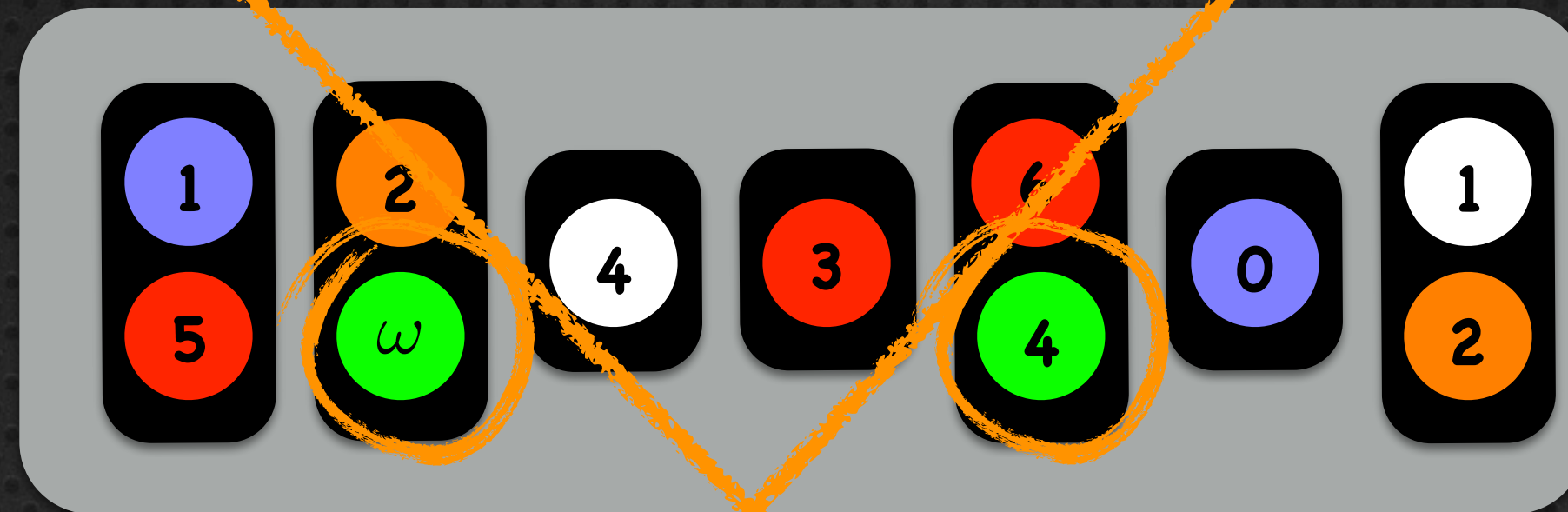


c:  
configuration

Timed Per.

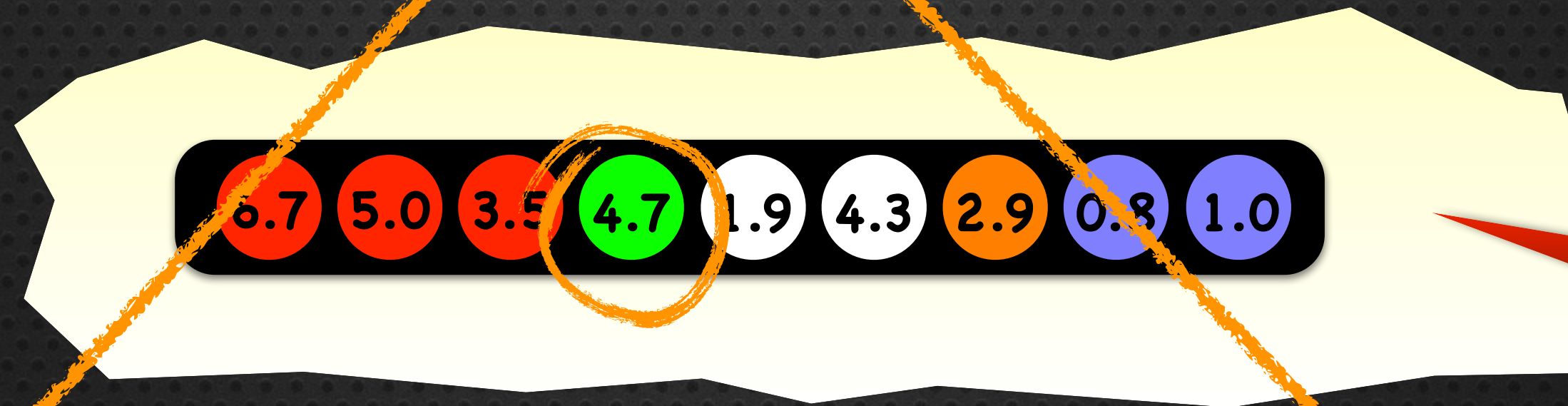
Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$\text{sig}(c) \neq s$

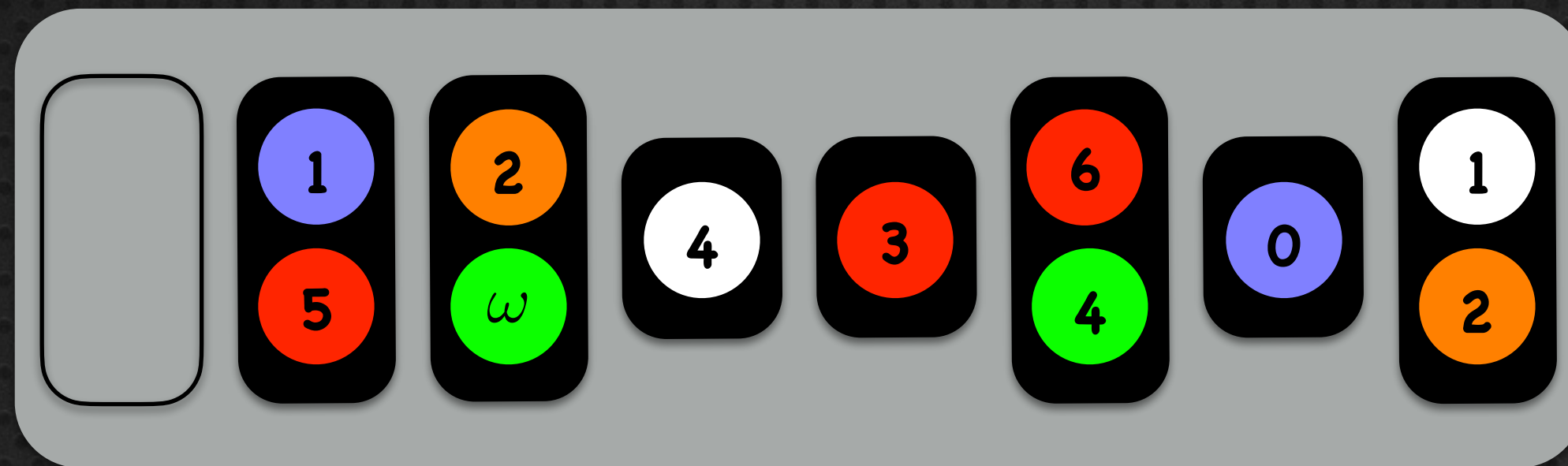


c:  
configuration

Timed Per...

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

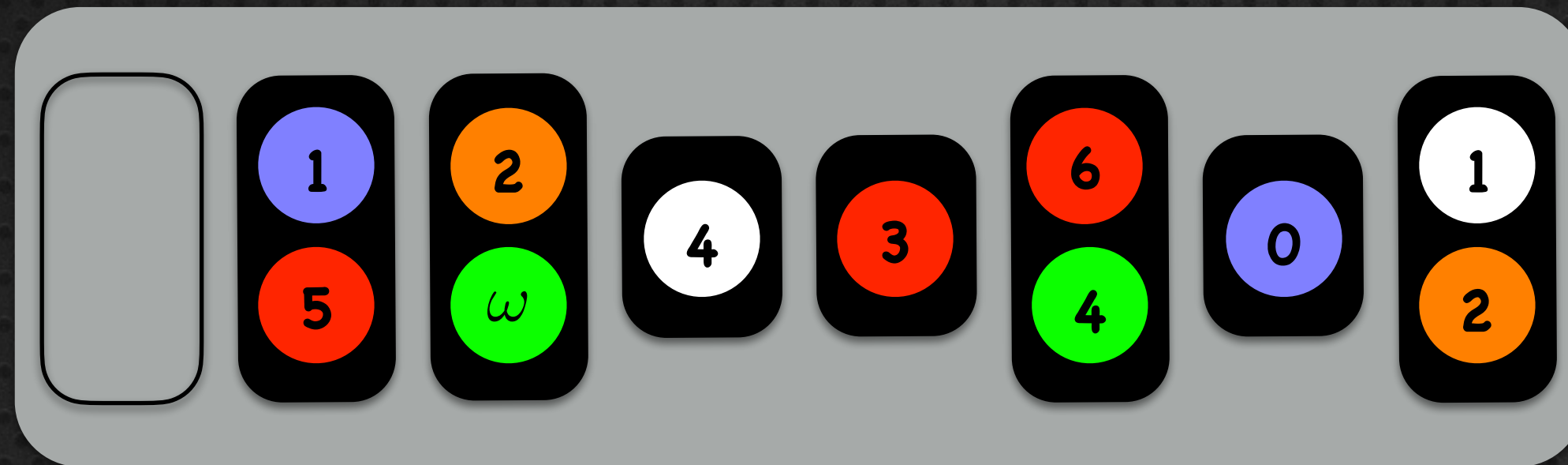


c:  
configuration

Timed Per.

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



$\text{sig}(c) \neq s$

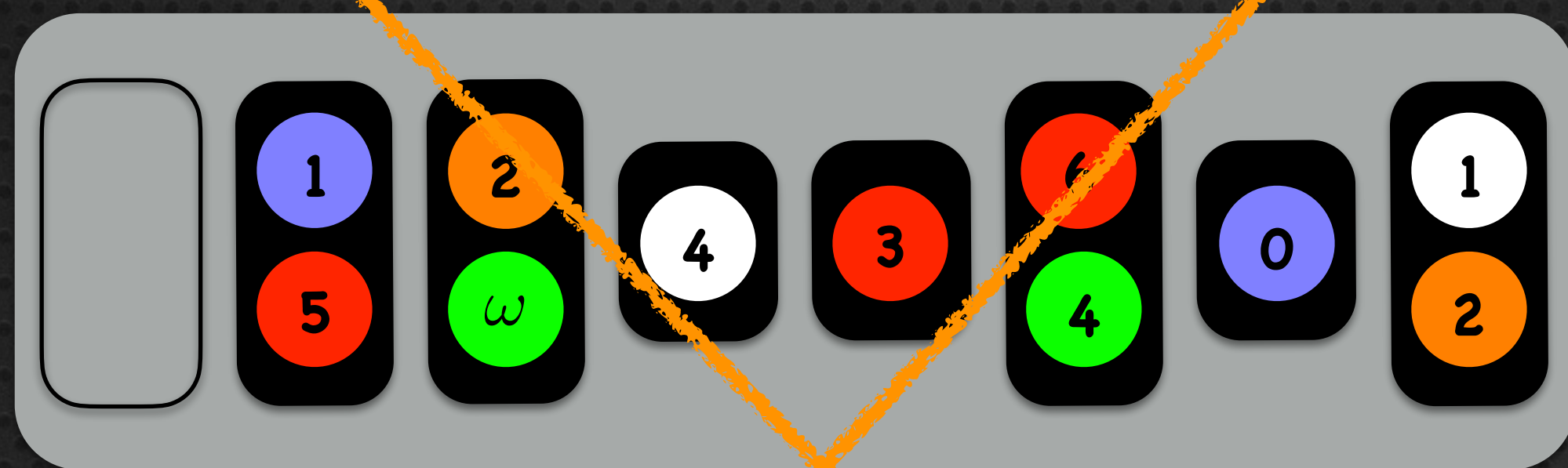




Timed Per.

Signatures

$c_{max}=6$



s:  
signature

$\text{sig}(c) \neq s$



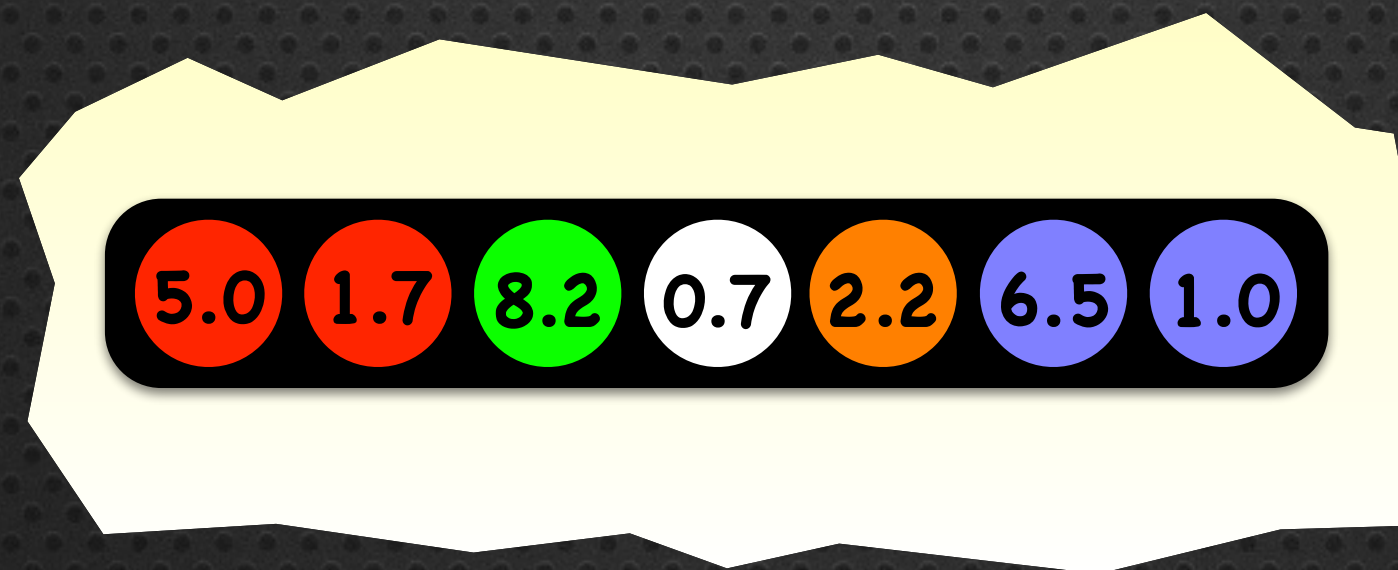
c:  
configuration

Timed Per

Signatures



s:  
signature



c:  
configuration

Timed Per.

Signatures



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

Timed Per...

Signatures



s:  
signature

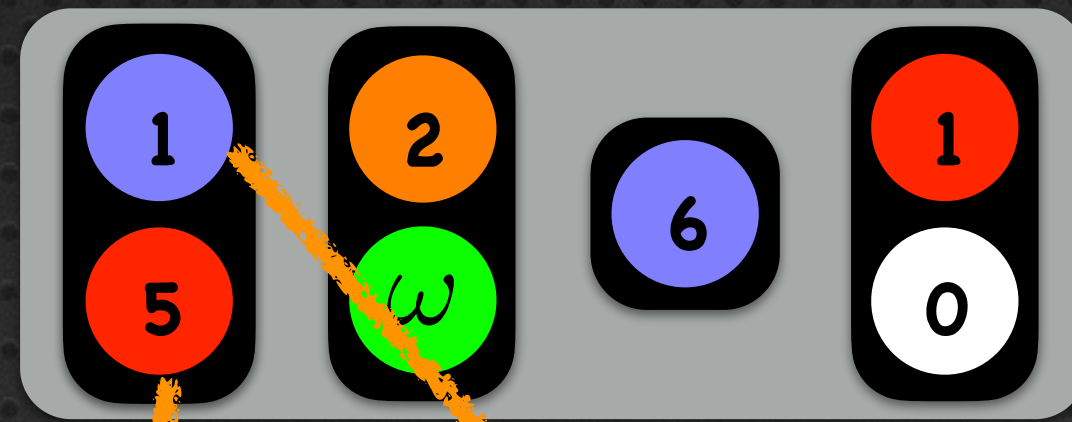
$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

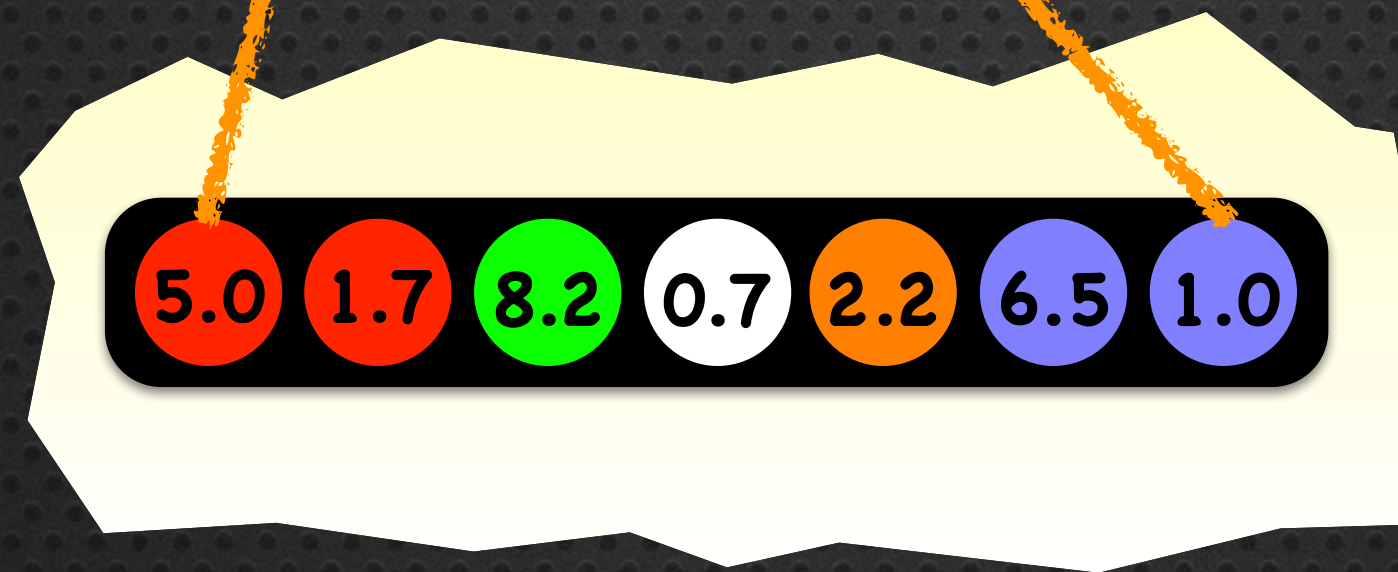
Timed Per.

Signatures



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

Timed Per.

Signatures



s:  
signature

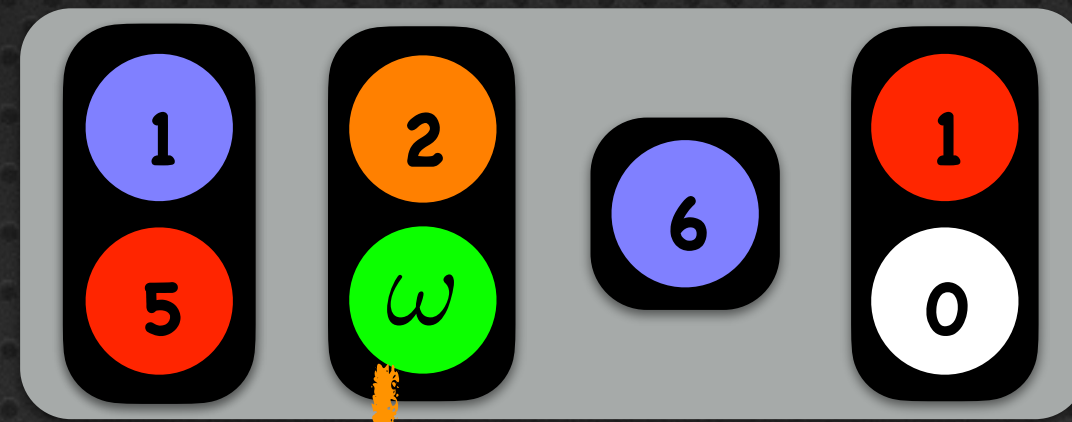
$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

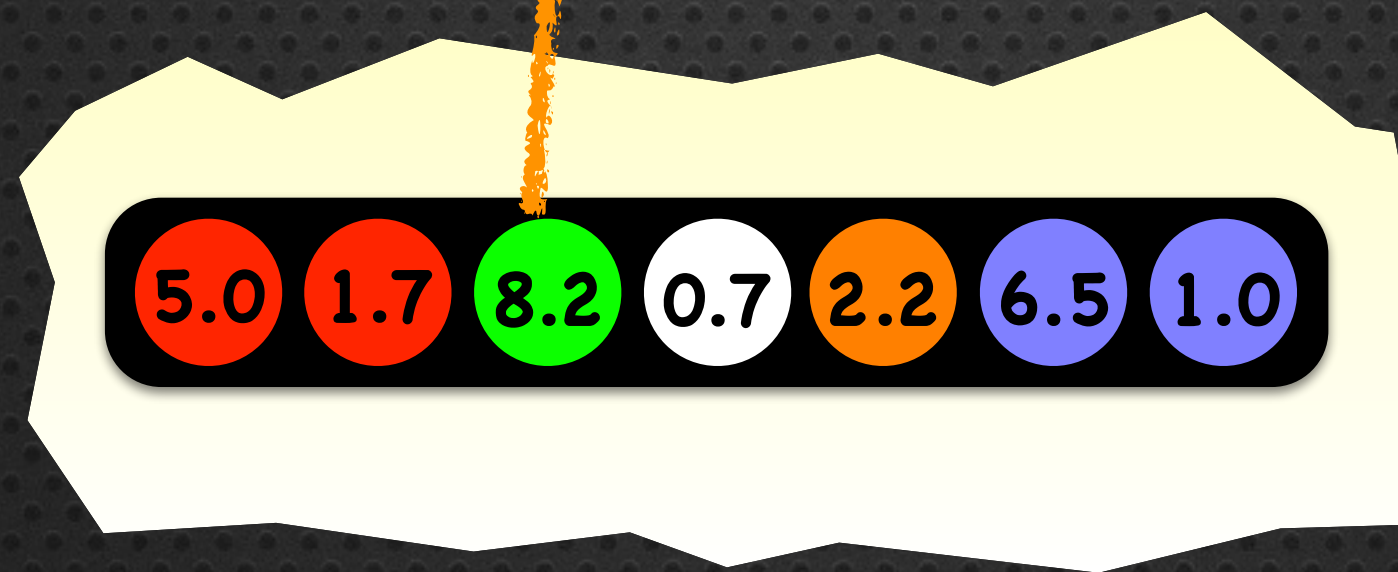
Timed Per.

Signatures



s:  
signature

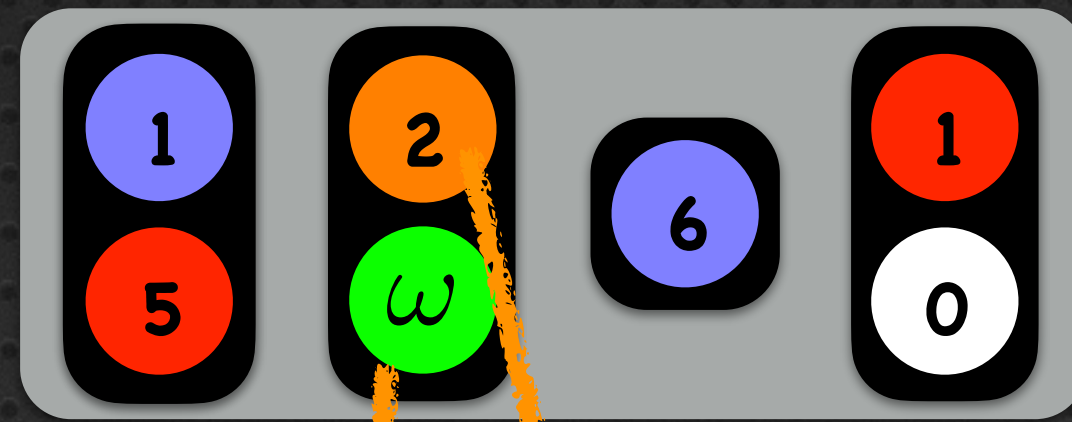
$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

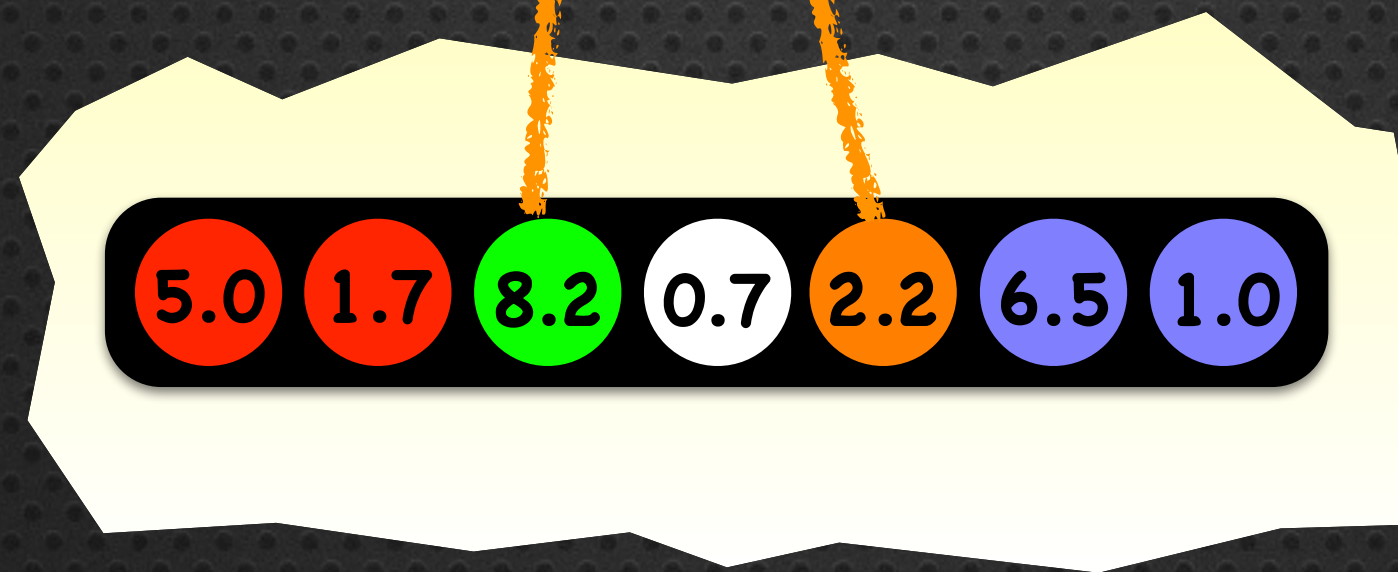
Timed Per...

Signatures



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration



Timed Per.

Signatures



s:  
signature

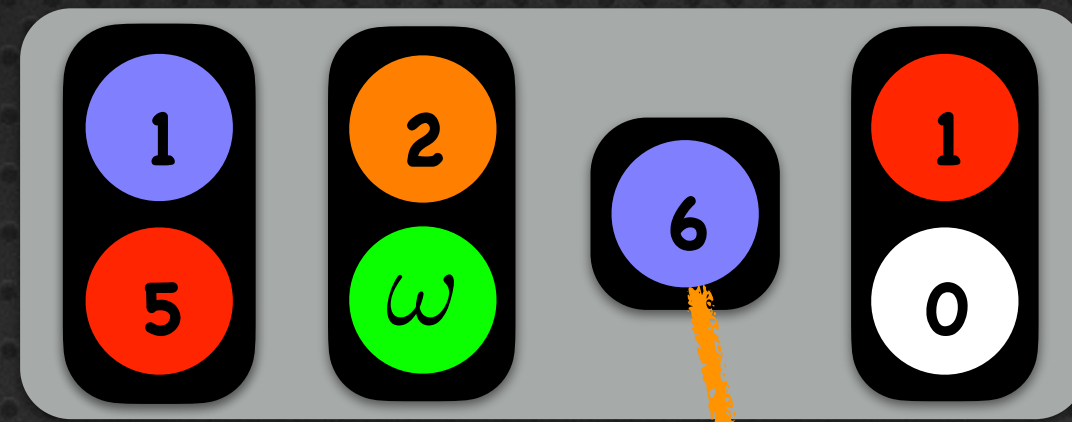
$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

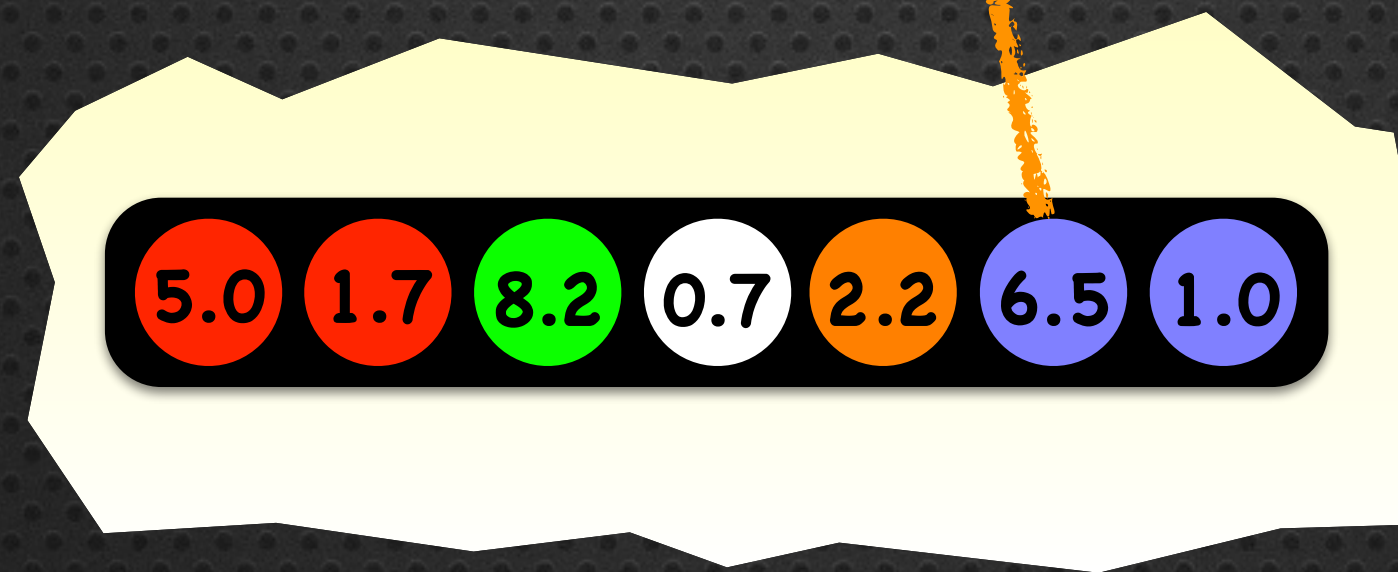
Timed Per.

Signatures



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

Timed Per

Signatures



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

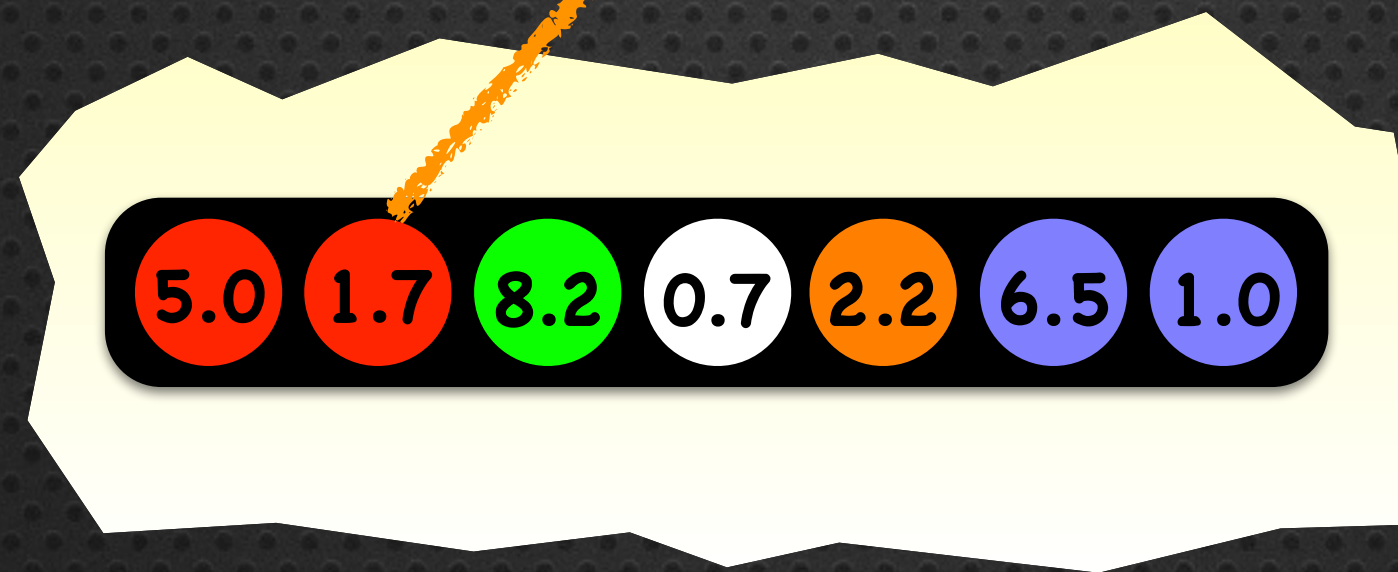
Timed Per...

Signatures



s:  
signature

$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

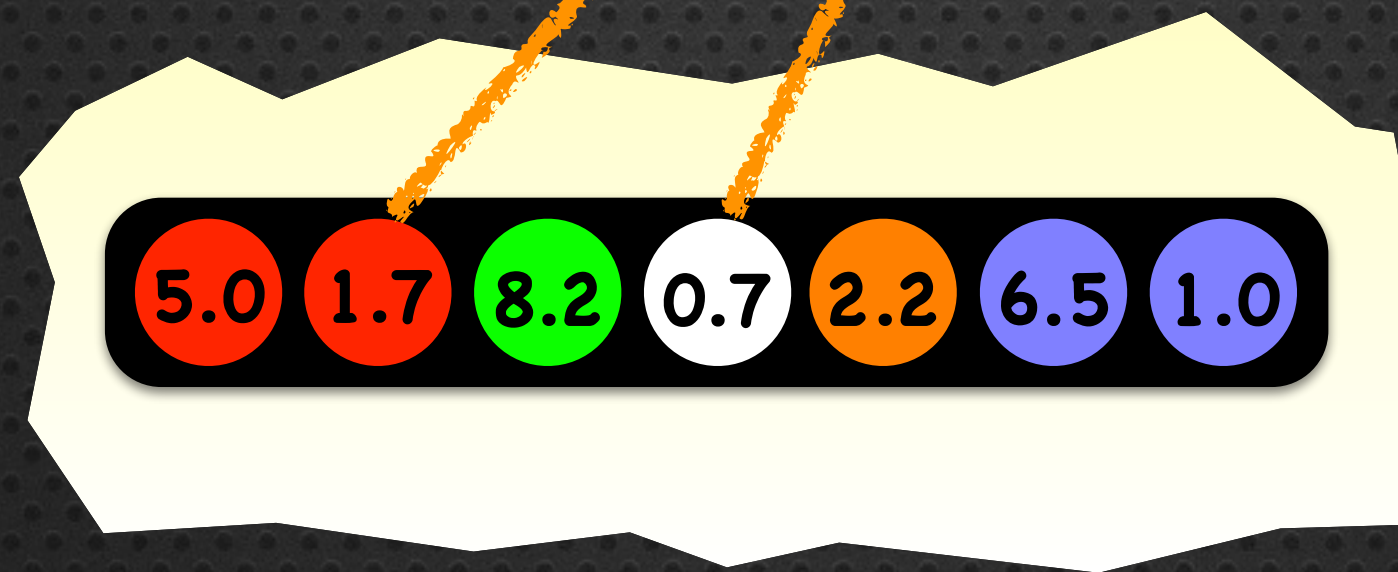
Timed Per.

Signatures



s:  
signature

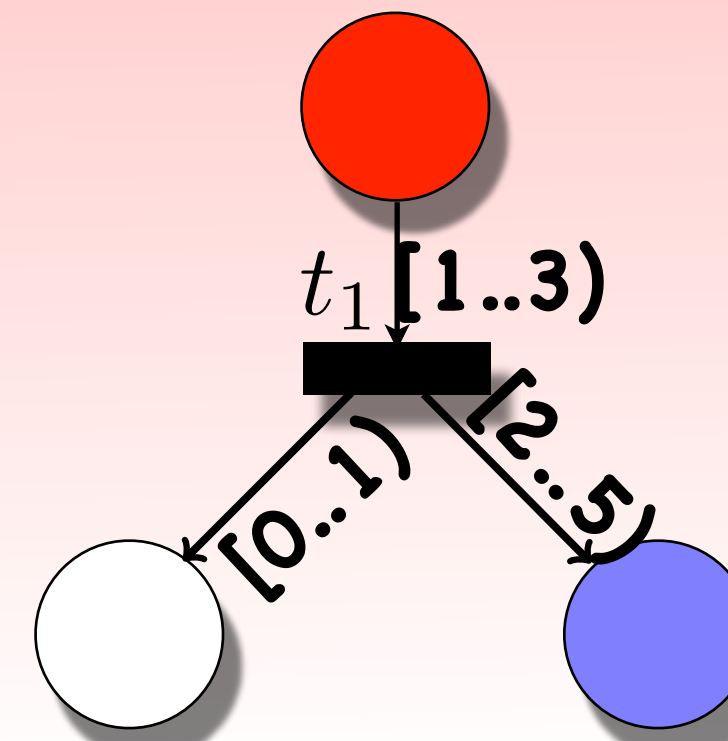
$$\text{sig}(c) = s$$



c:  
configuration

Timed Petri

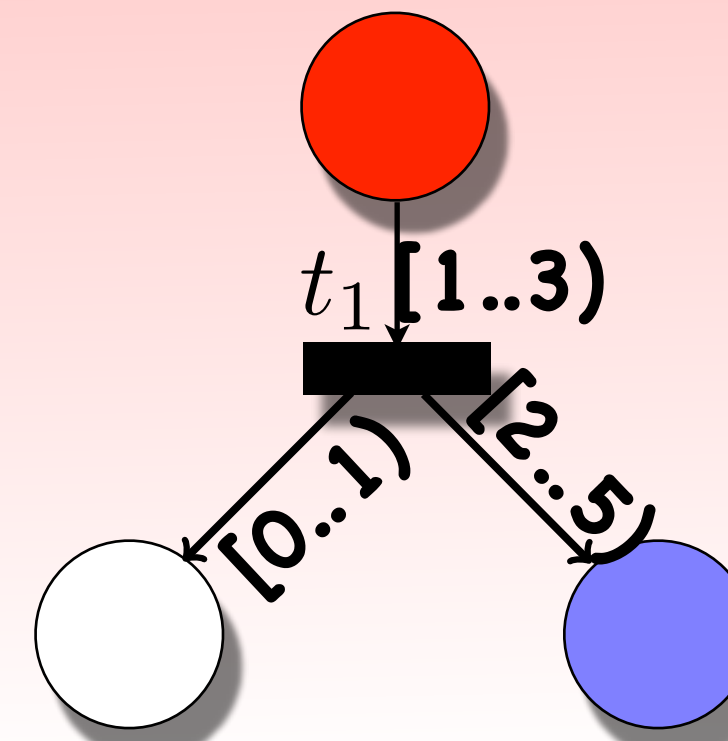
Signatures



Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"

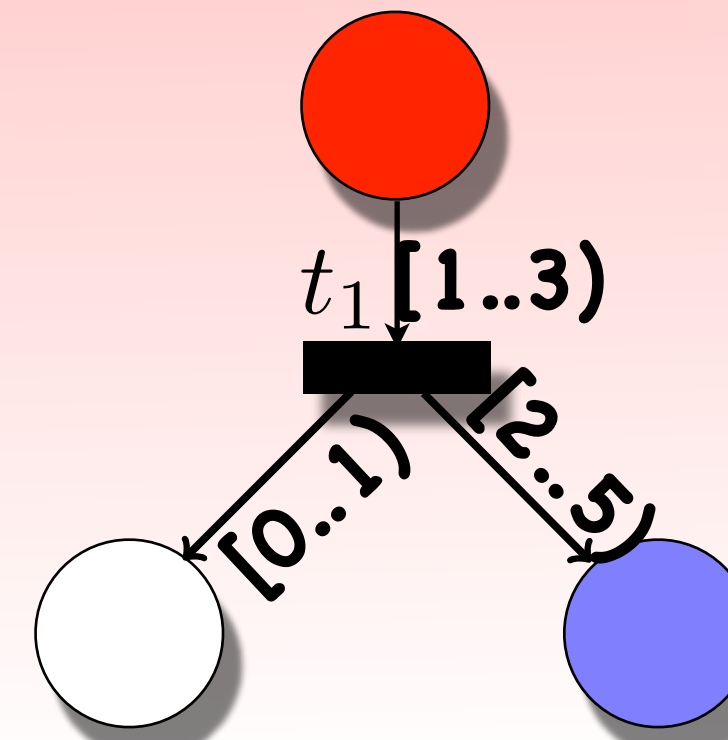


Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"

5.0 1.7 8.2 4.7 2.2 6.5 1.0



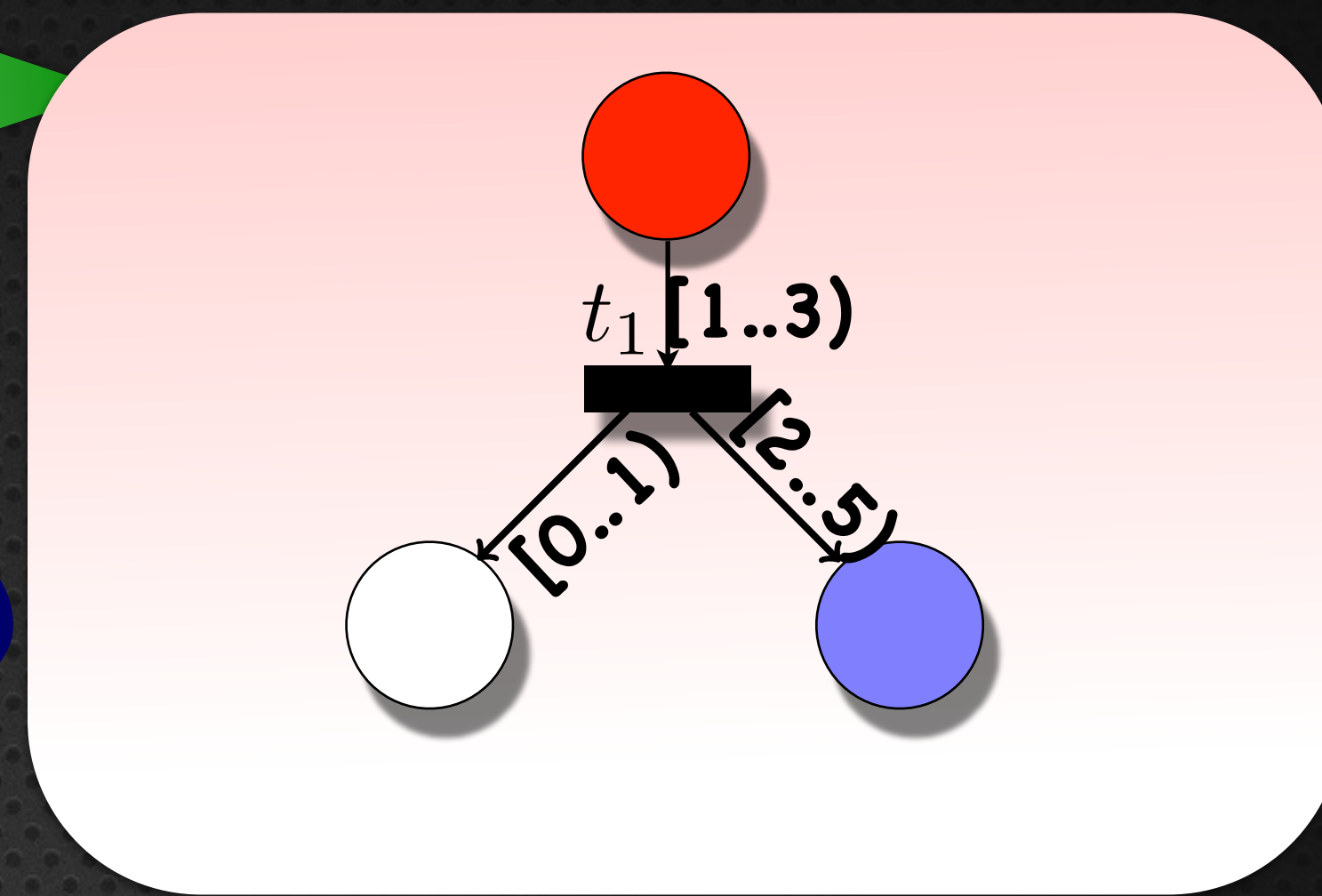


Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"

5.0 1.7 8.2 4.7 2.2 6.5 1.0



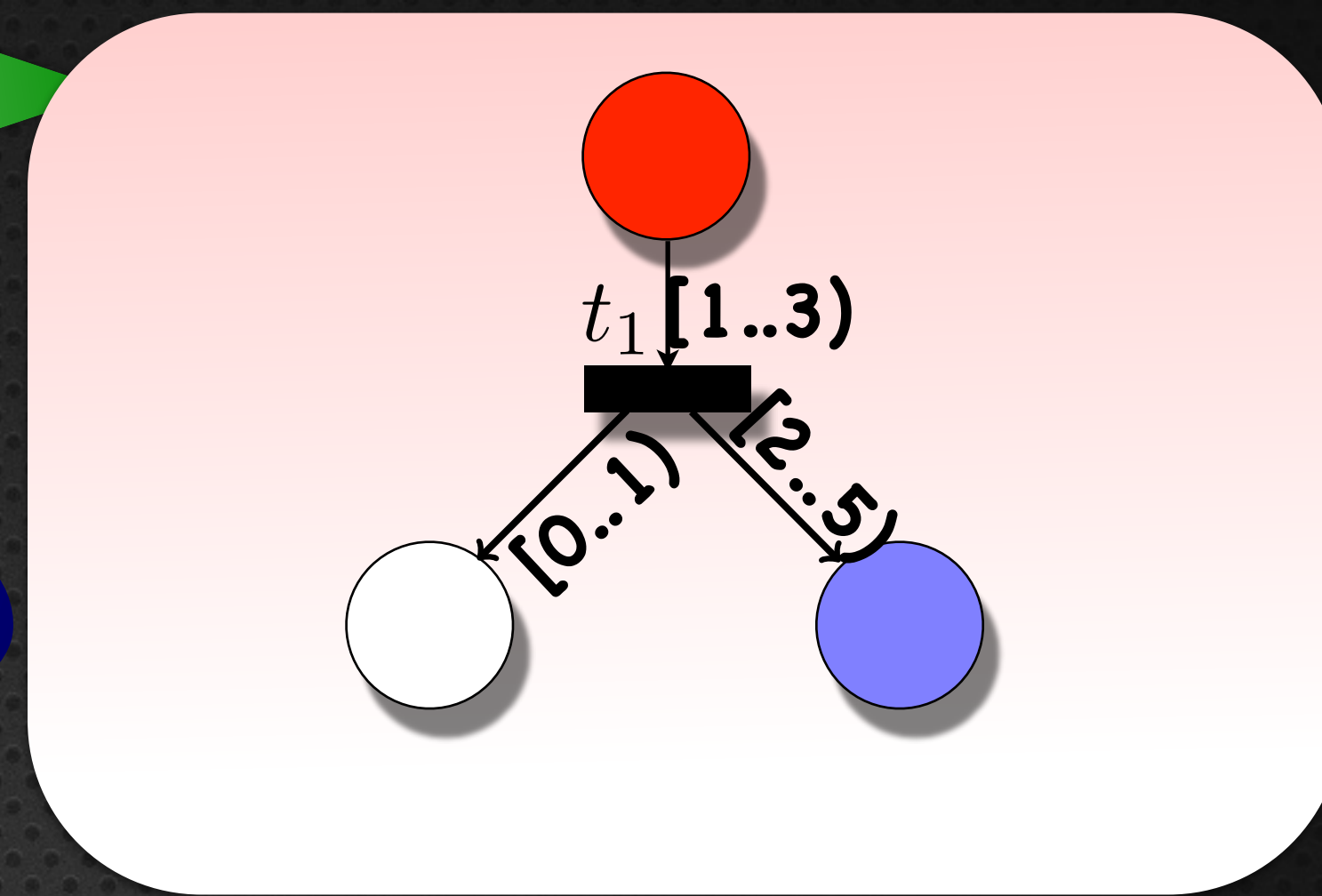
Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"



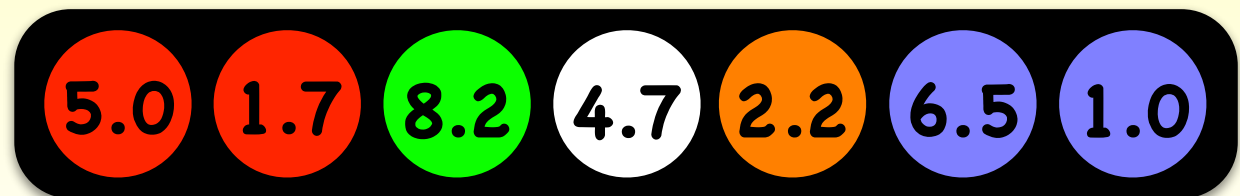
$t_1$



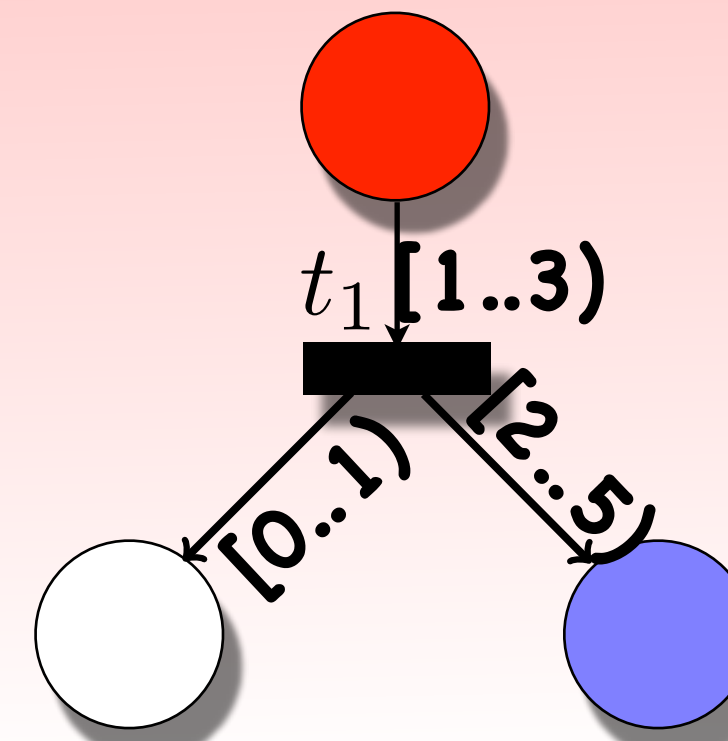
Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
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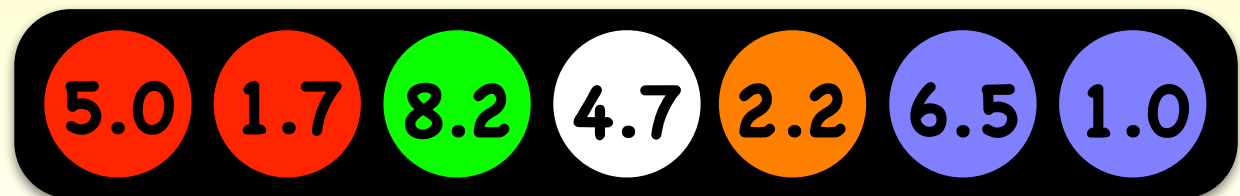
$t_1$



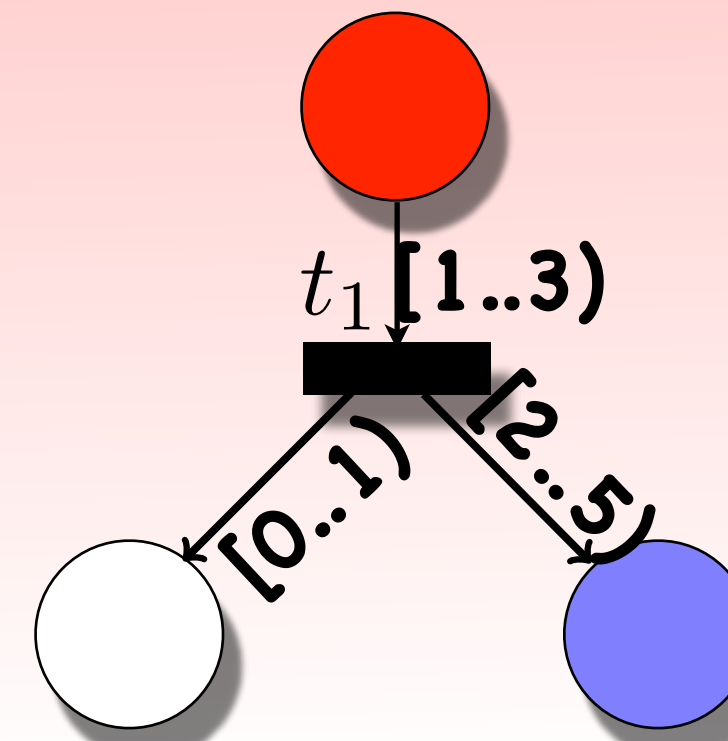
Timed Petri

Signatures

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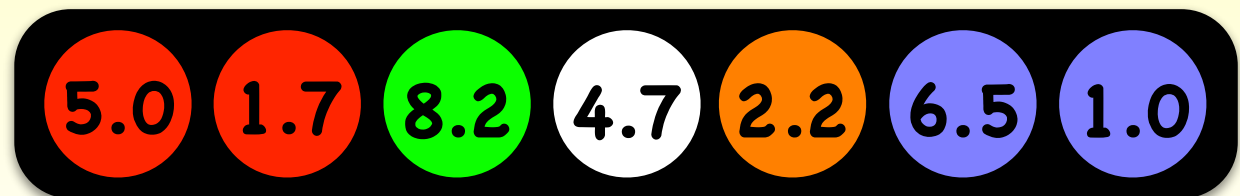
$t_1$



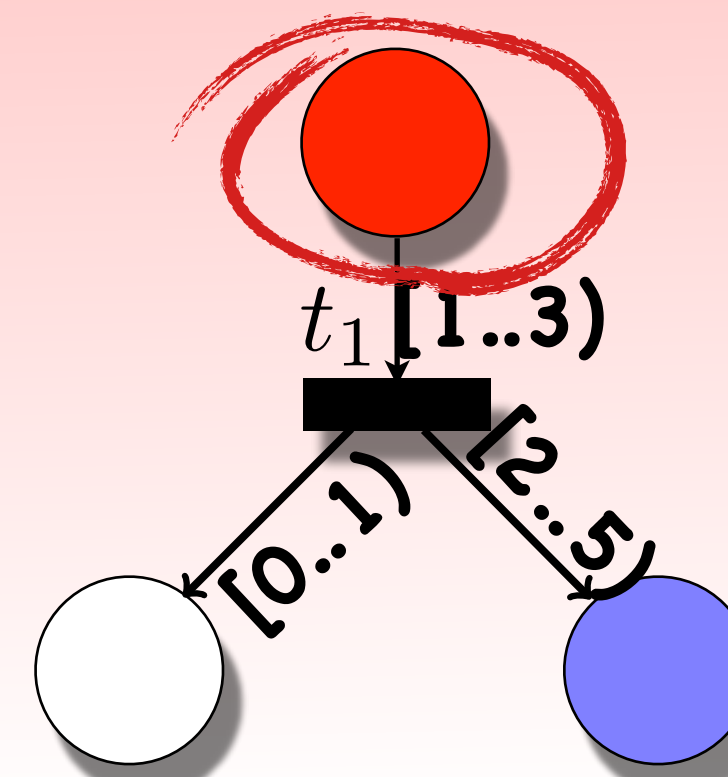
Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$   
c and s are "bisimilar"



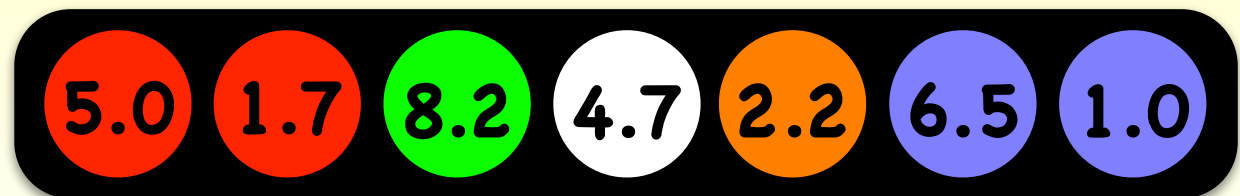
$t_1$



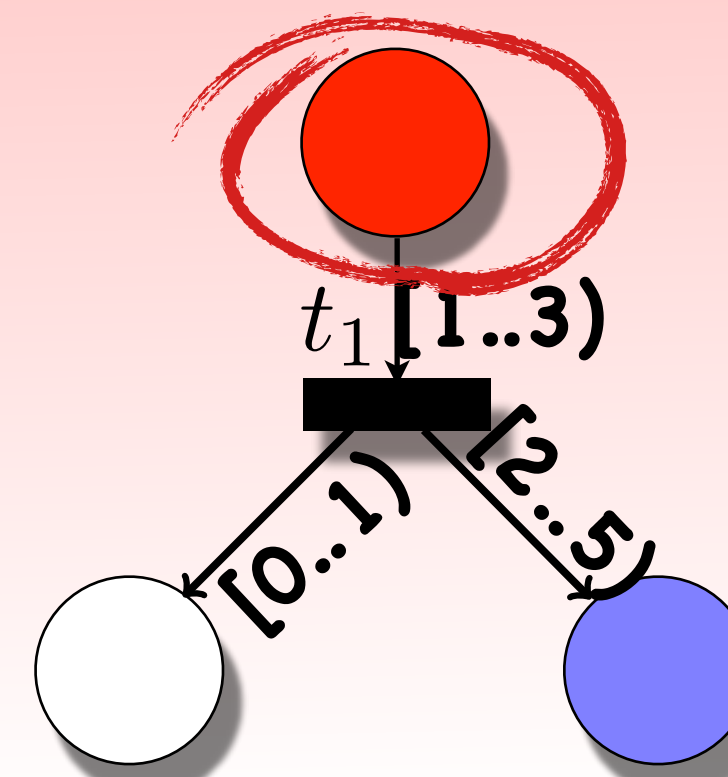
Timed Petri

Signatures

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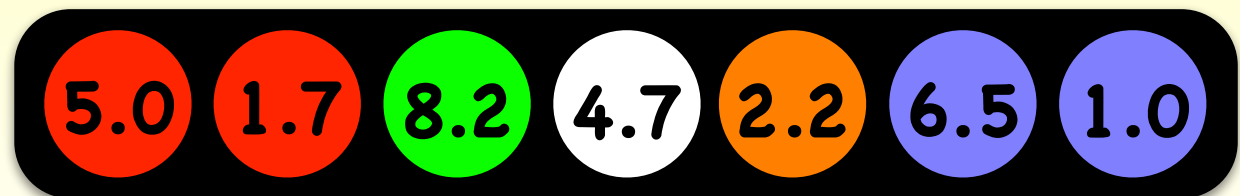
$t_1$



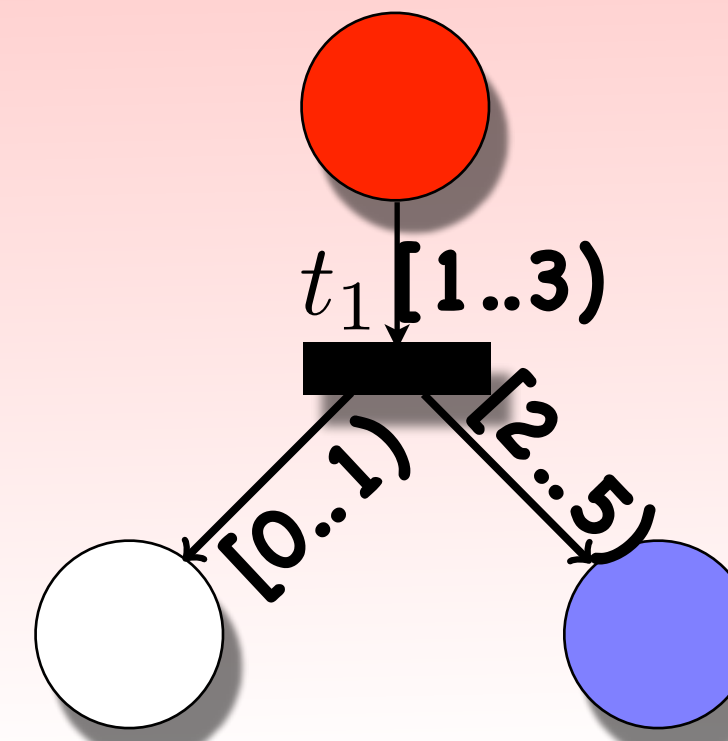
Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"



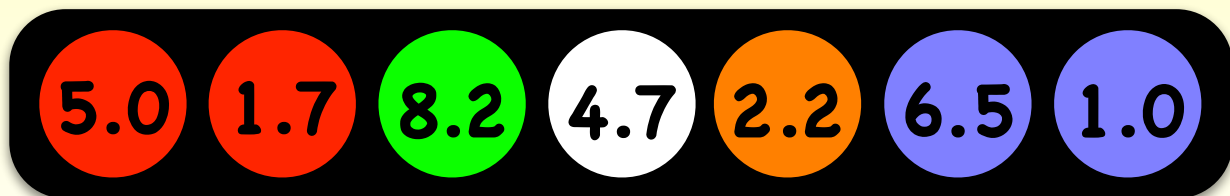
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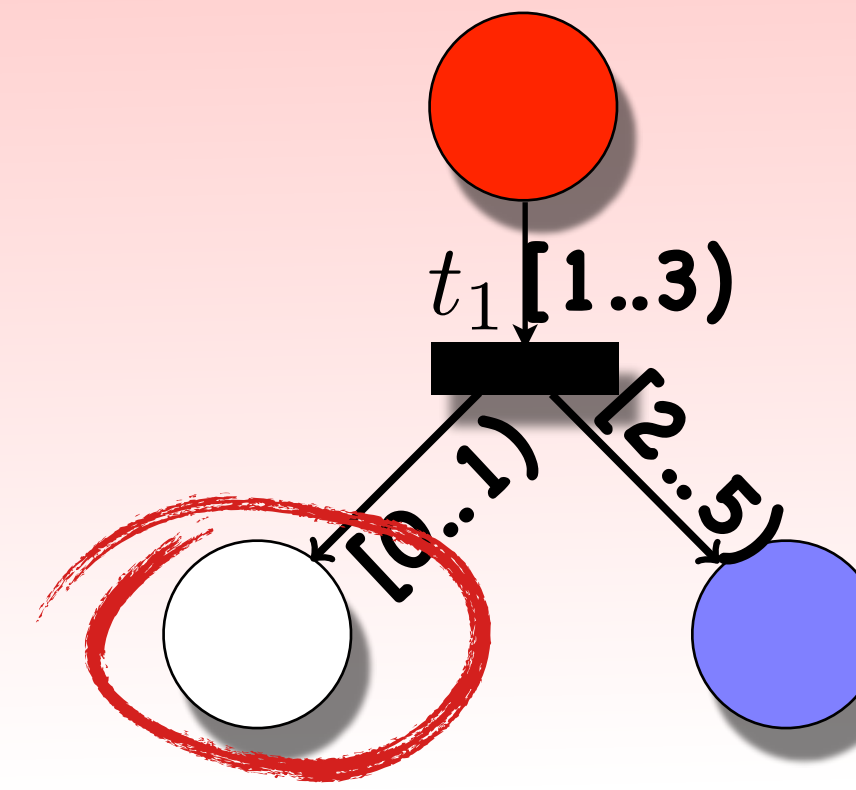
Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"



$t_1$

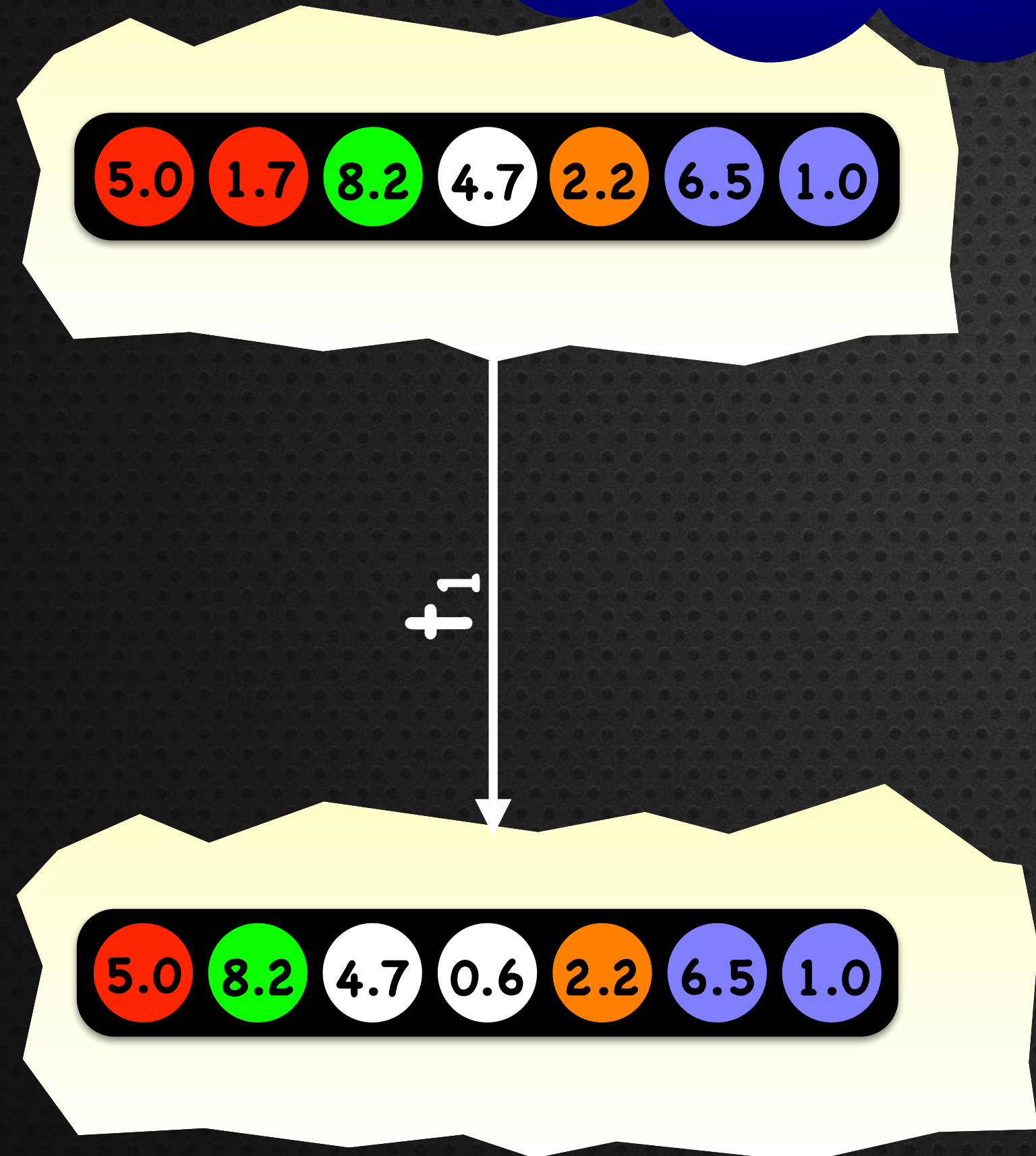
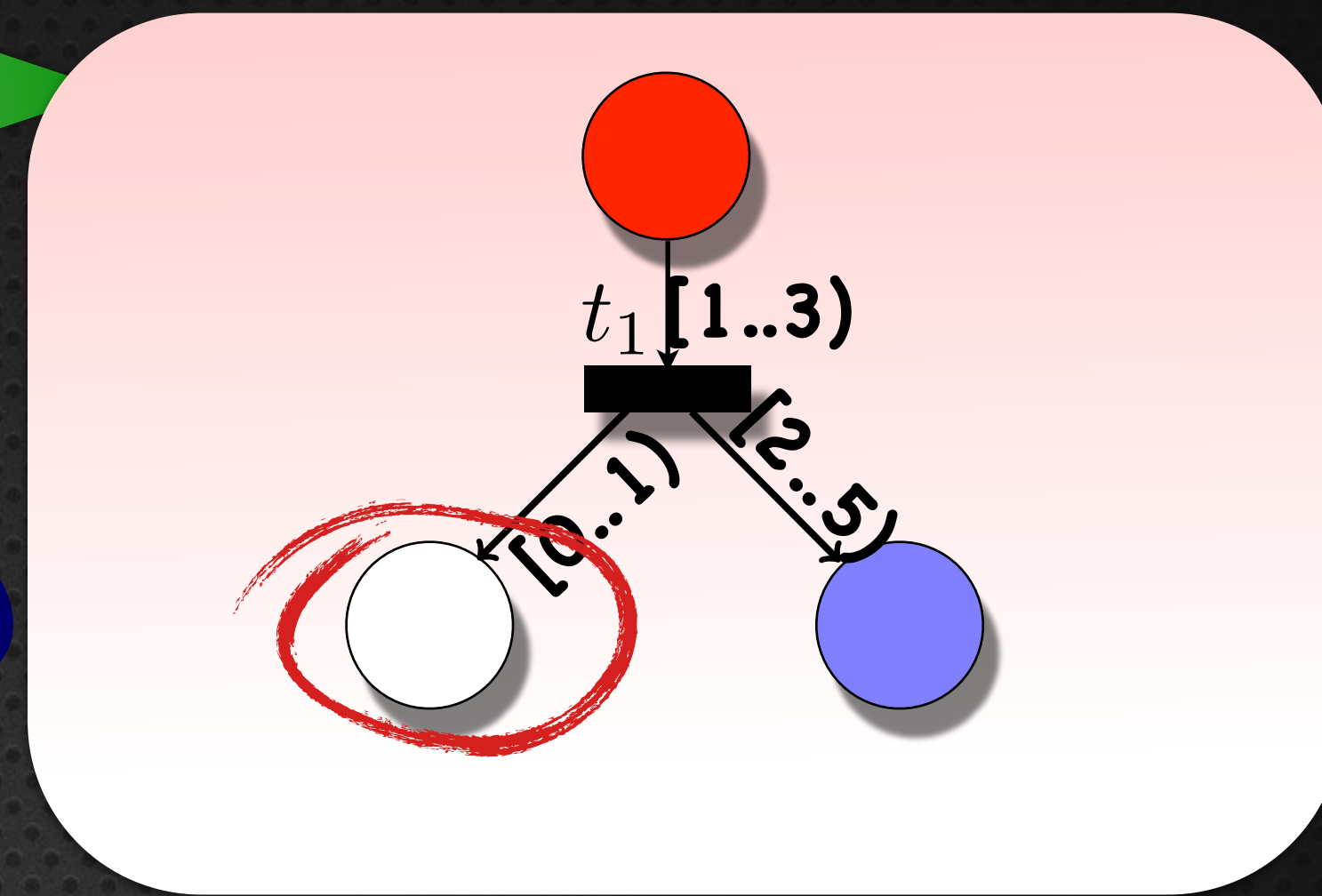




Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"



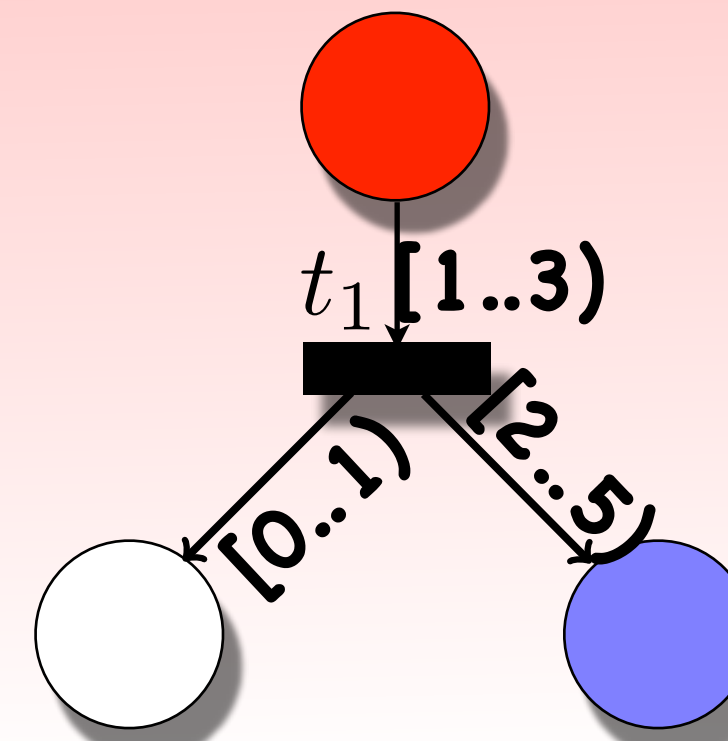
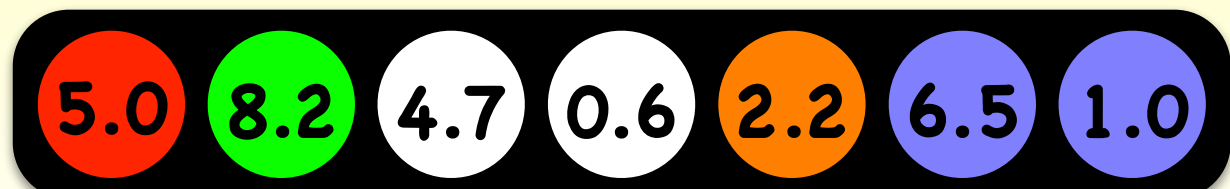
Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"



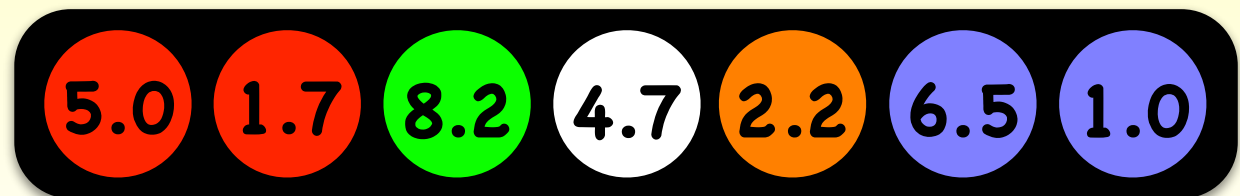
$t_1$



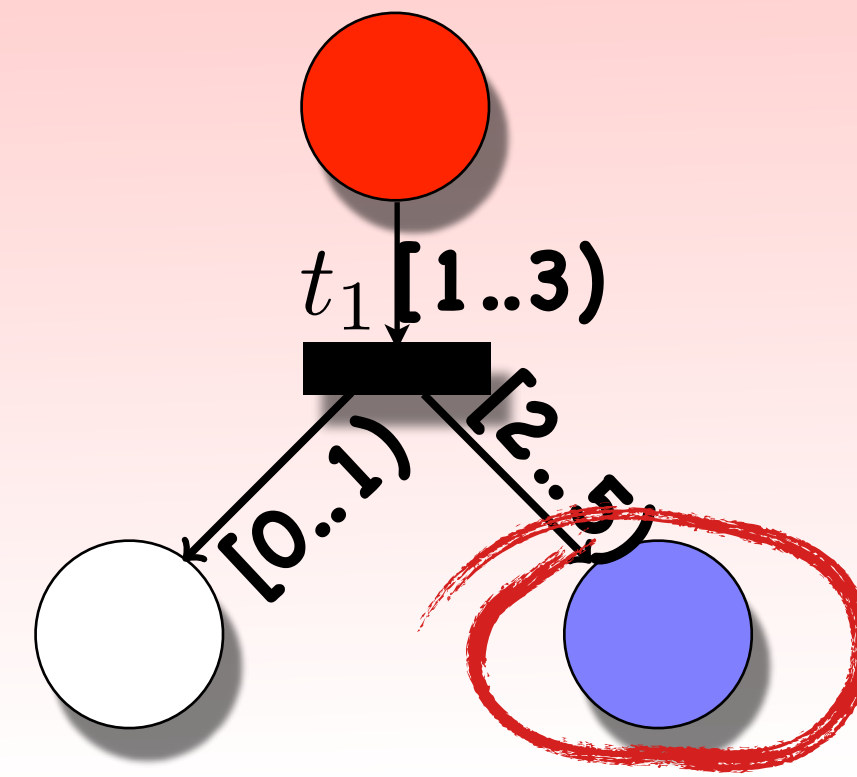
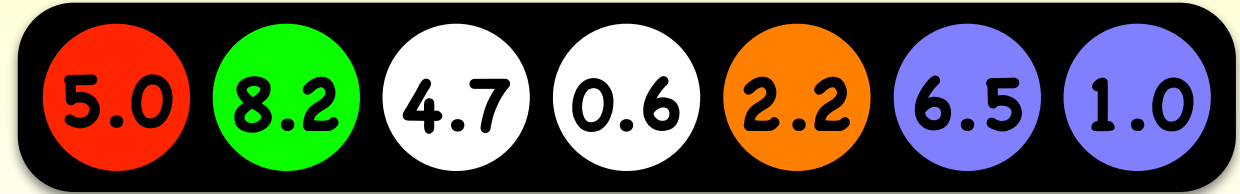
Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"



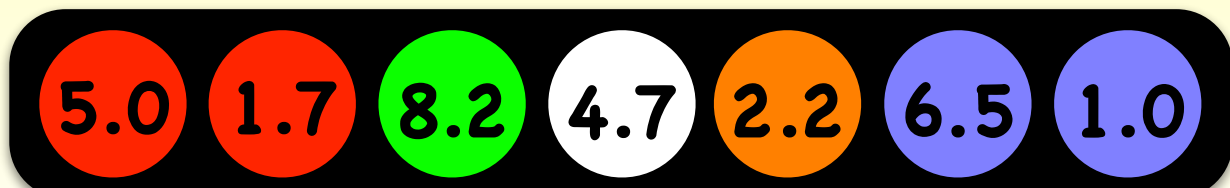
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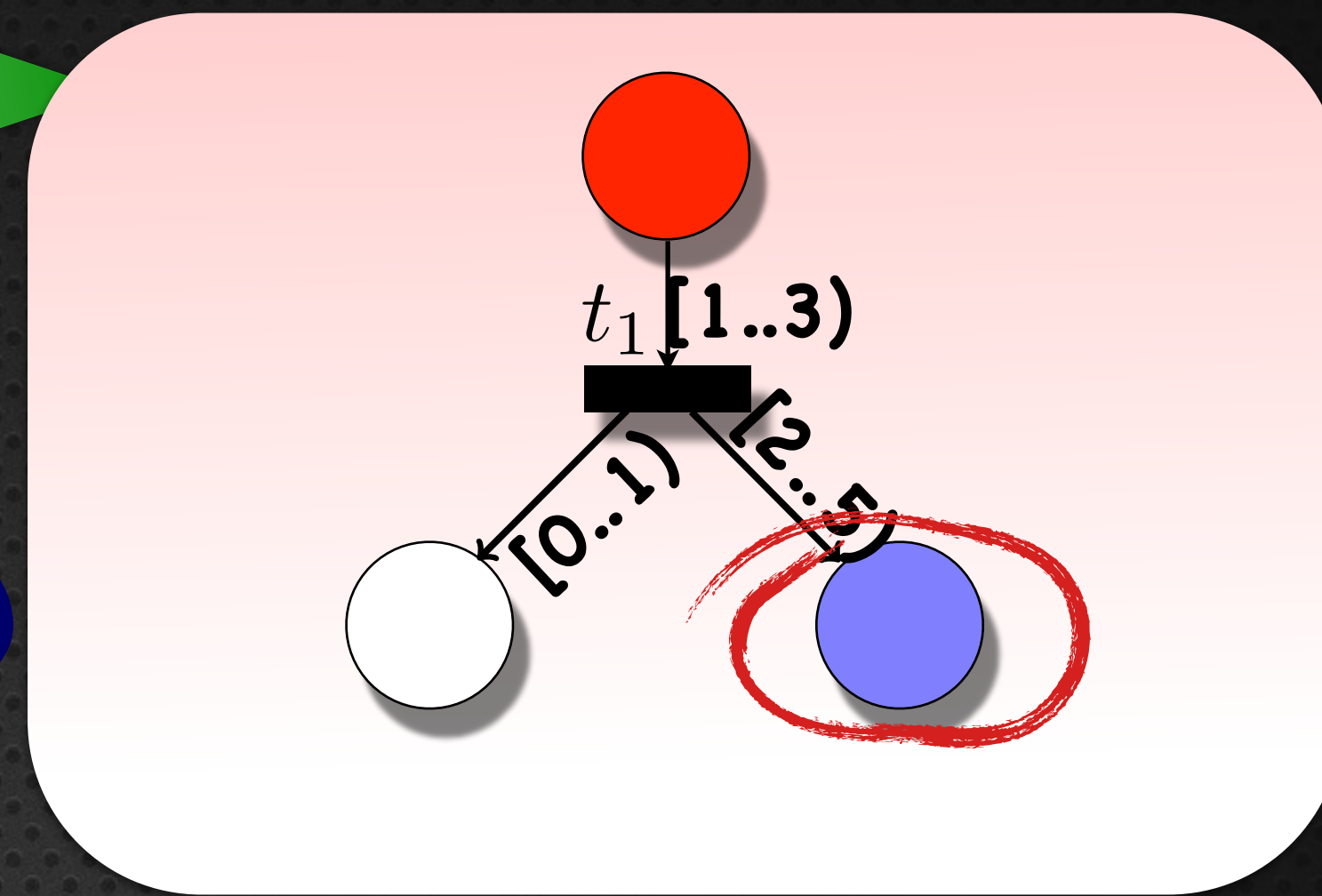
Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"



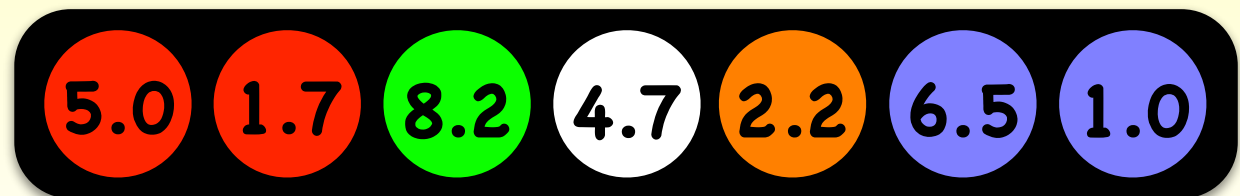
$t_1$



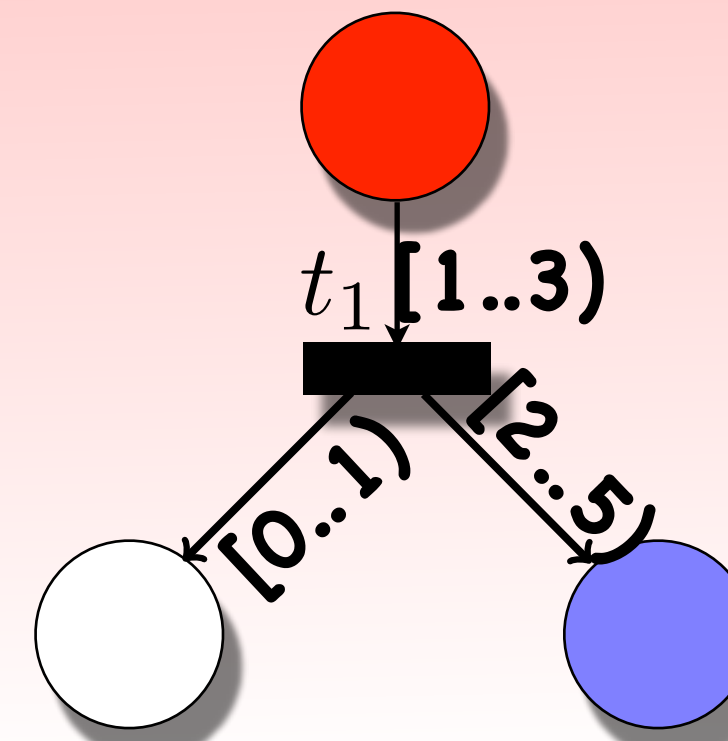
Timed Petri

Signatures

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$t_1$



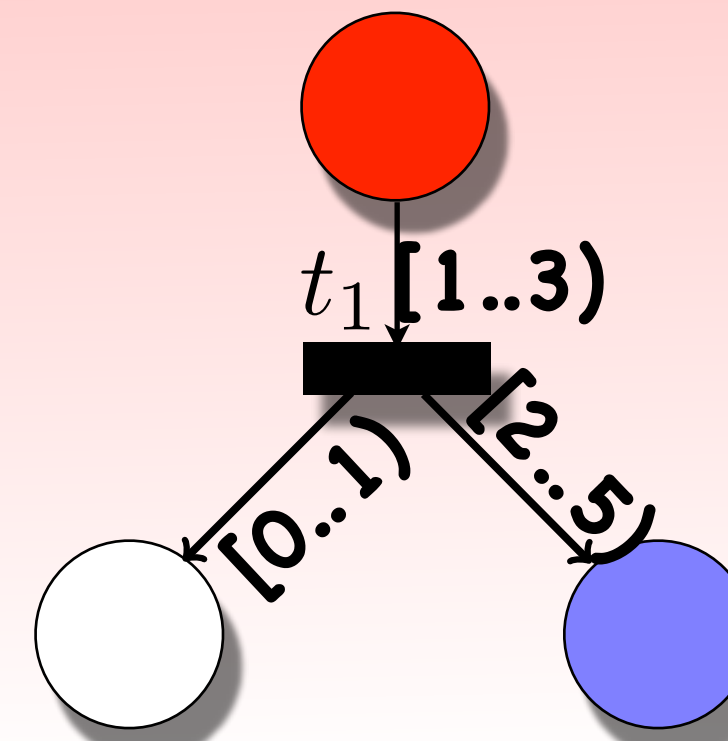
Timed Petri

Signatures

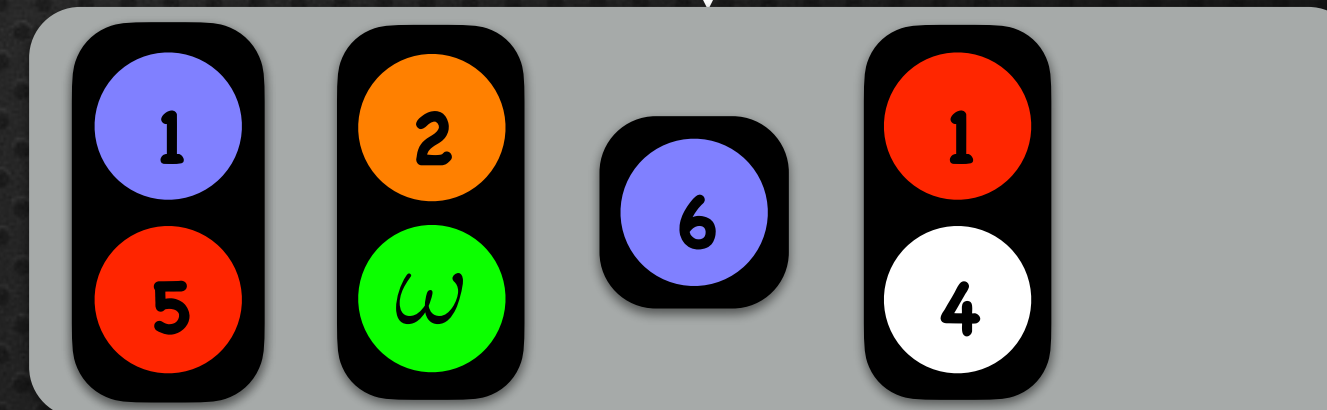
$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"



$t_1$



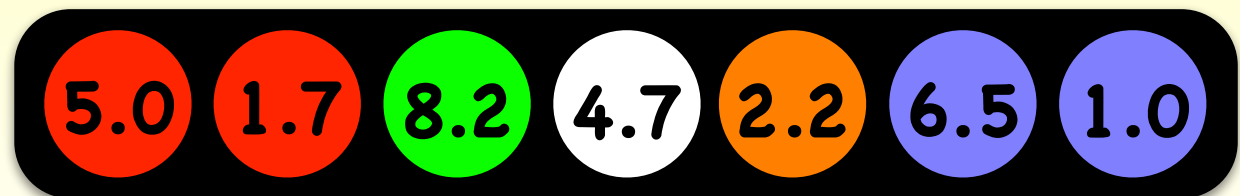
$t_1$



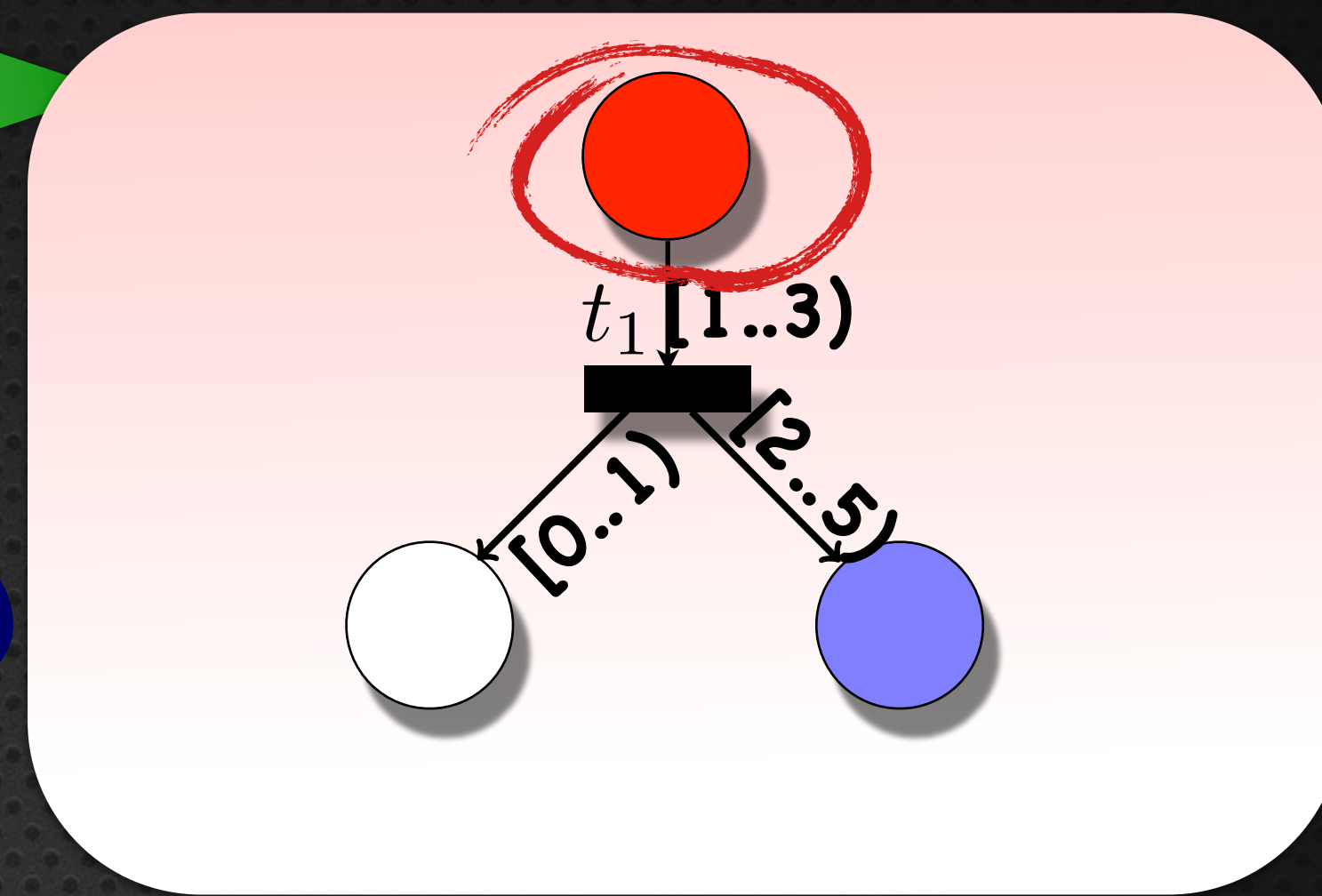
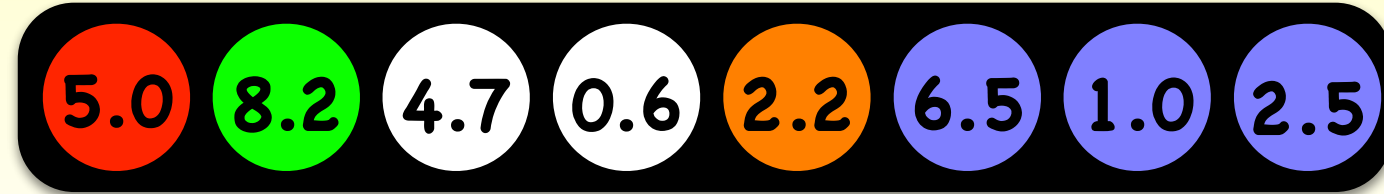
Timed Petri

Signatures

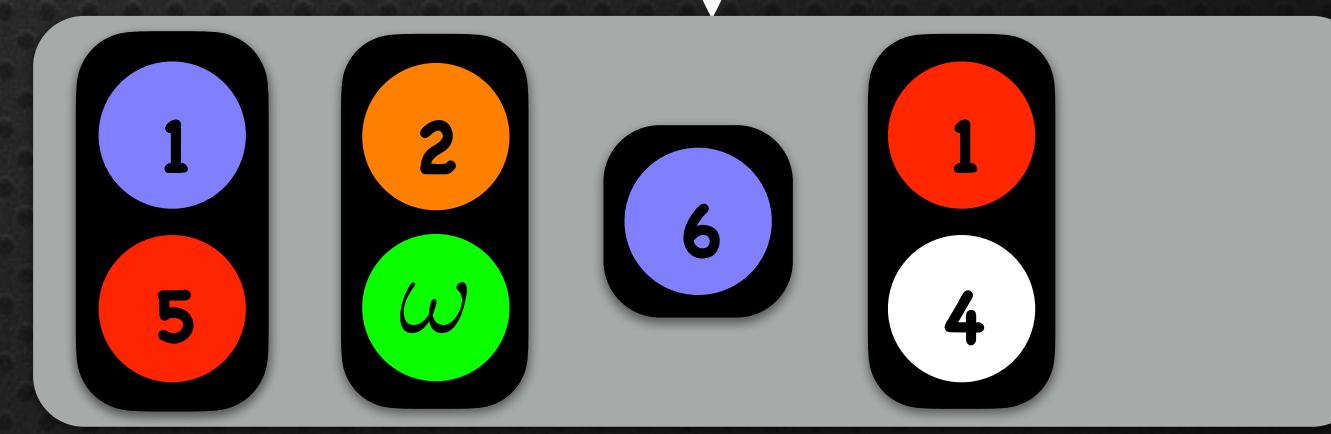
$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"



$t_1$



$t_1$



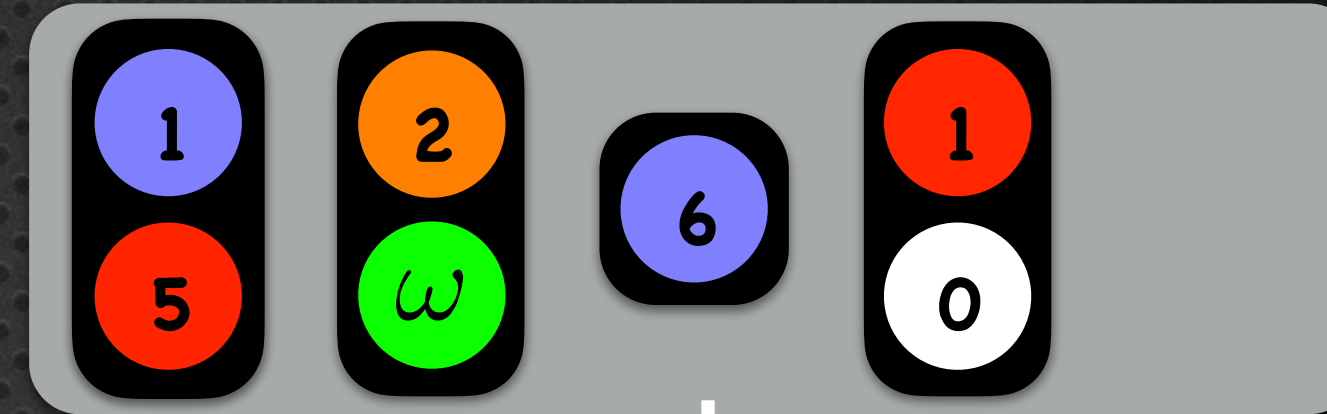
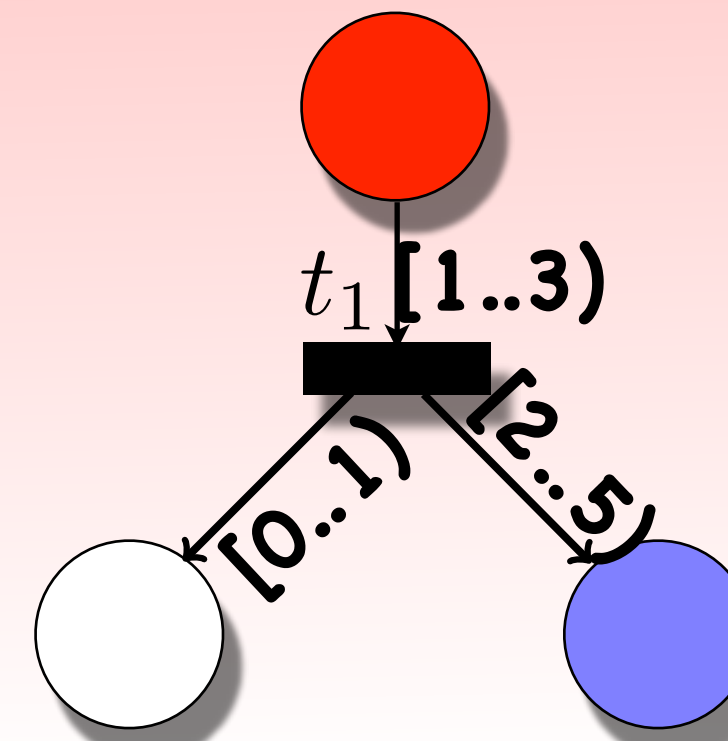
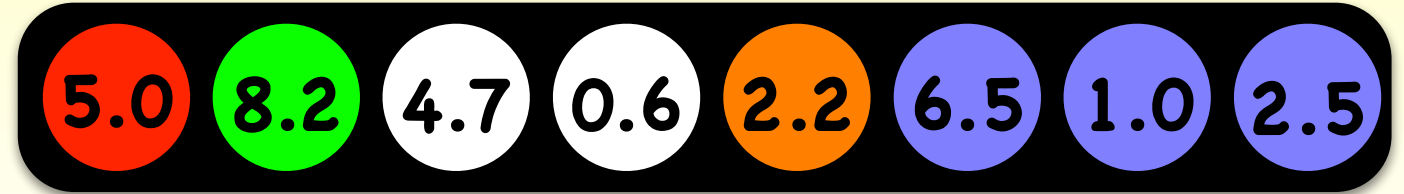
Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"



$t_1$



$t_1$

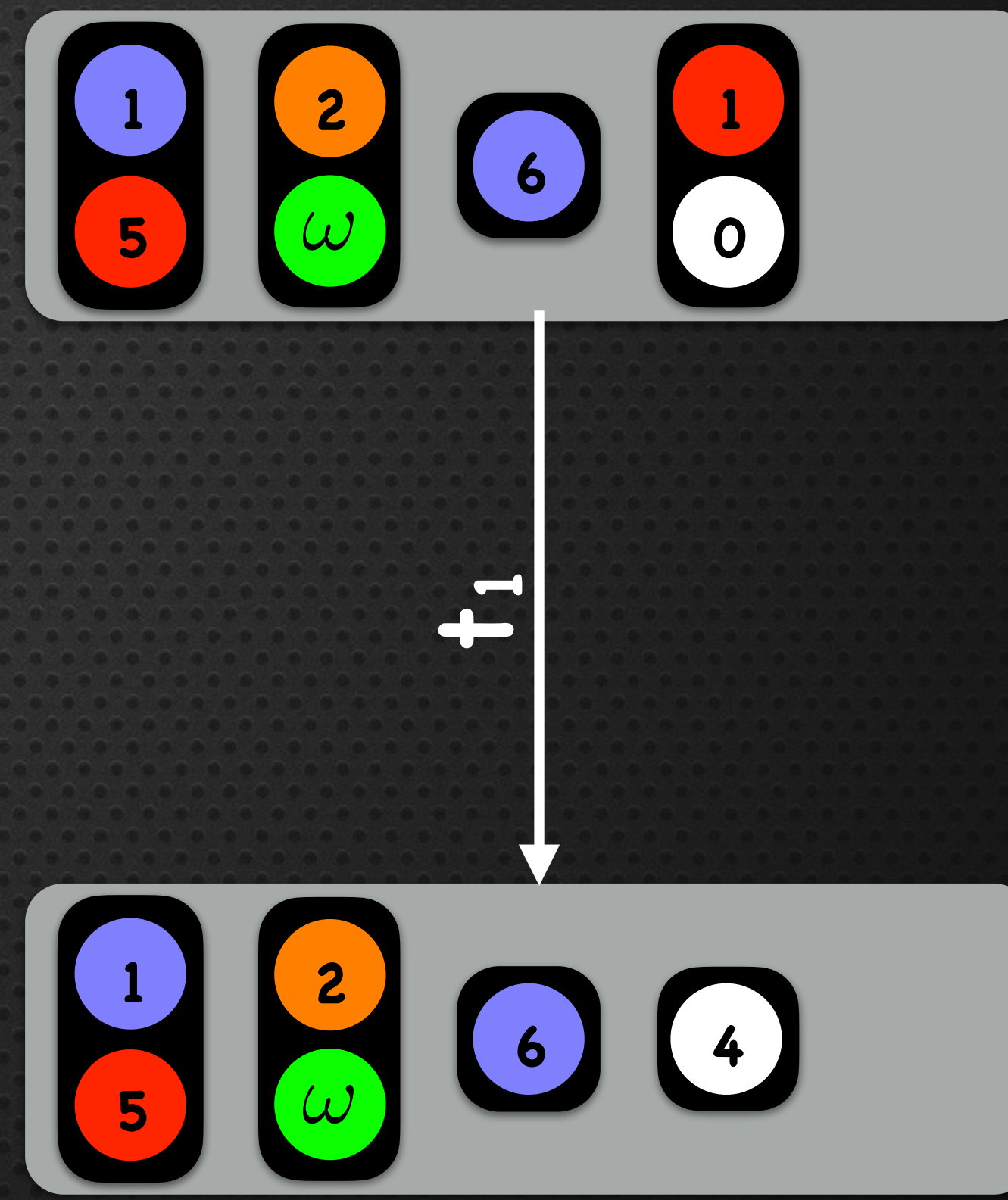
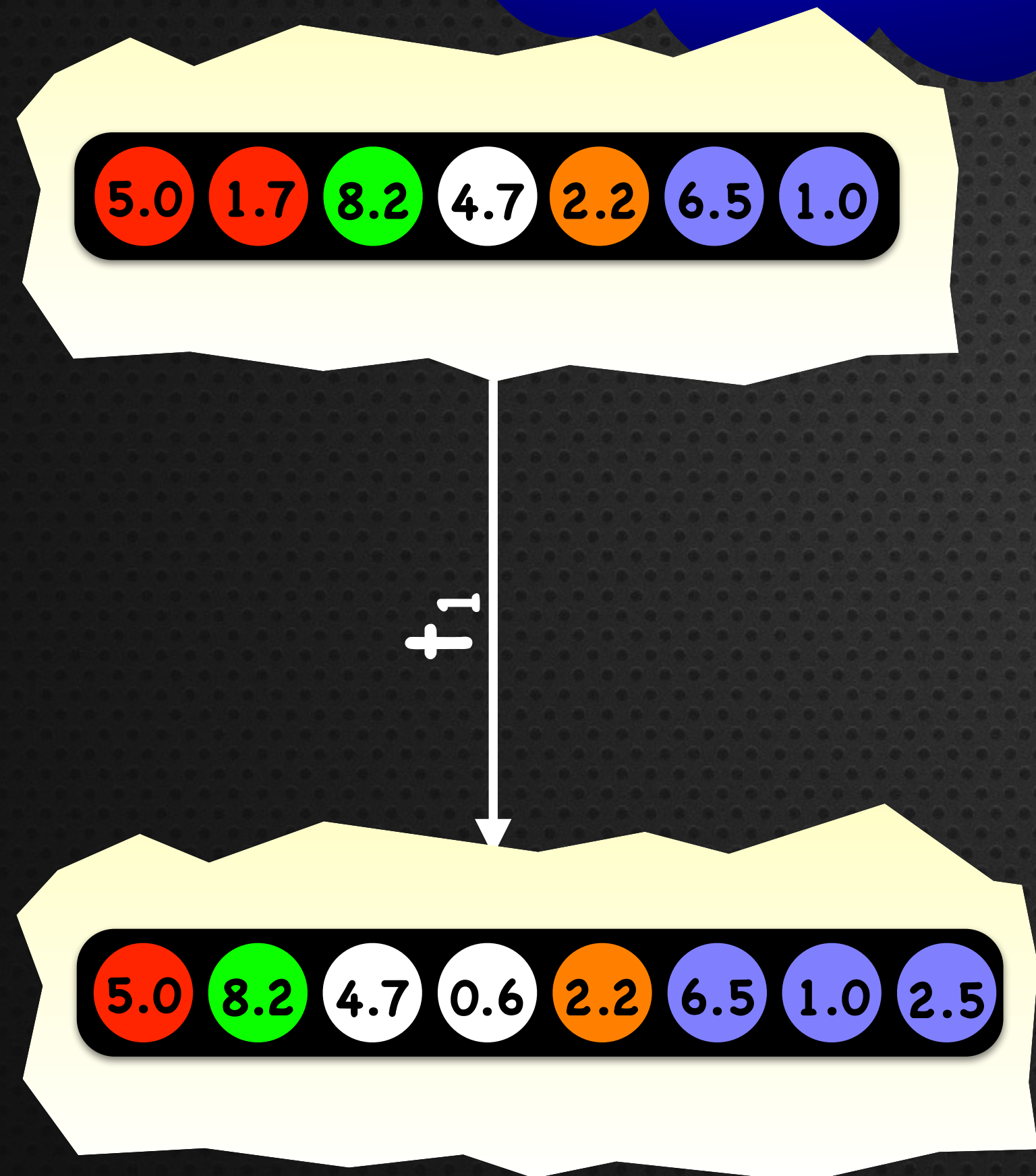
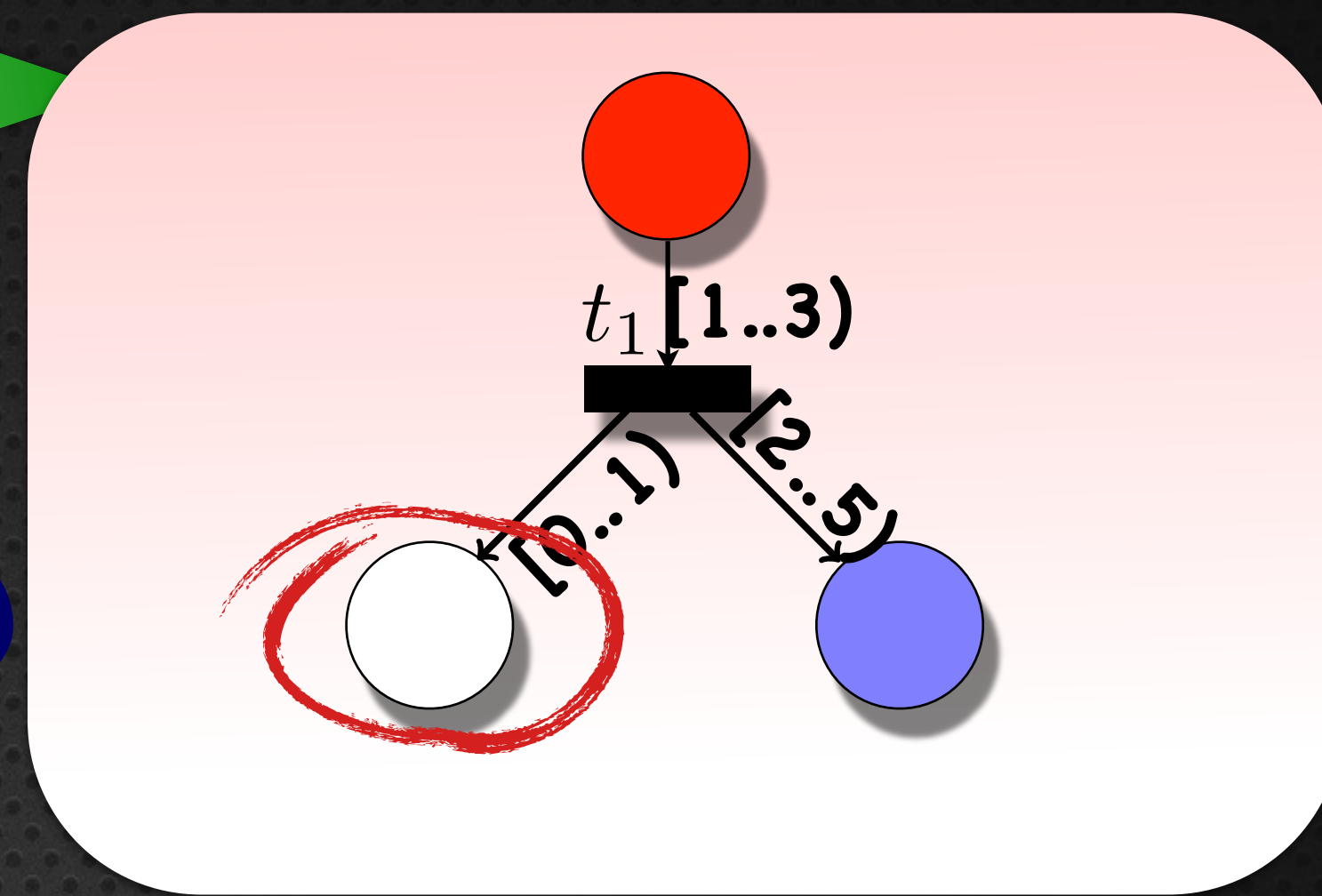




Timed Petri

Signatures

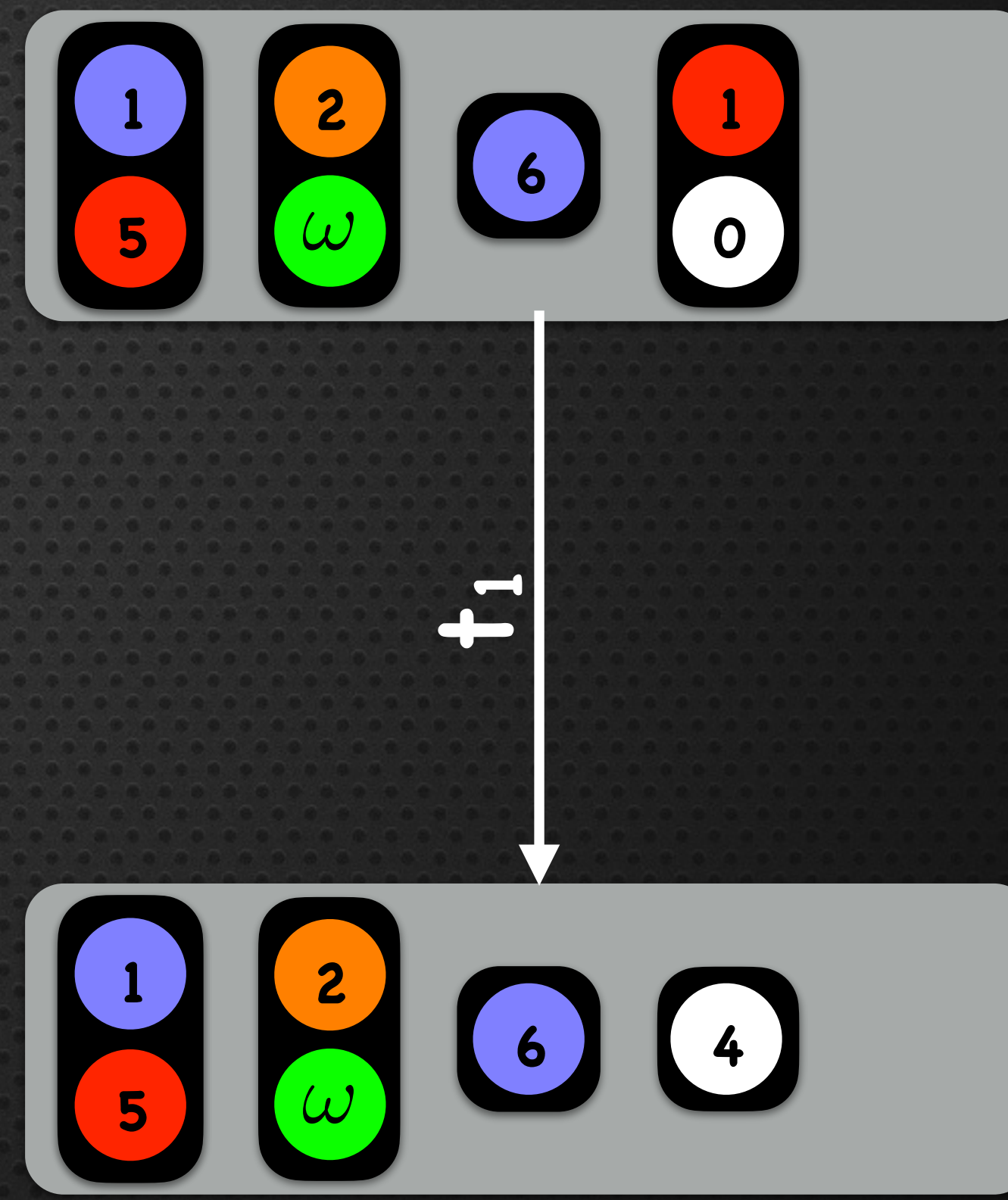
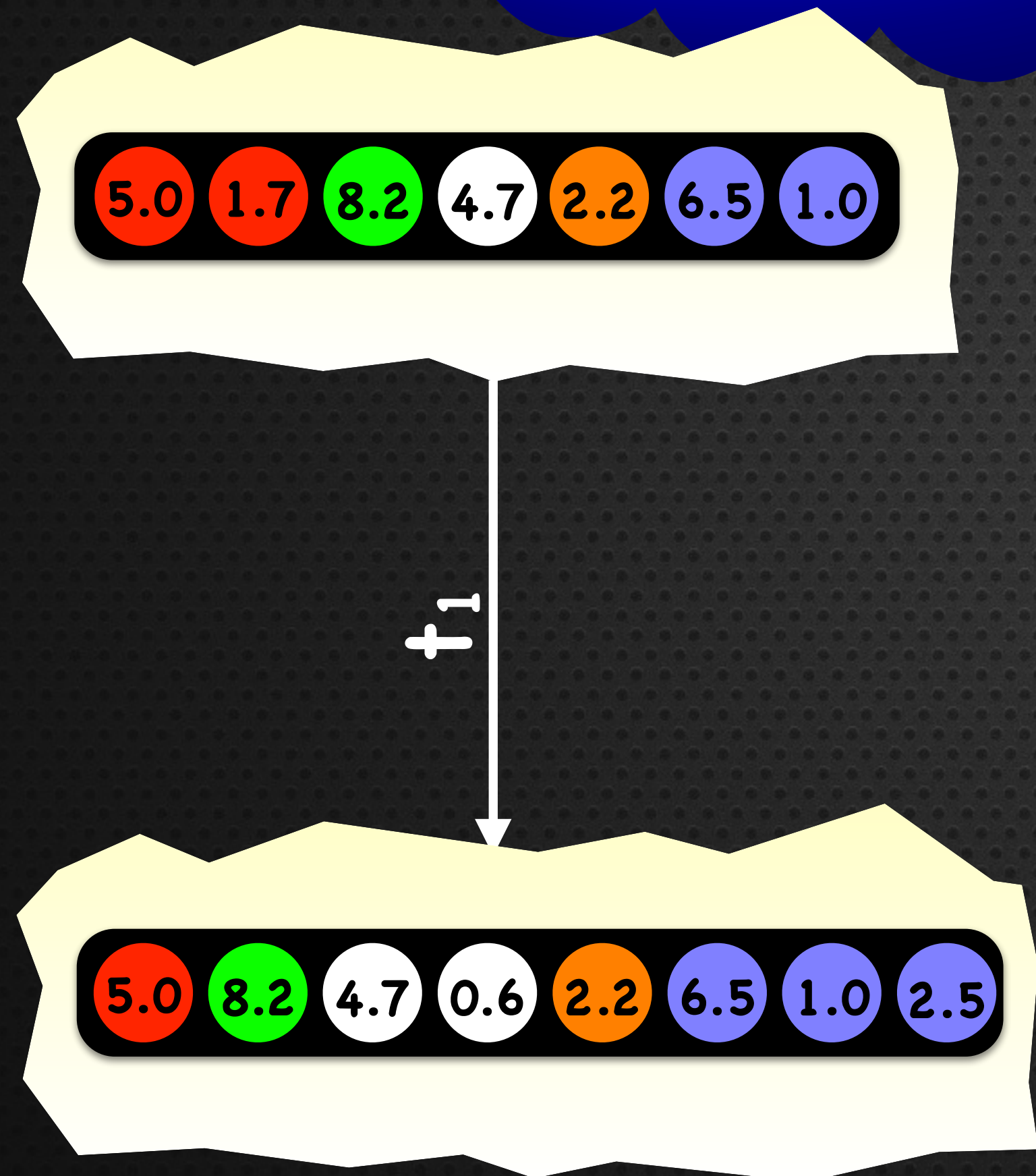
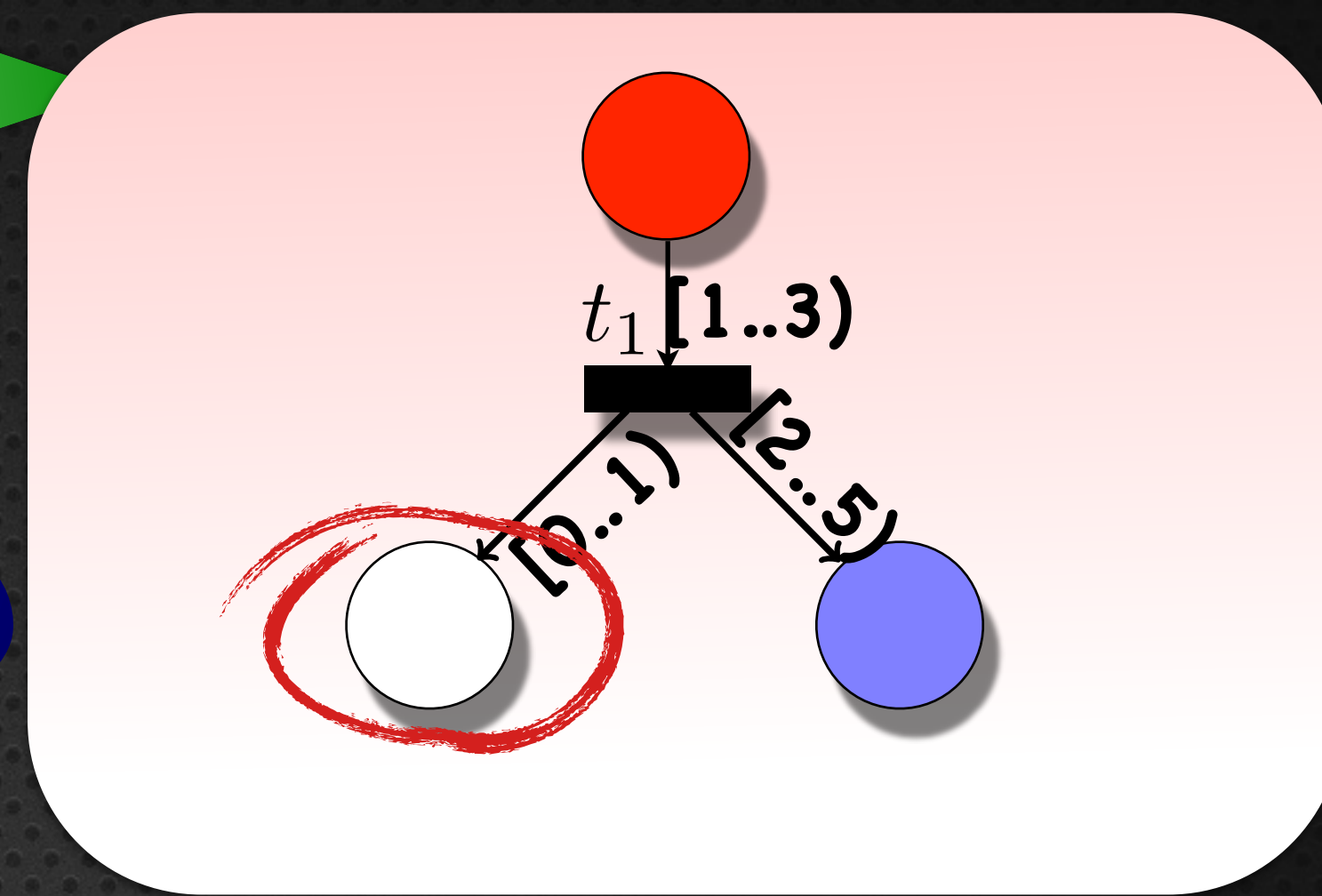
$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"



Timed Petri

Signatures

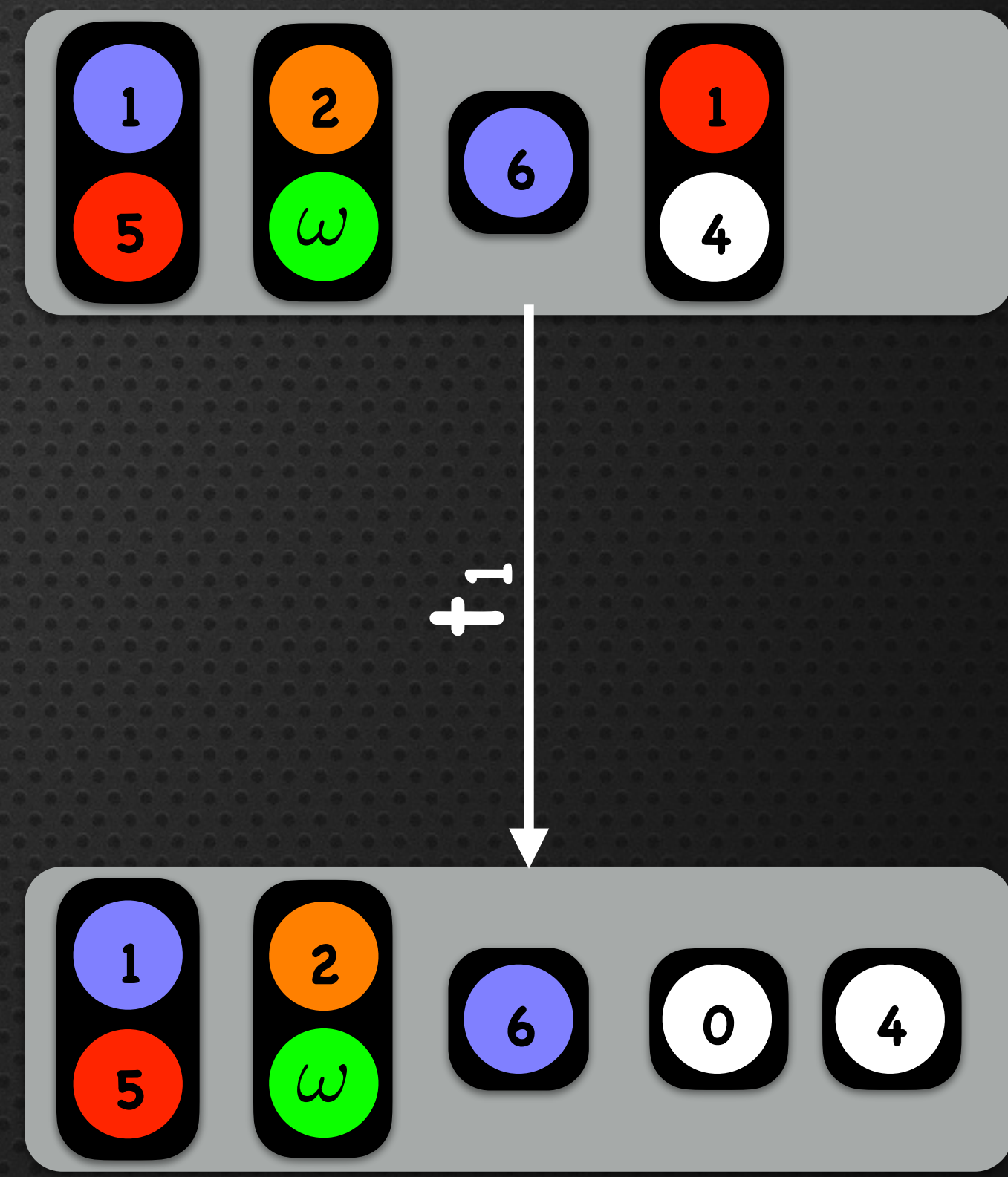
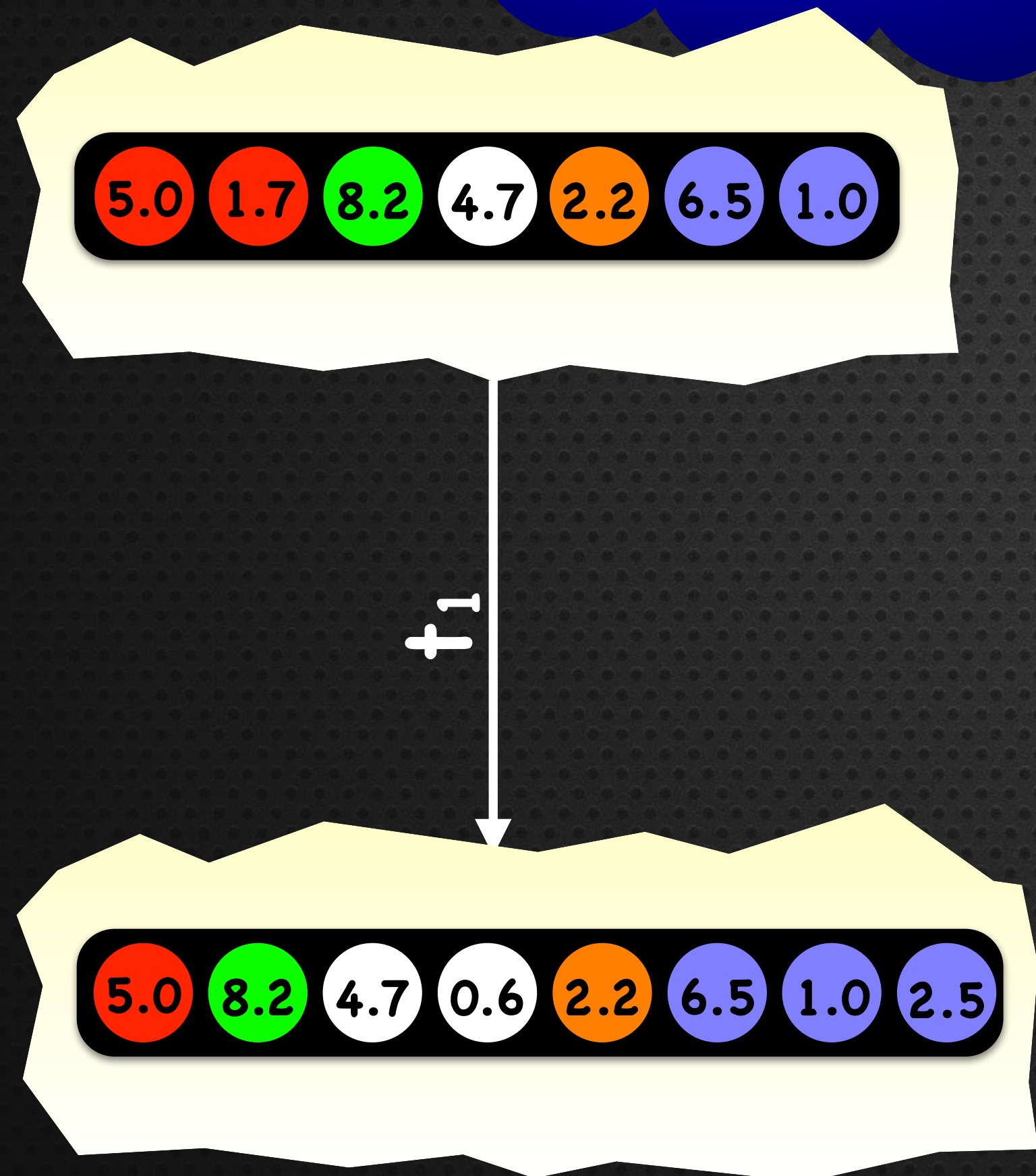
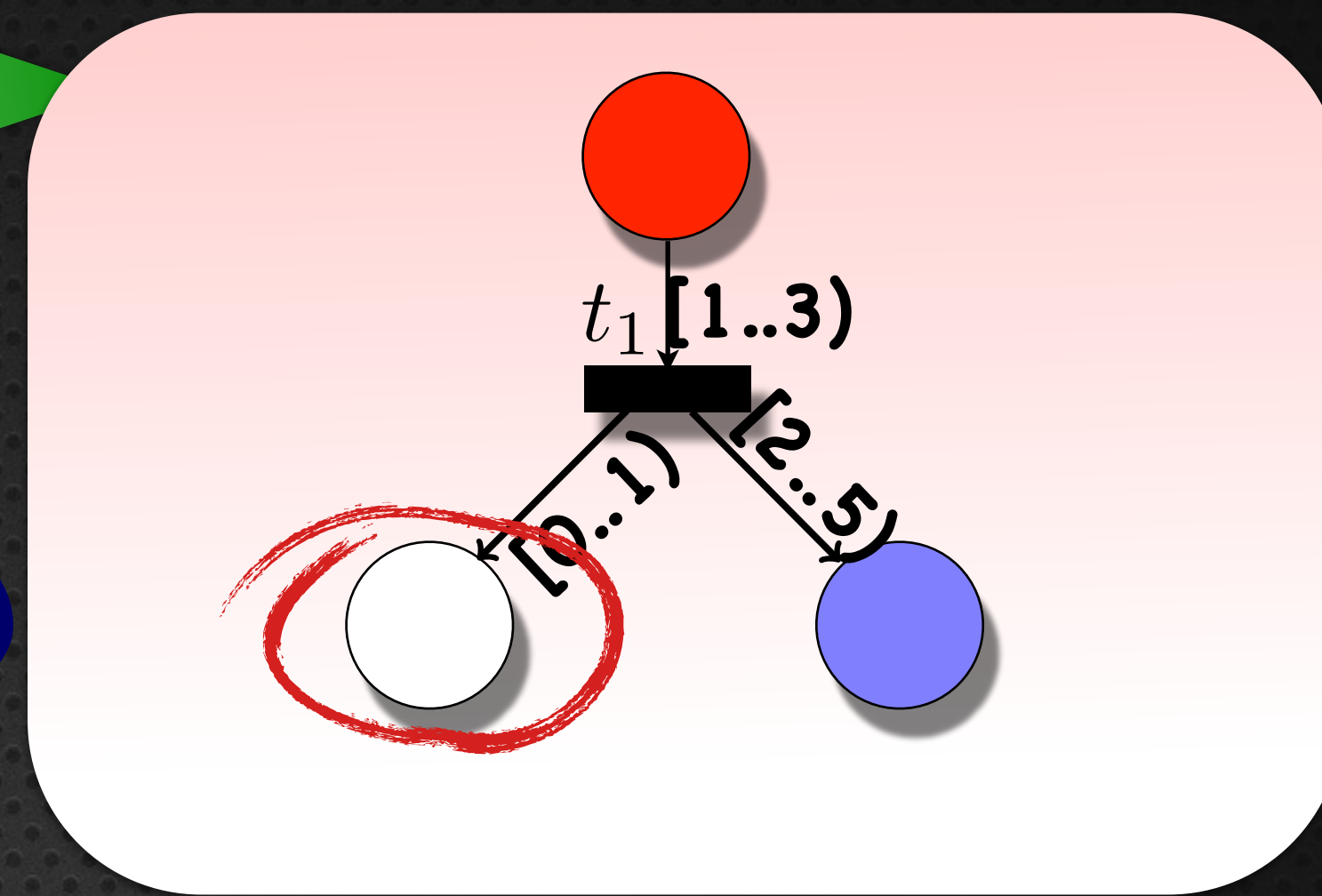
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Timed Petri

Signatures

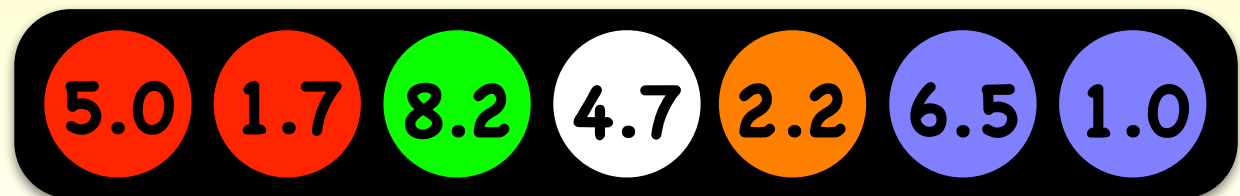
$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
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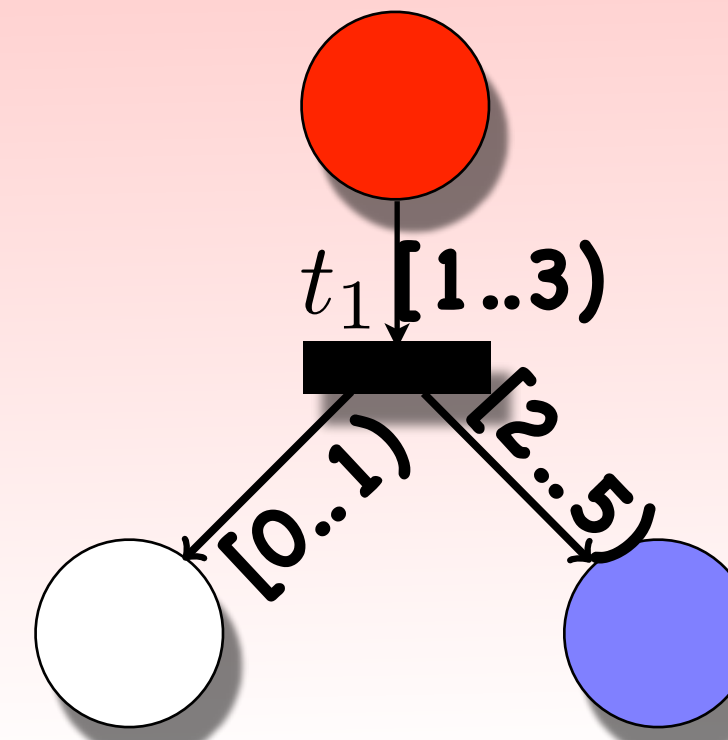
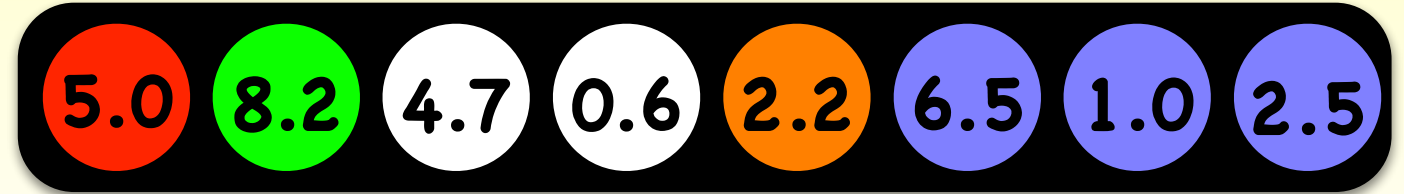
Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"



$t_1$



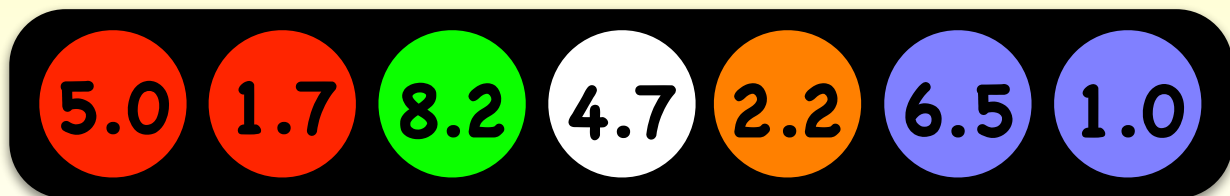
$t_1$



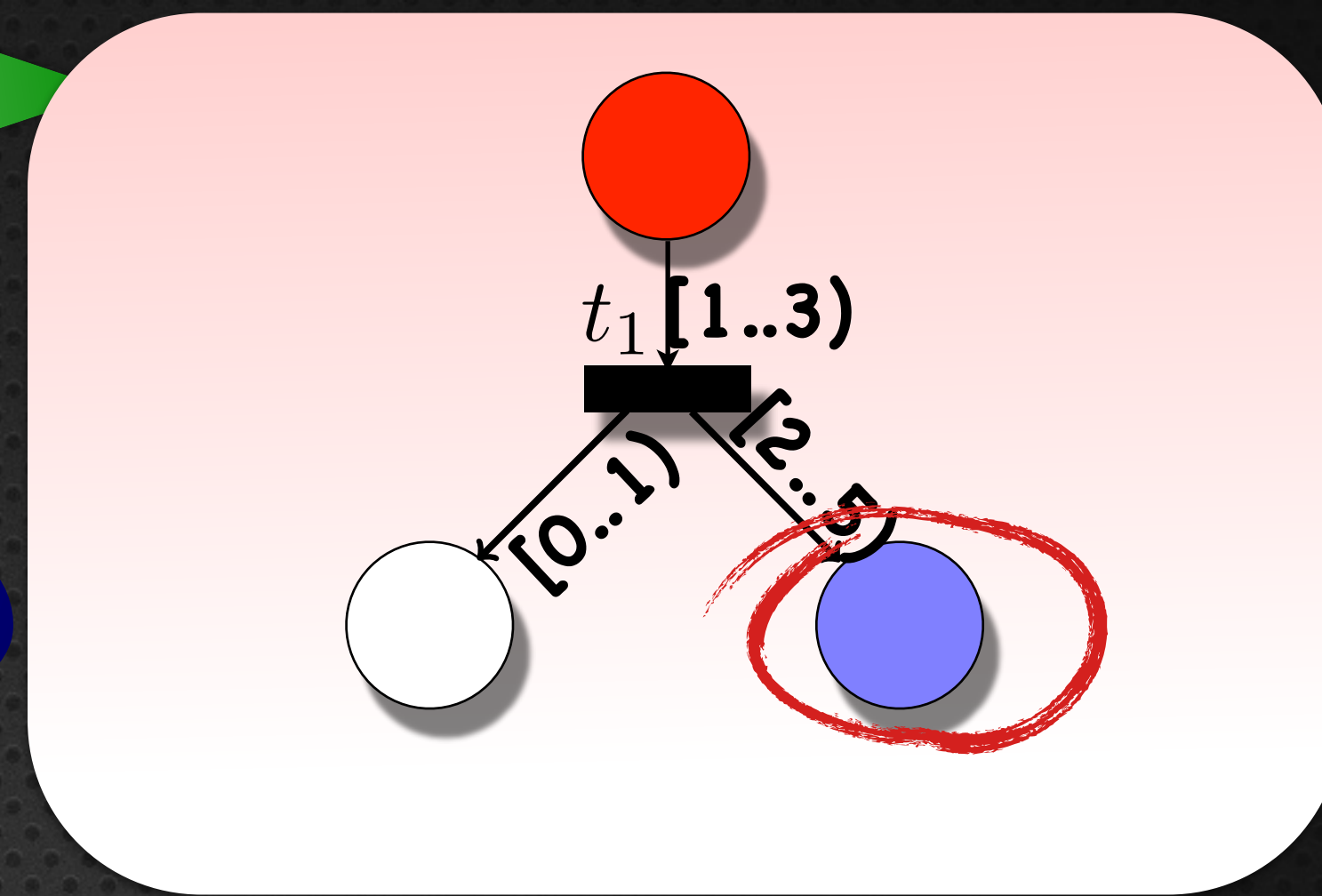
Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"



$t_1$



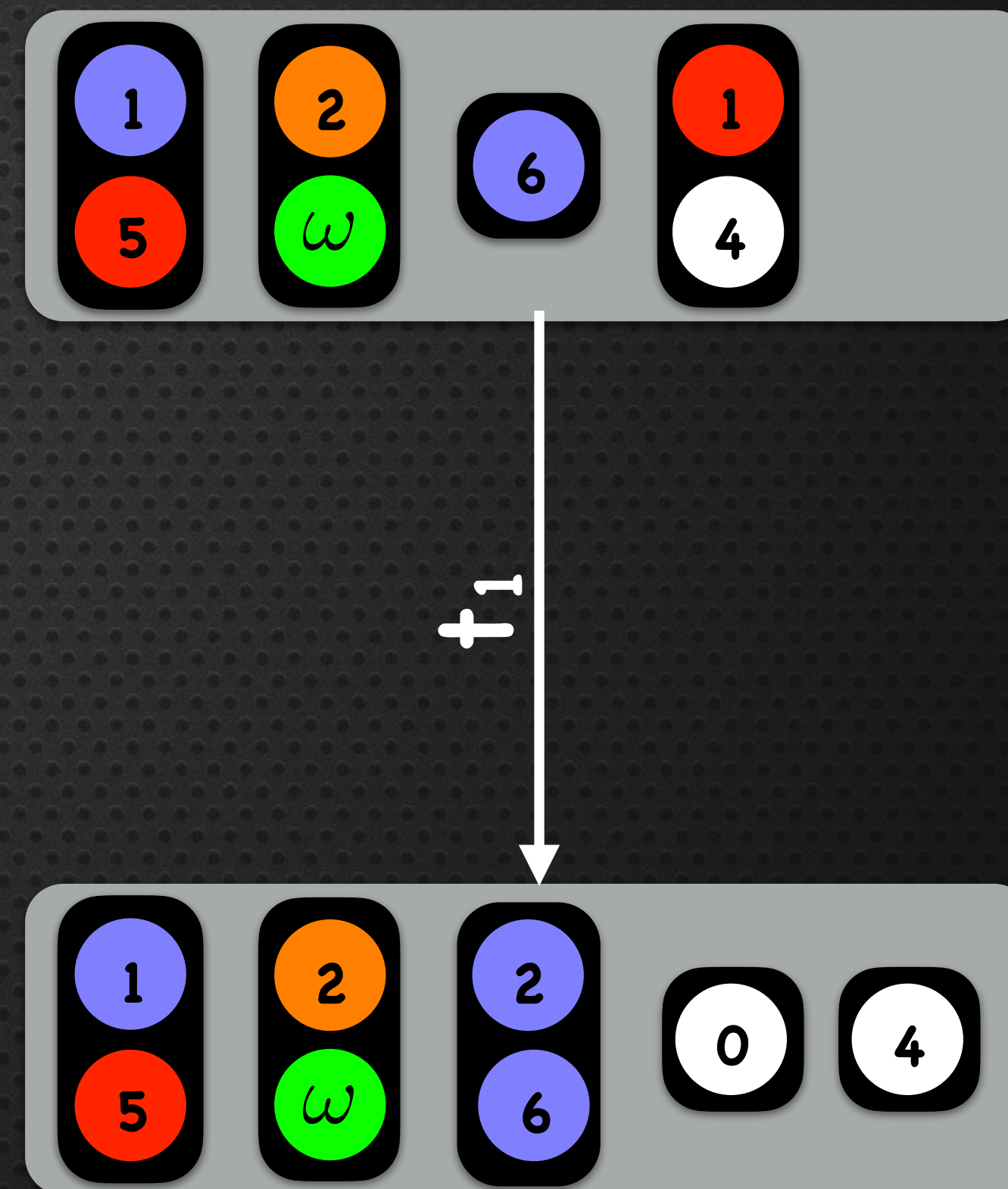
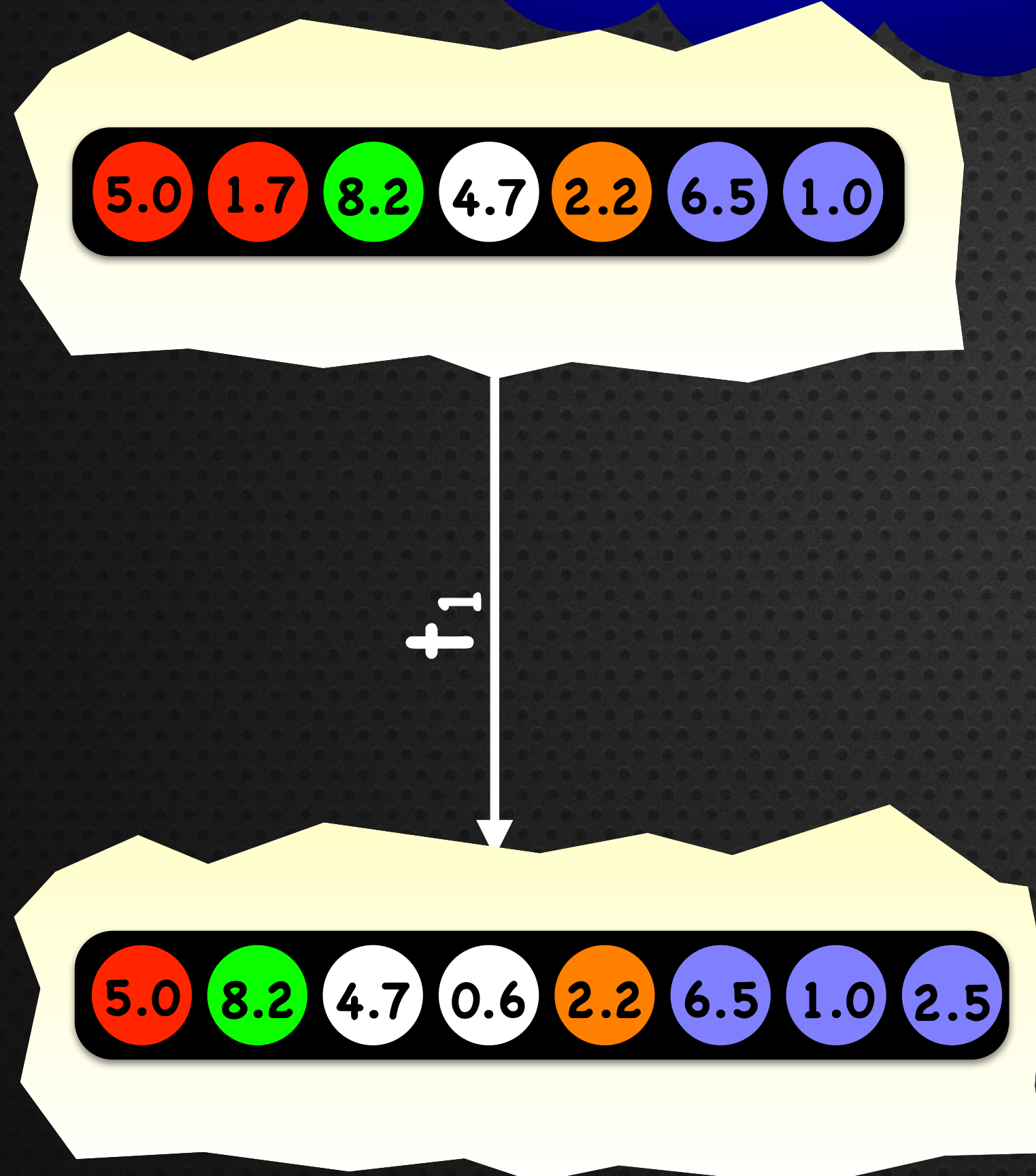
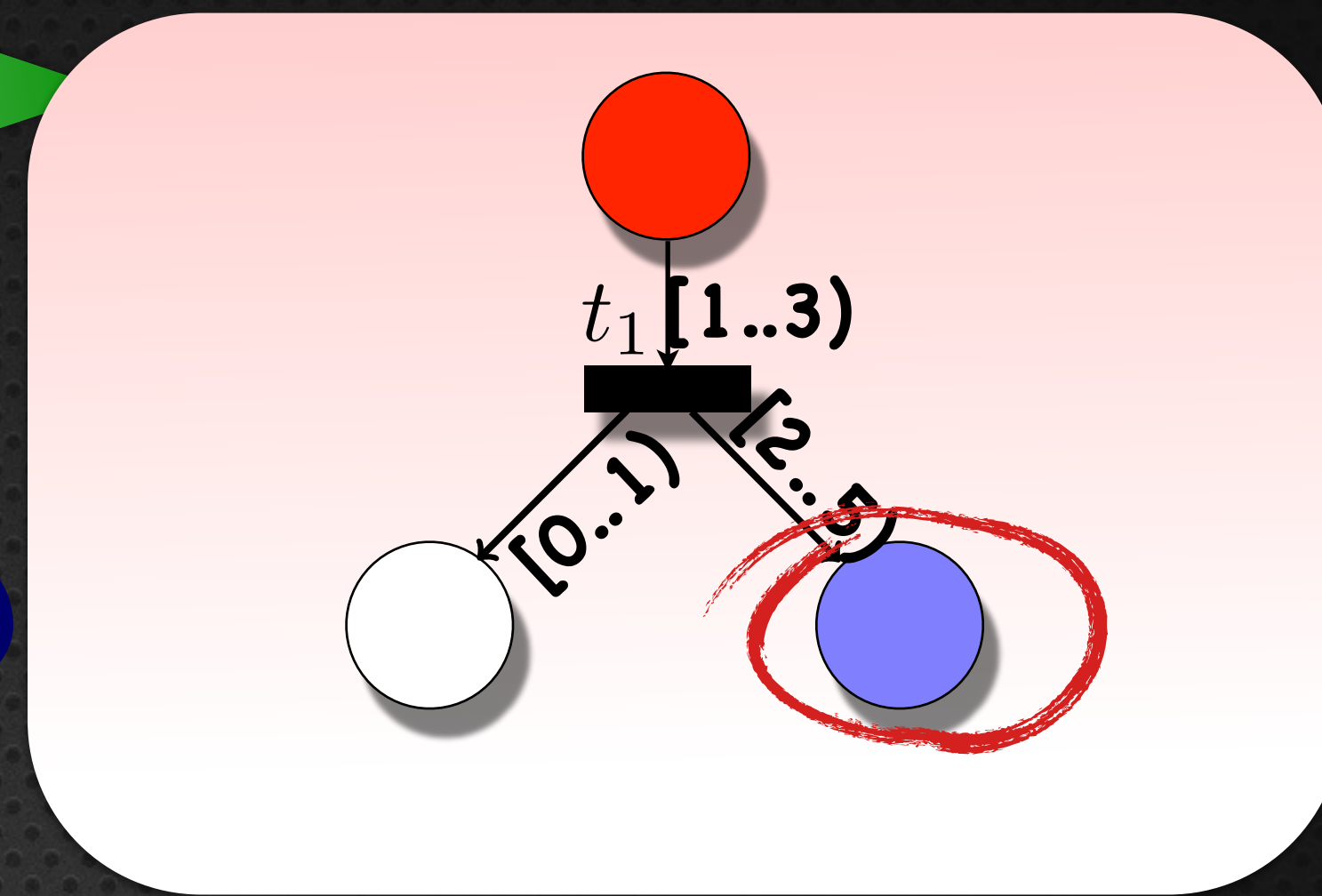
$t_1$



Timed Petri

Signatures

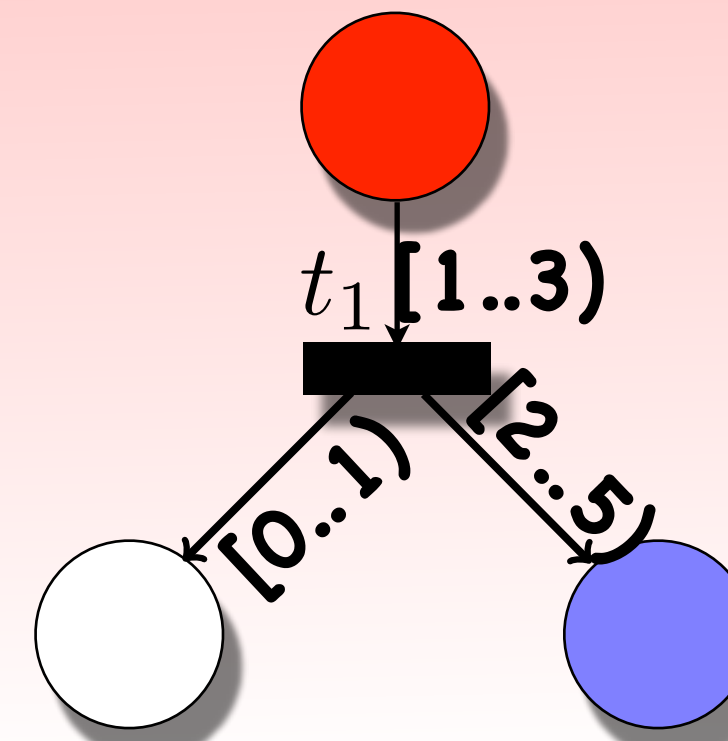
$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"



Timed Petri

Signatures

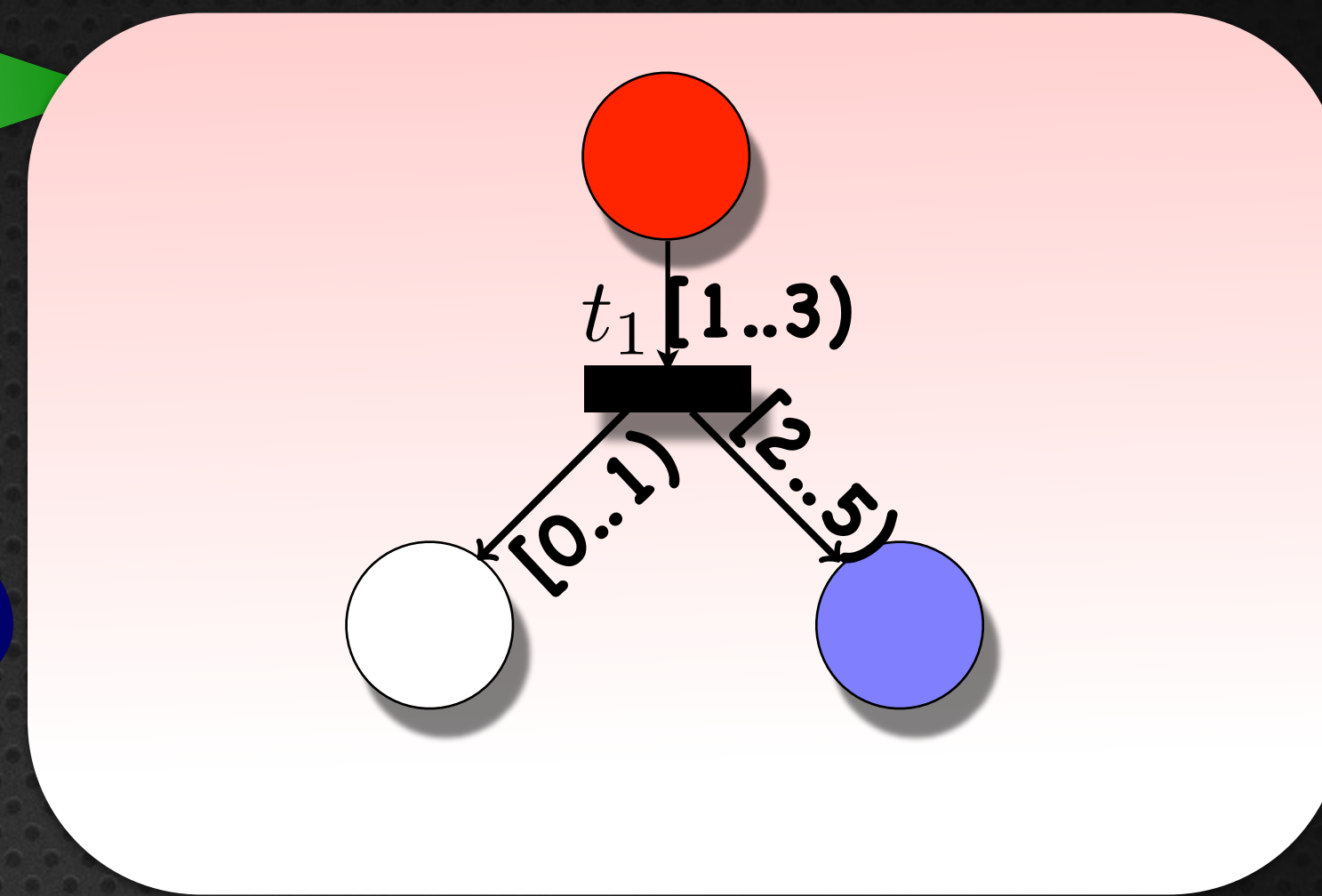
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Timed Petri

Signatures

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
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$t_1$

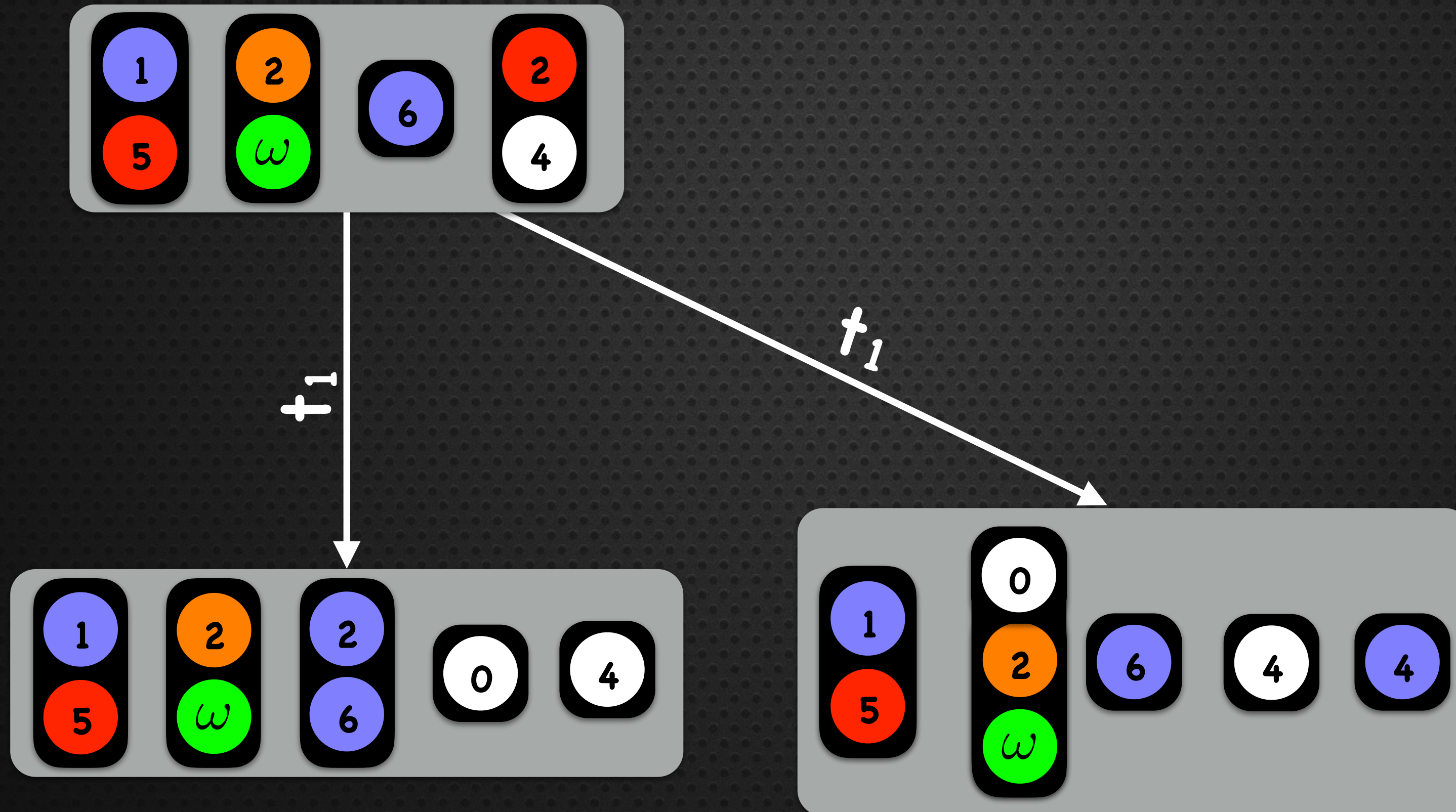
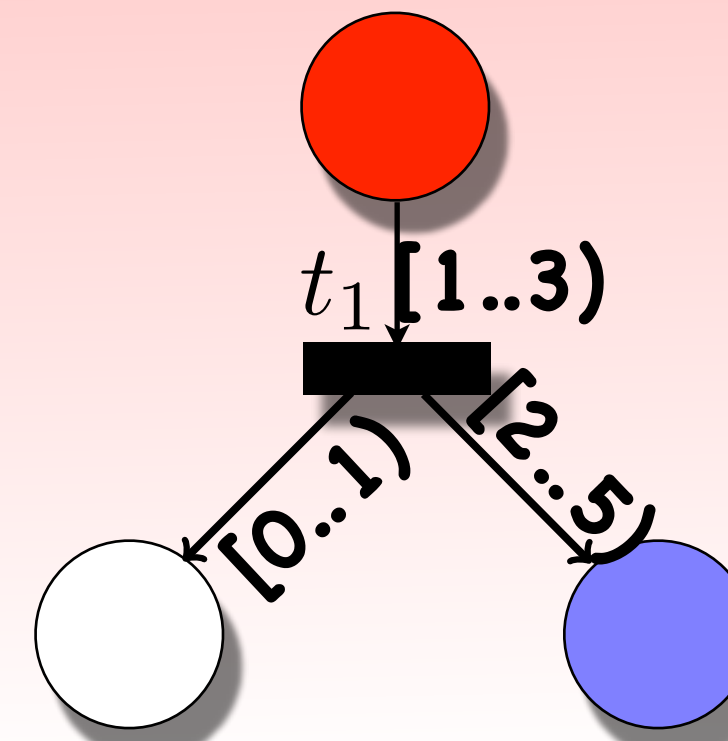




Timed Petri

Signatures

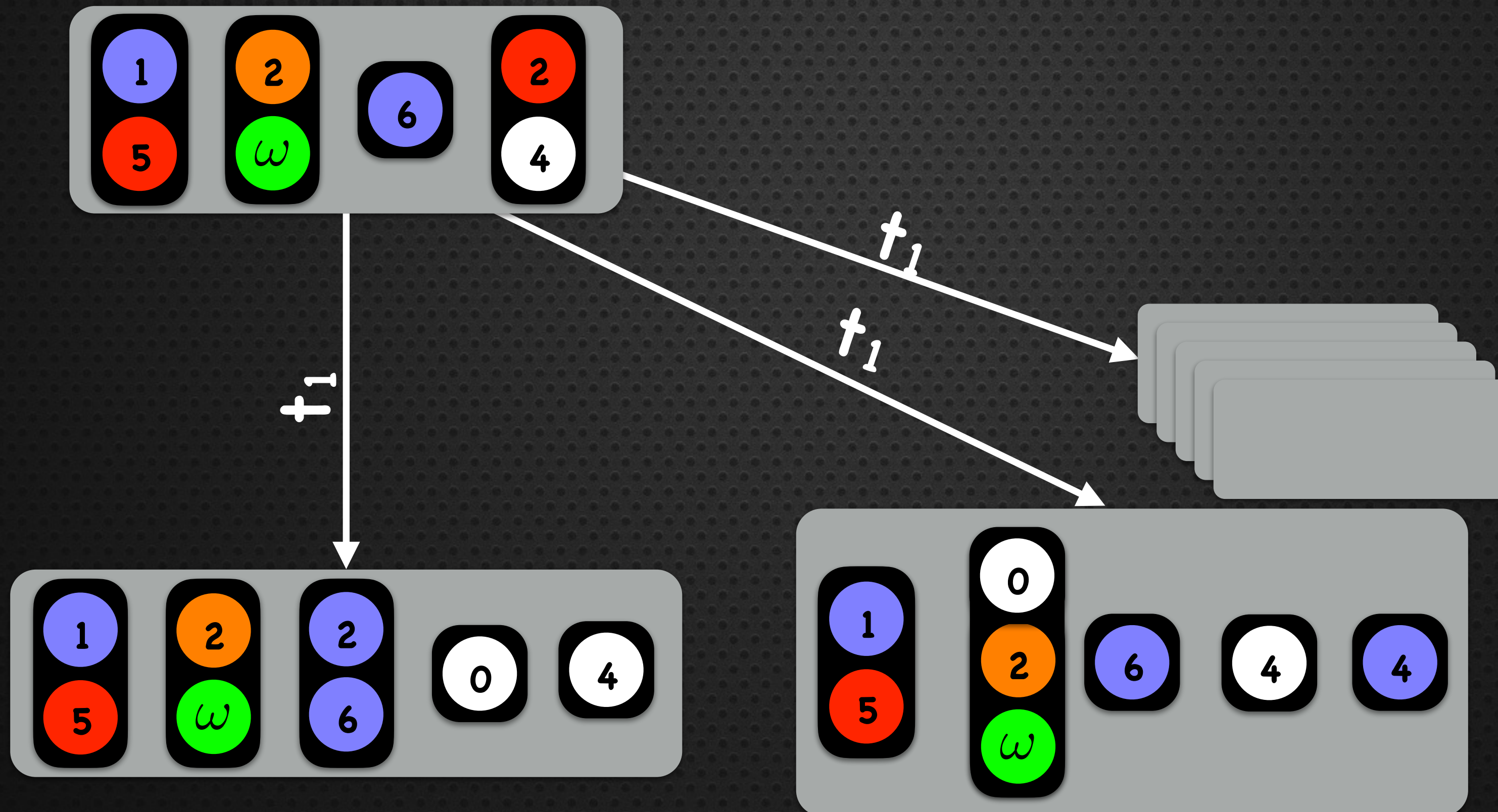
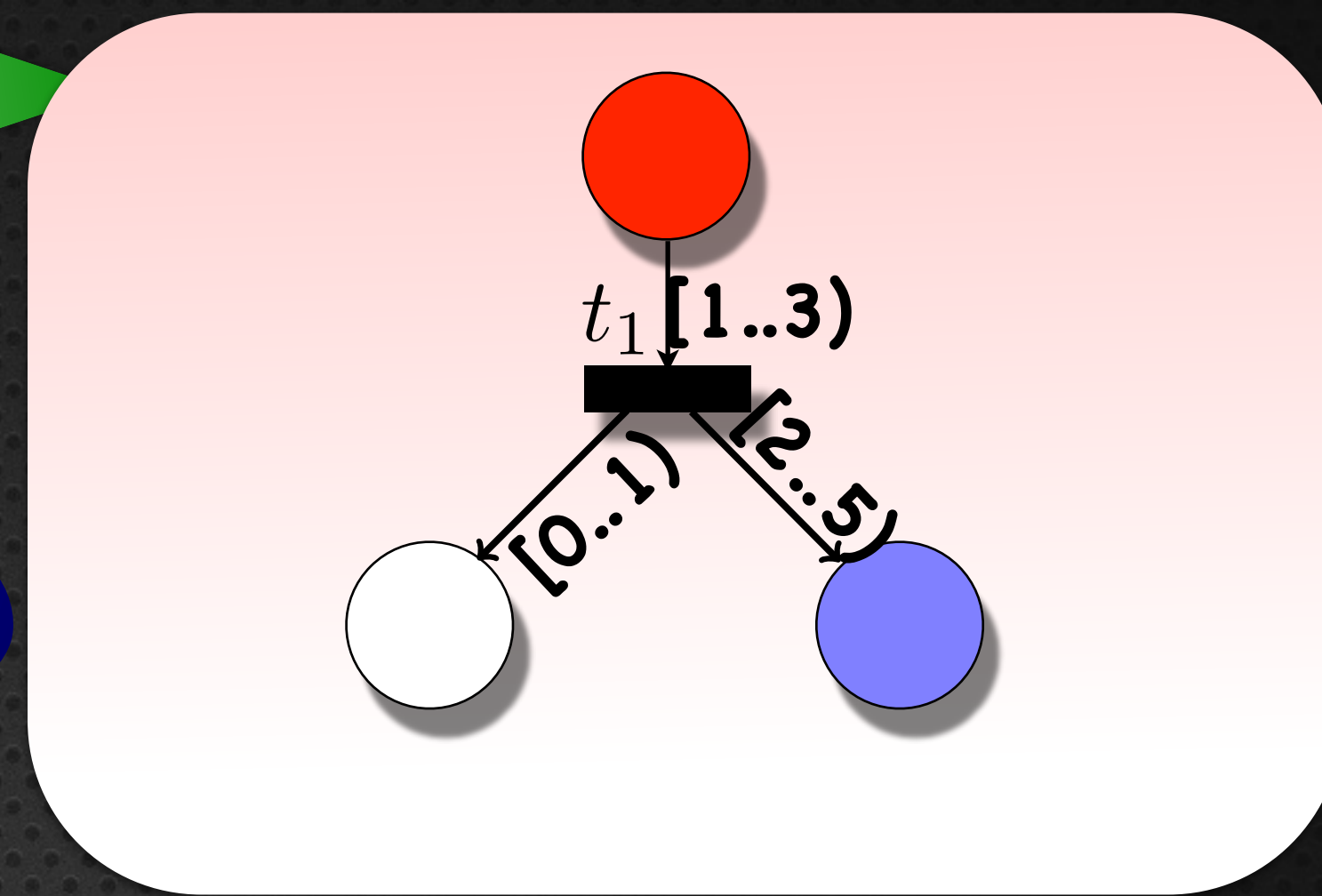
$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
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Timed Petri

Signatures

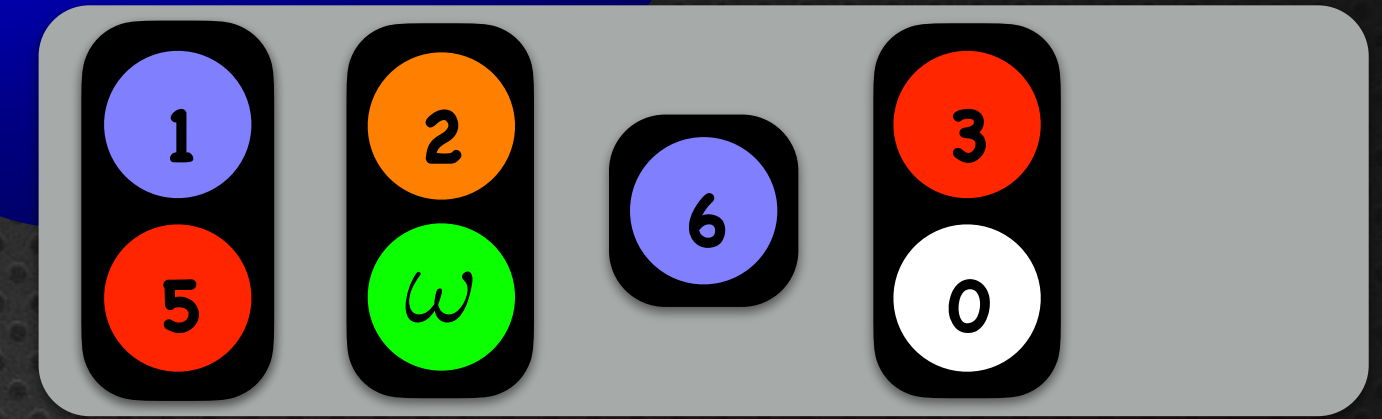
$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and s are "bisimilar"



Timed Petri

Signature

sig(c)=s:  
c and s are "bisimilar"



Timed Petri

Signature

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$

$c$  and  $s$  are "bisimilar"

5.0 3.7 8.2 0.7 2.2 6.5 1.0

1	2	6	3
5	$\omega$		0

Timed Petri

Signature

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$

$c$  and  $s$  are "bisimilar"

time=0.1

5.0 3.7 8.2 0.7 2.2 6.5 1.0

5.1 3.8 8.3 0.8 2.3 6.6 1.1



Timed Petri

Signature

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$

$c$  and  $s$  are "bisimilar"

time=0.1

5.0 3.7 8.2 0.7 2.2 6.5 1.0

5.1 3.8 8.3 0.8 2.3 6.6 1.1



Timed Petri

Signature

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$

$c$  and  $s$  are "bisimilar"

time=0.1

5.0 3.7 8.2 0.7 2.2 6.5 1.0

5.1 3.8 8.3 0.8 2.3 6.6 1.1



time



Timed Petri

Signature

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$

$c$  and  $s$  are "bisimilar"

time=0.1

5.0 3.7 8.2 0.7 2.2 6.5 1.0

5.1 3.8 8.3 0.8 2.3 6.6 1.1



time



Timed Petri

Signature

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$

$c$  and  $s$  are "bisimilar"

time=0.1

5.0 3.7 8.2 0.7 2.2 6.5 1.0

5.1 3.8 8.3 0.8 2.3 6.6 1.1



time

Timed Petri

Signal

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$

$c$  and  $s$  are "bisimilar"

time=0.1 time=0.1 time=0.1



time

Timed Petri

Signal

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$

$c$  and  $s$  are "bisimilar"

time=0.1 time=0.1 time=0.1



time

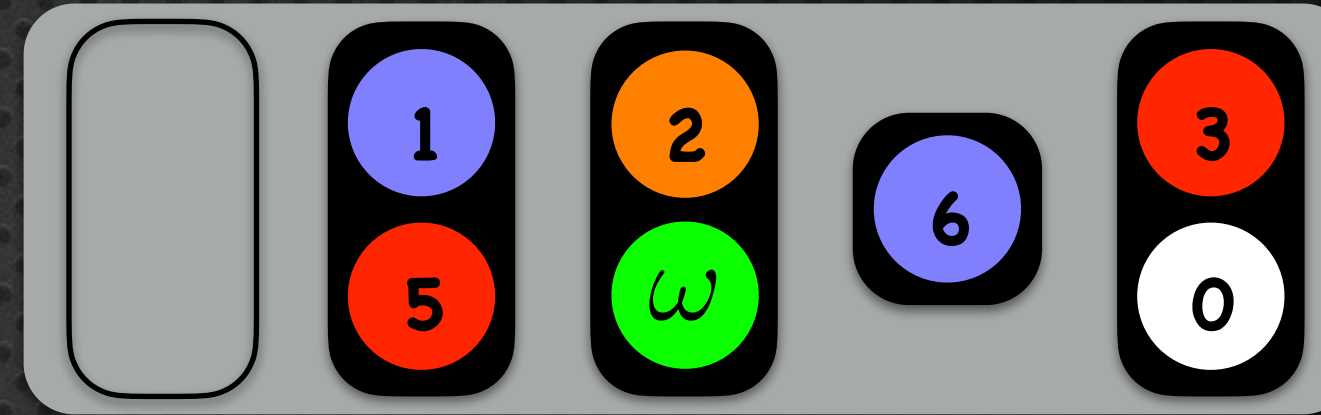
Timed Petri

Signal

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$

$c$  and  $s$  are "bisimilar"

time=0.1 time=0.1



time

time

Timed Petri

Signal

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$

$c$  and  $s$  are "bisimilar"

time=0.1 time=0.1

5.0 3.7 8.2 0.7 2.2 6.5 1.0

5.1 3.8 8.3 0.8 2.3 6.6 1.1

5.2 3.9 8.4 0.9 2.4 6.7 1.2



time

time

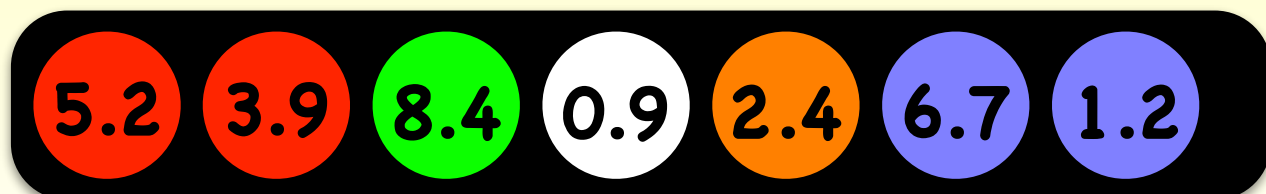
Timed Petri

Signal

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$

$c$  and  $s$  are "bisimilar"

time=0.1 time=0.1 time=0.1 time=0.1



time

time

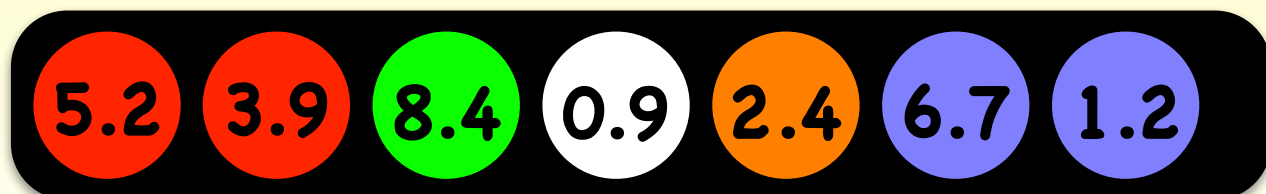
Timed Petri

Signal

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$

$c$  and  $g$  are "bisimilar"

time=0.1 time=0.1 time=0.1 time=0.1



time

time

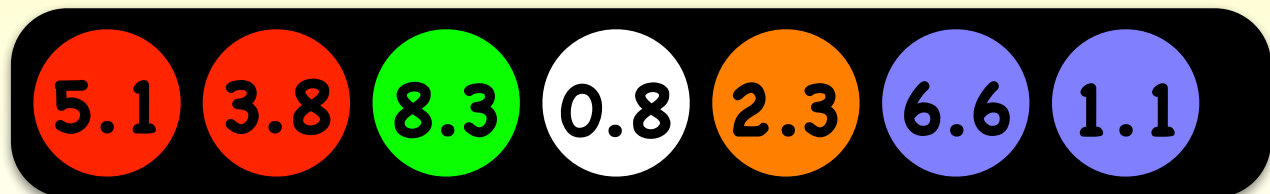
Timed Petri

Signal

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$

c and g are "bisimilar"

time=0.1 time=0.1 time=0.1 time=0.1



time

time

time



Timed Petri

Signal

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$

c and g are "bisimilar"

time=0.1 time=0.1 time=0.1 time=0.1



time

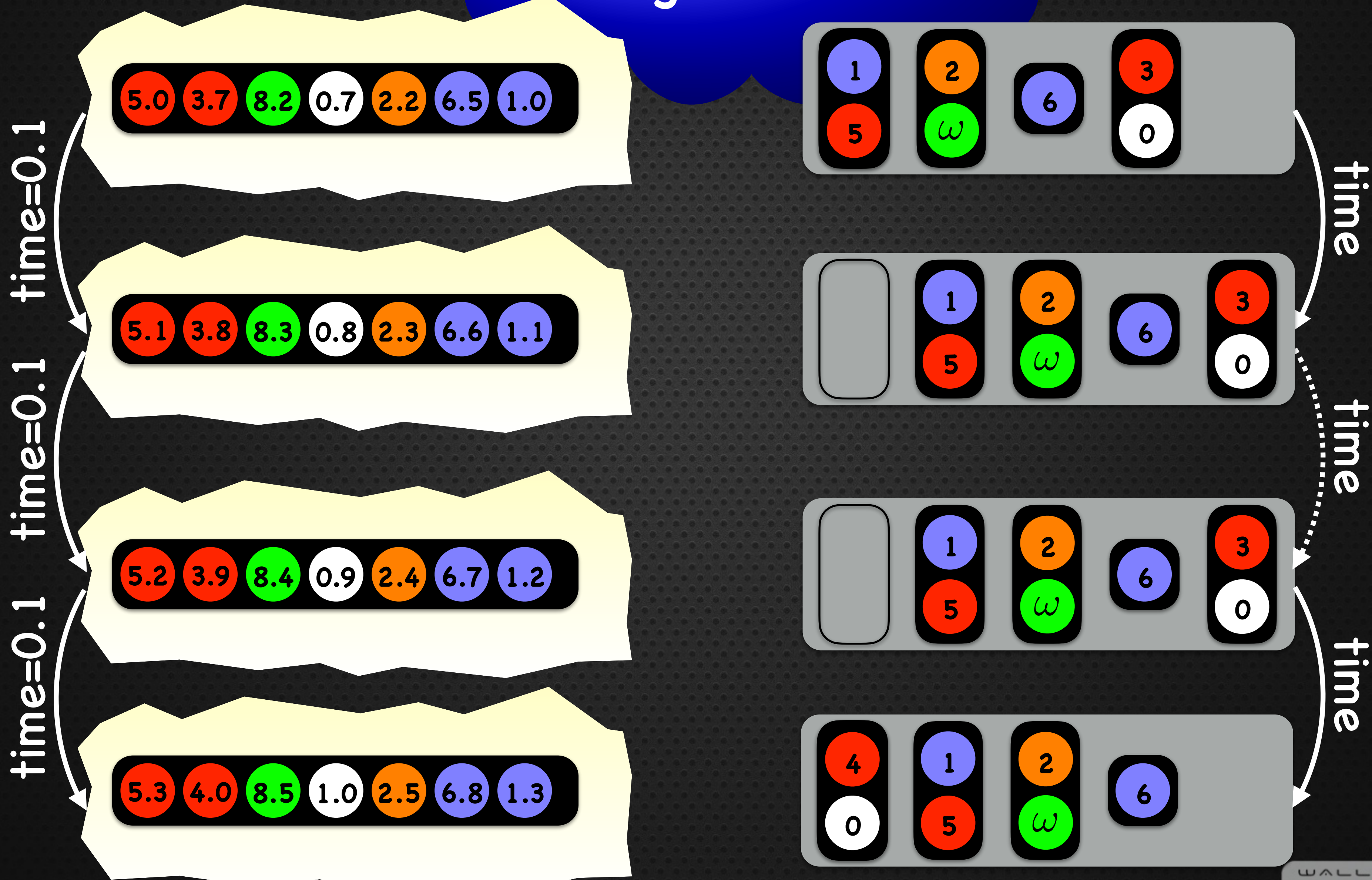
time

time

Timed Petri

Signal

$\text{sig}(c)=s$ :  
c and g are "bisimilar"



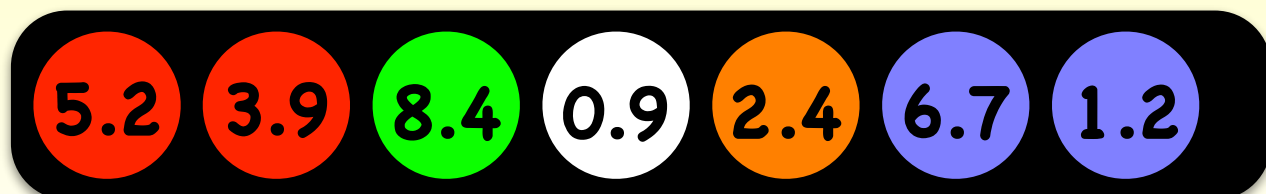
Timed Petri

Signal

$\text{sig}(c)=s:$

c and g are "bisimilar"

time=0.1 time=0.1 time=0.1 time=0.1



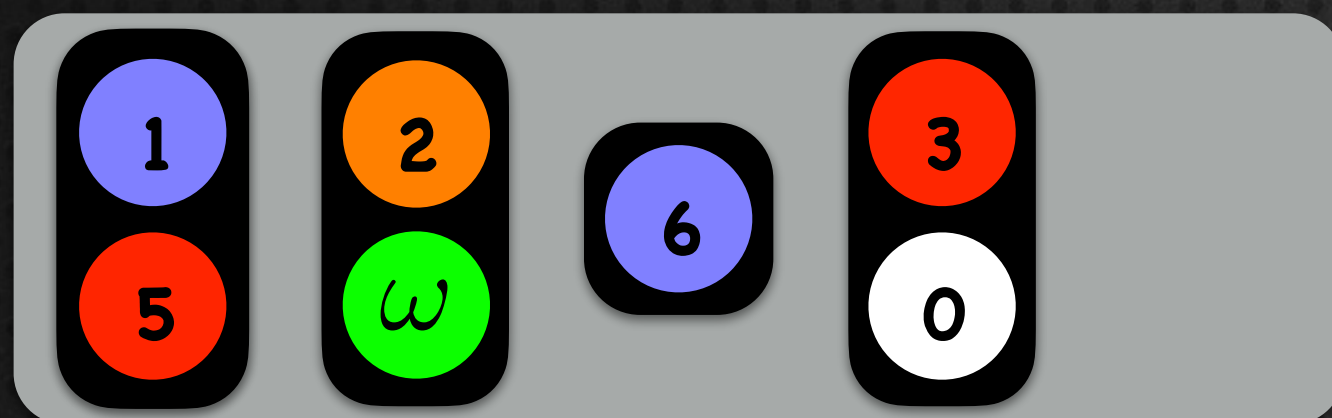
time

time

time

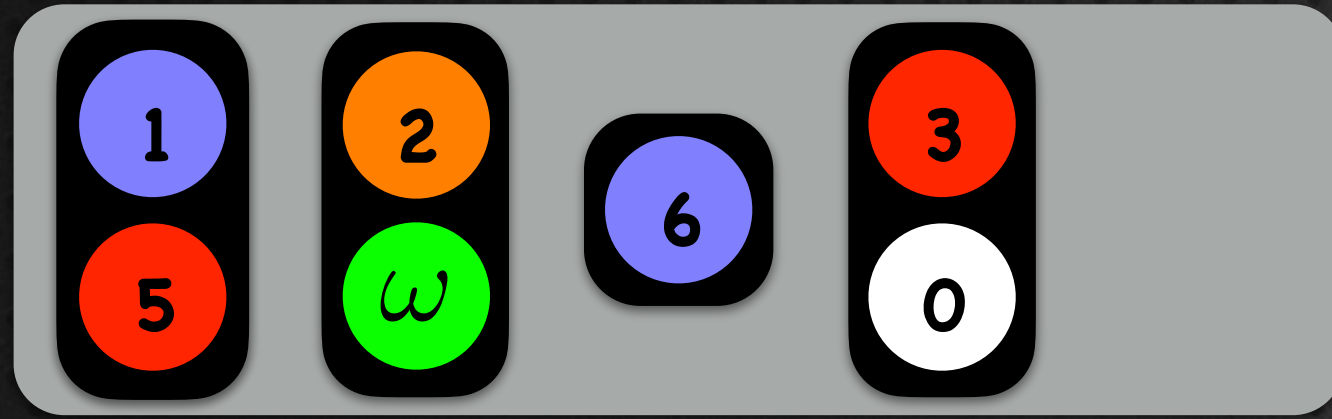
Timed Pen

Signatures



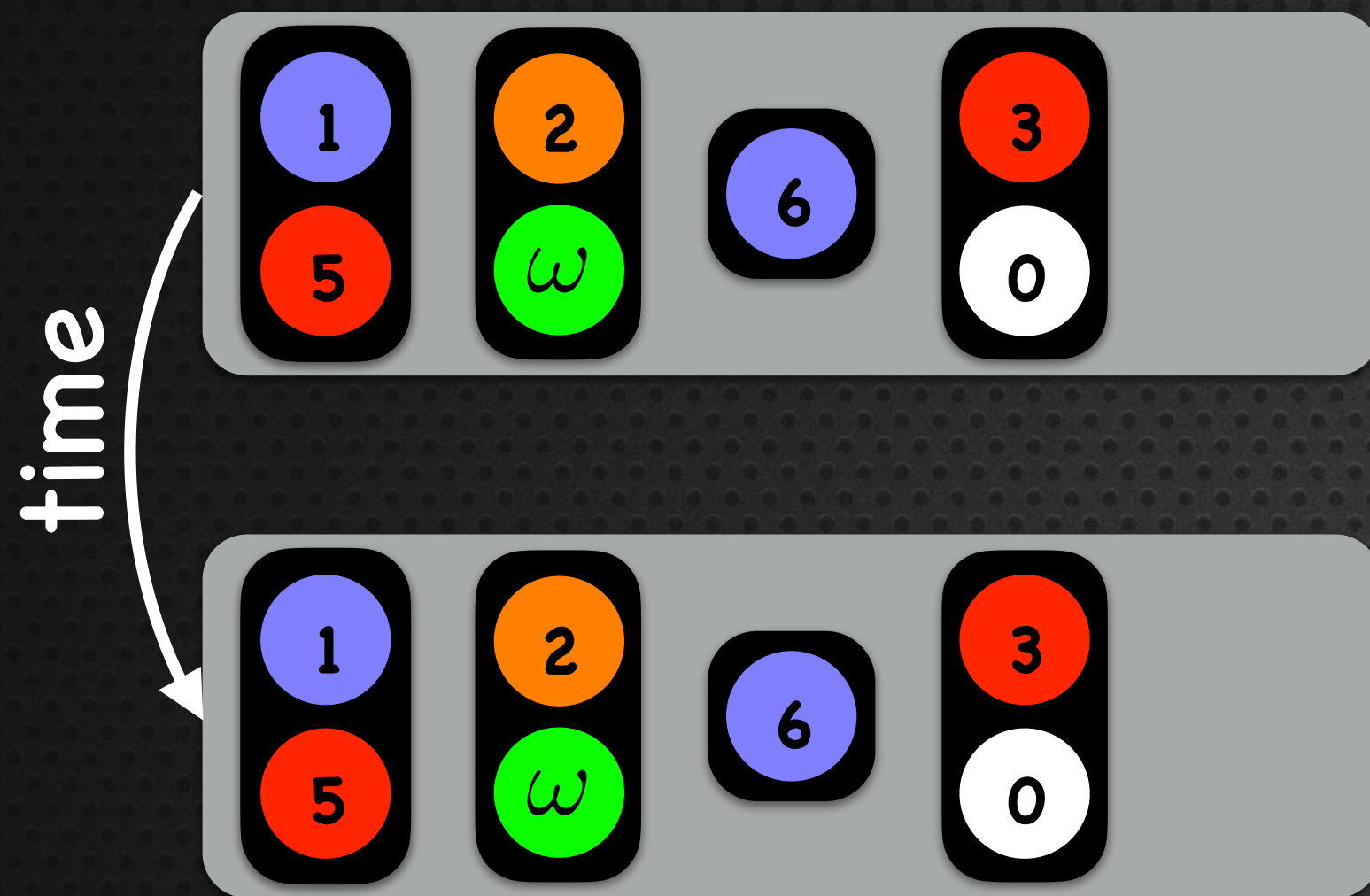
Timed Pen

Signatures



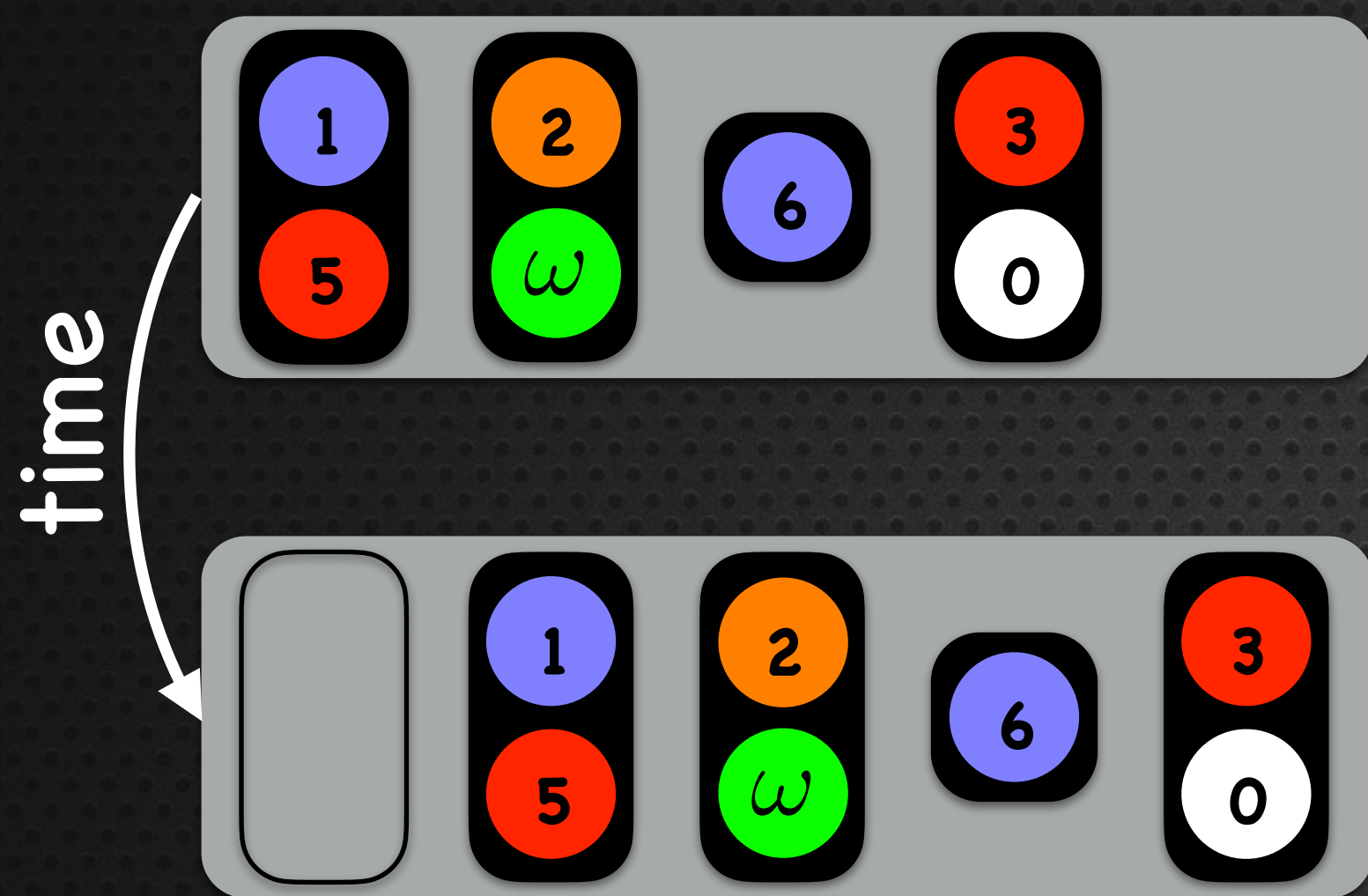
Timed Per

Signatures



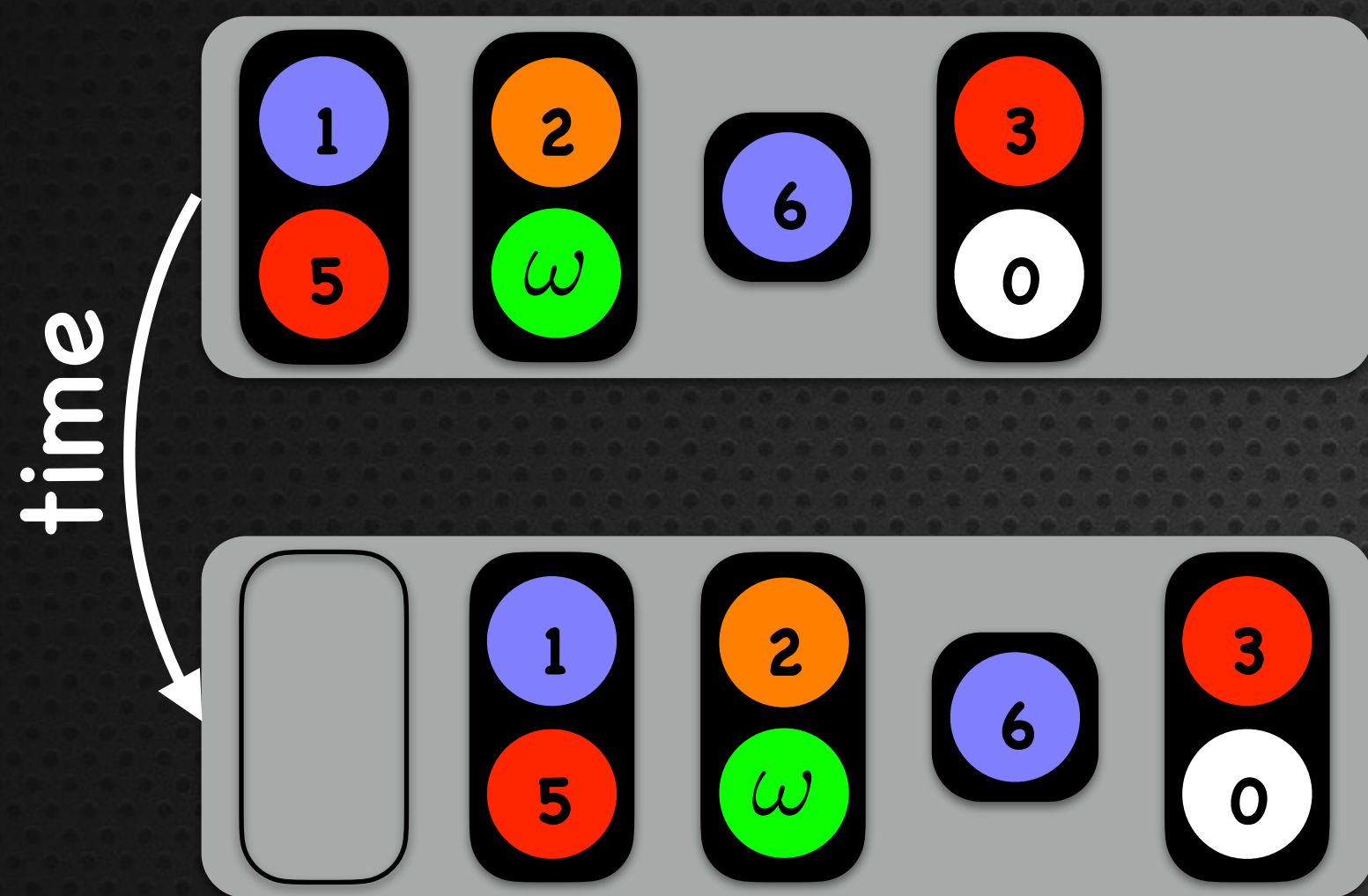
Timed Per

Signatures



Timed Per

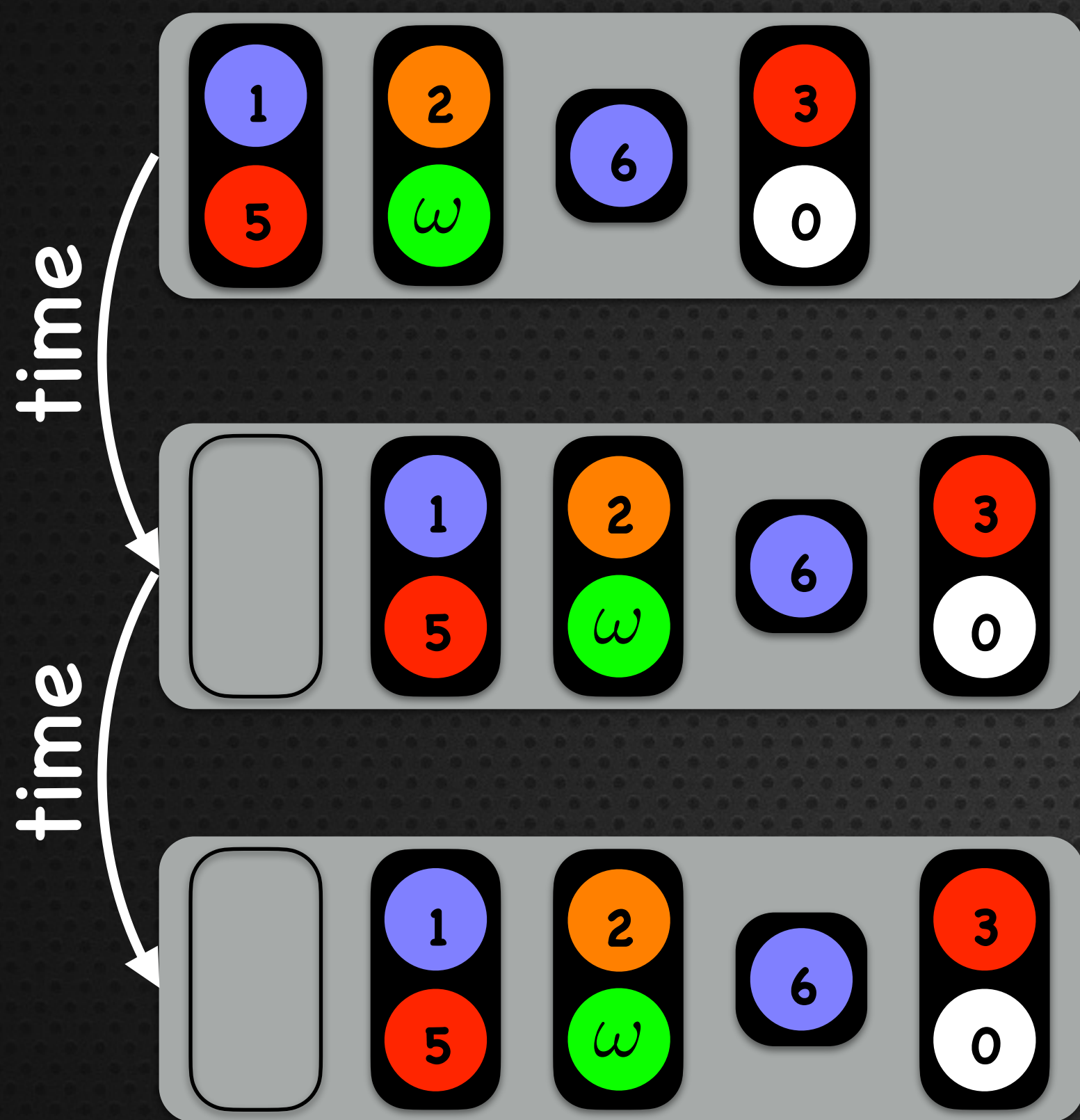
Signatures





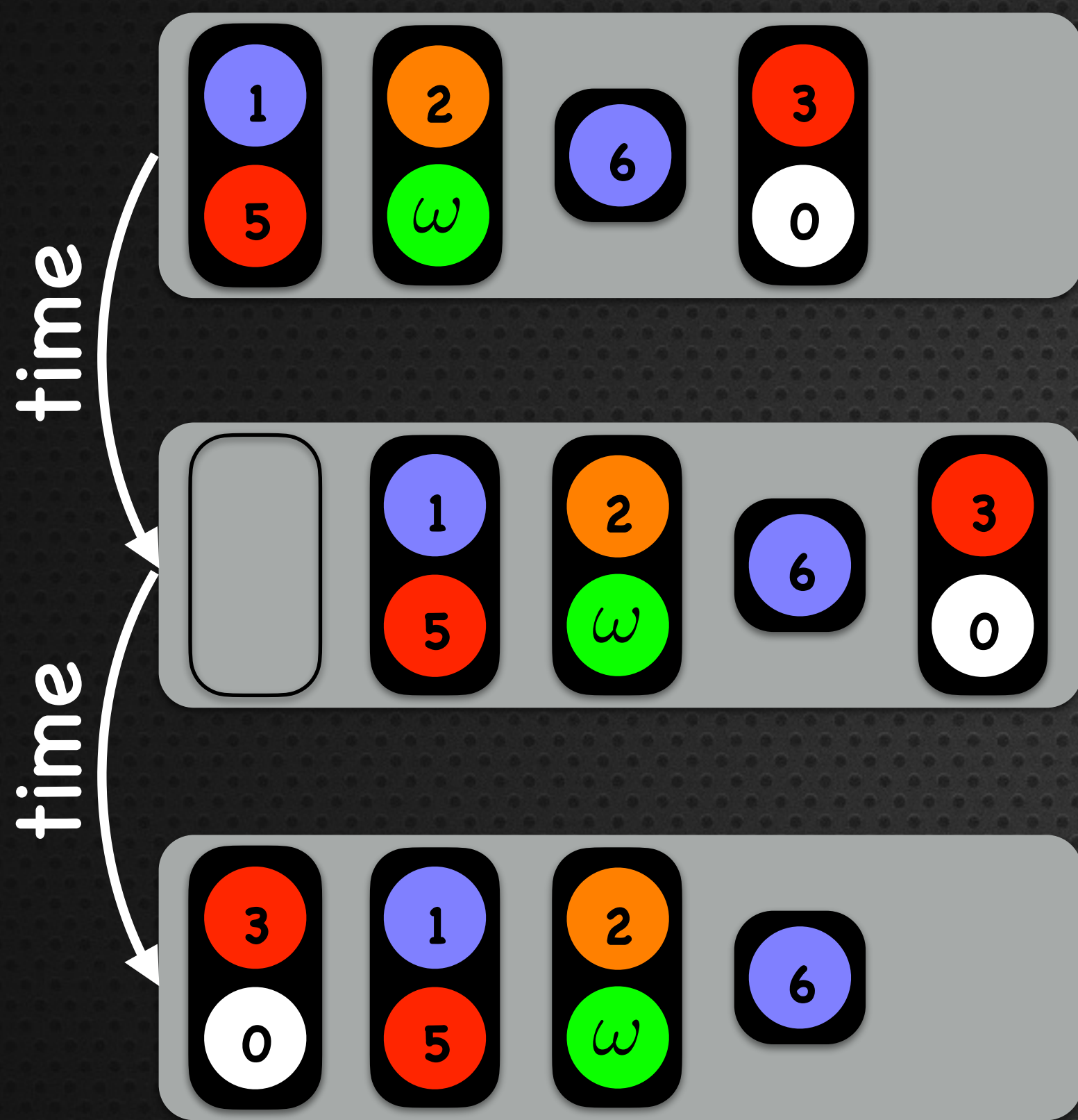
Timed Per

Signatures



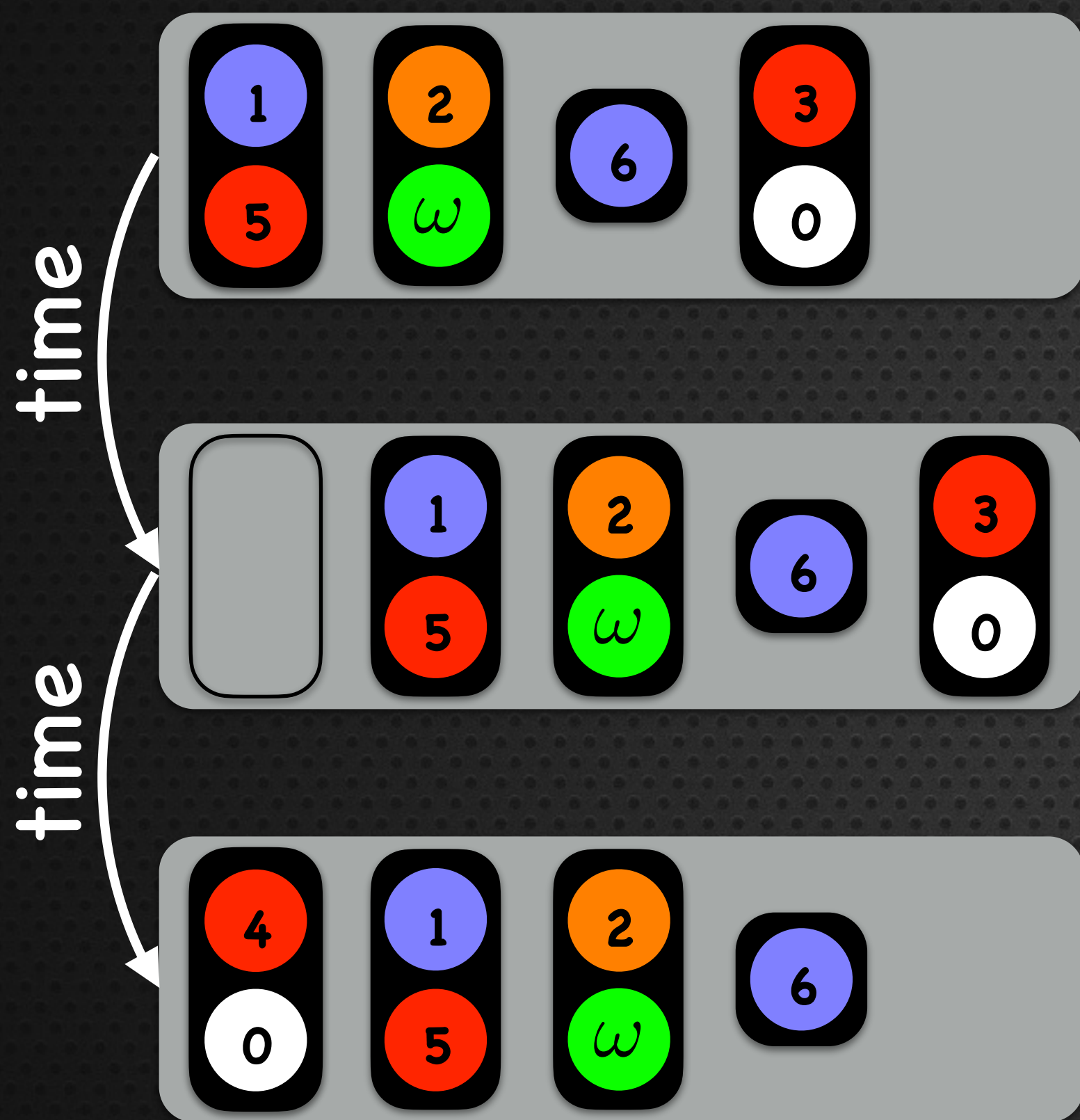
Timed Per...

Signatures



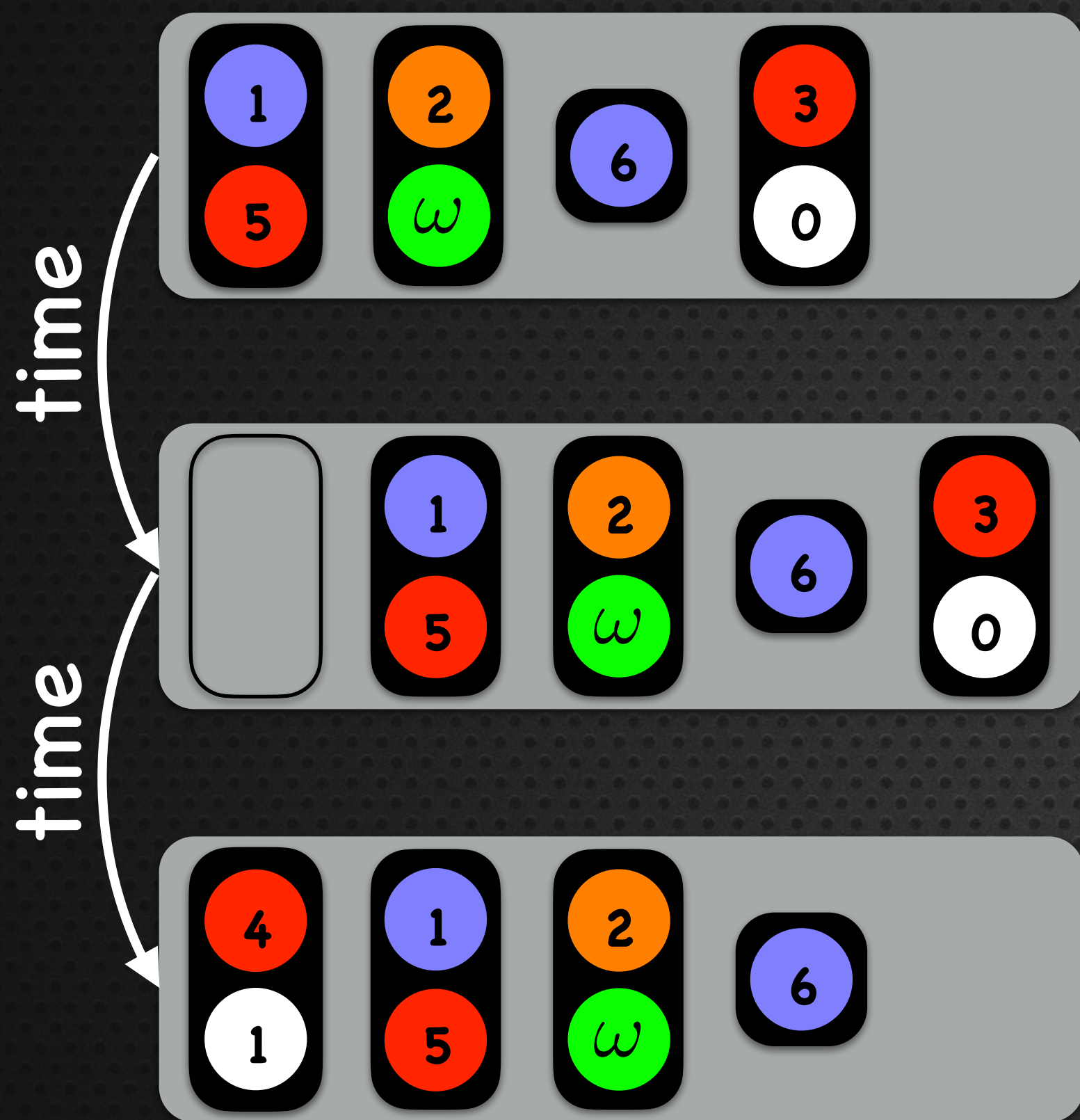
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Signatures



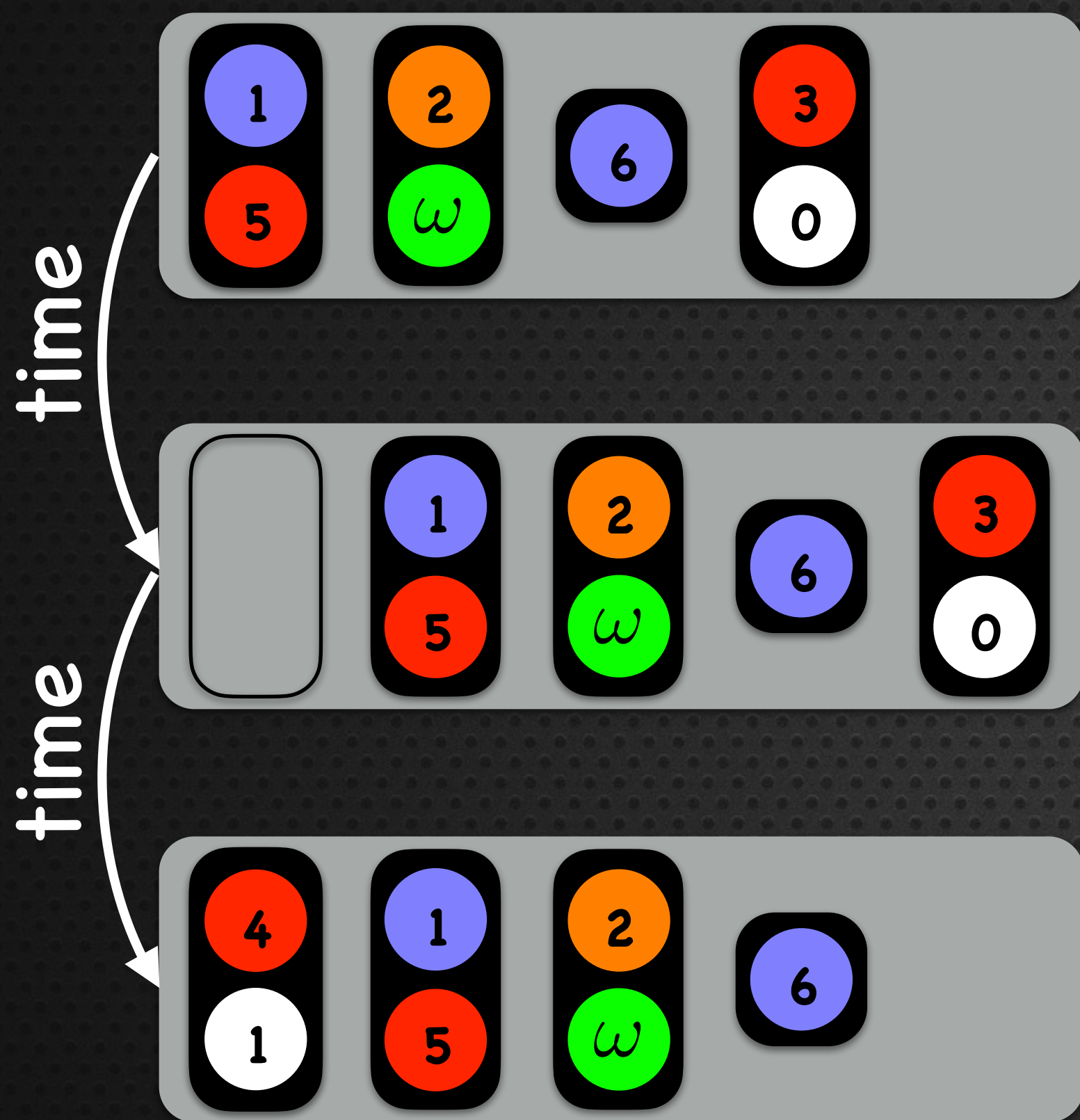
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Signatures



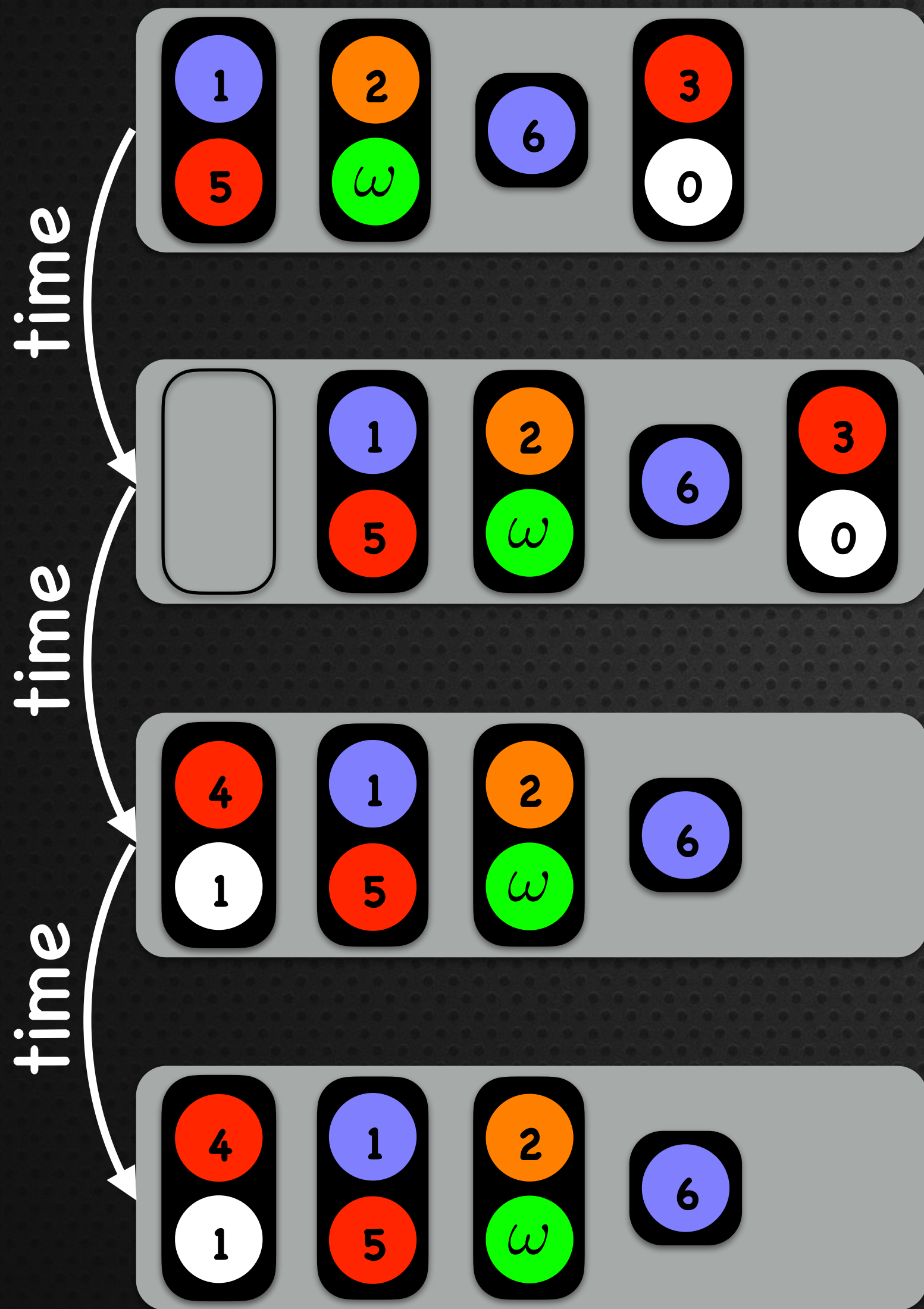
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Signatures



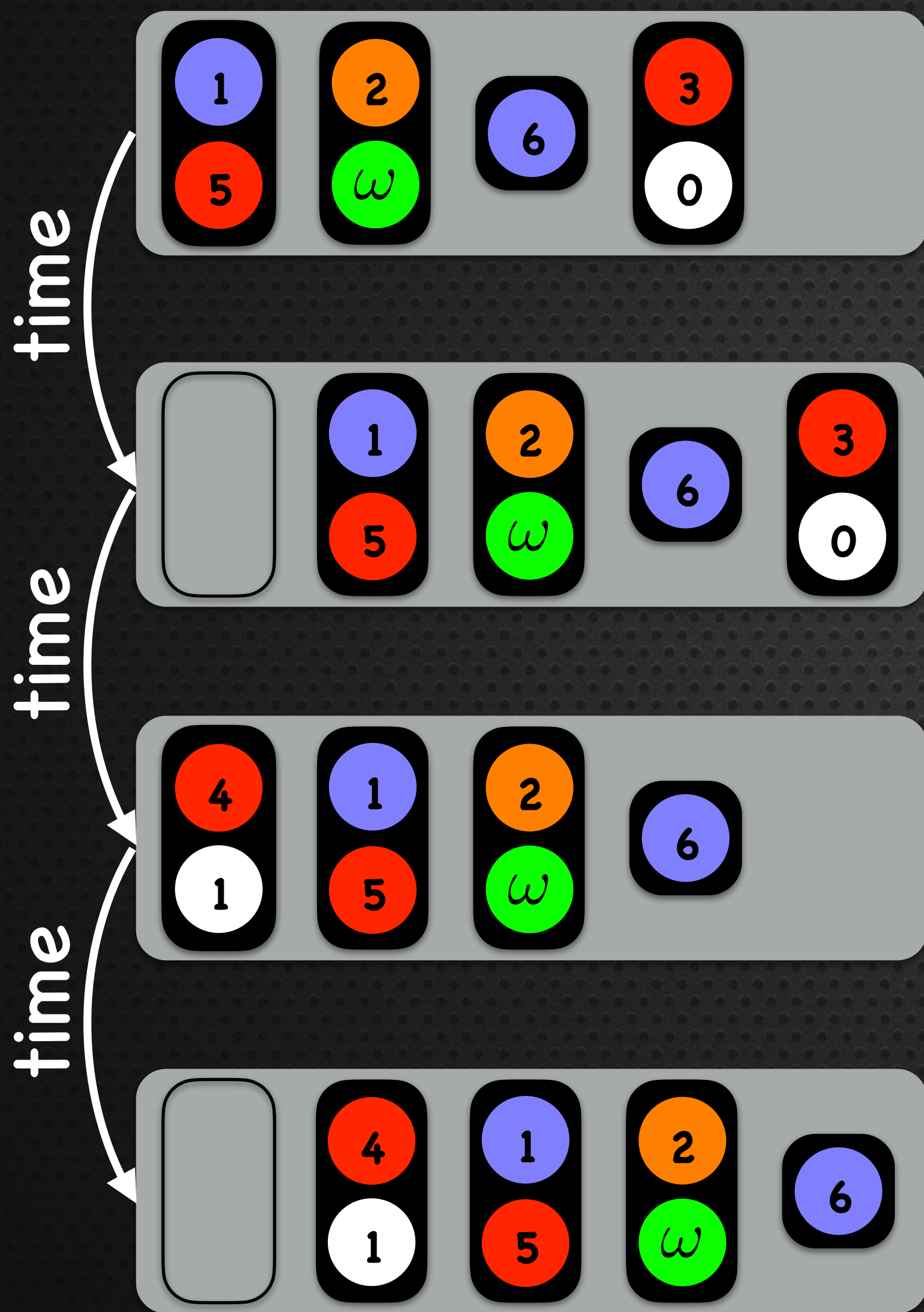
Timed Per...

Signatures



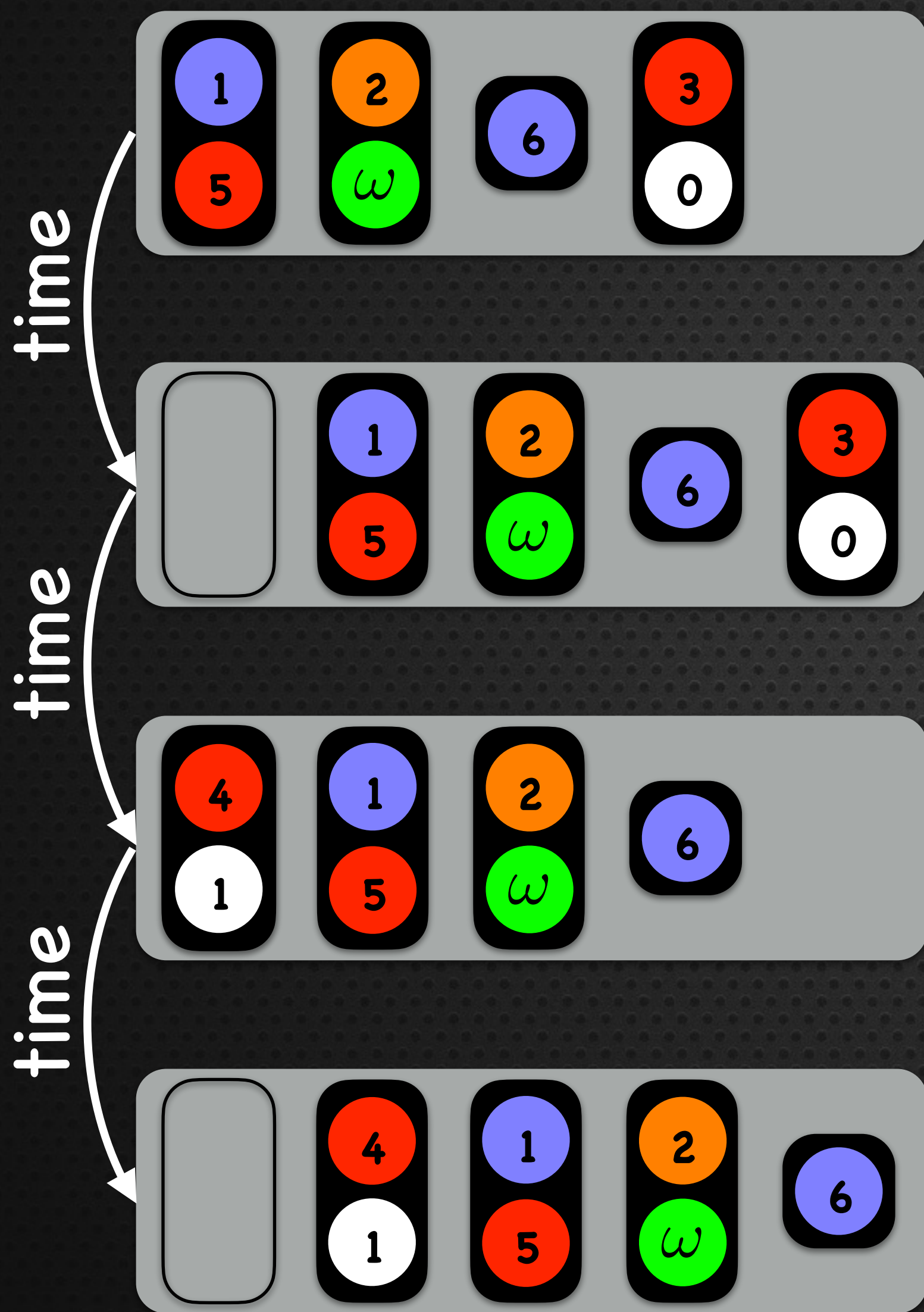
Timed Per...

Signatures



Timed Per...

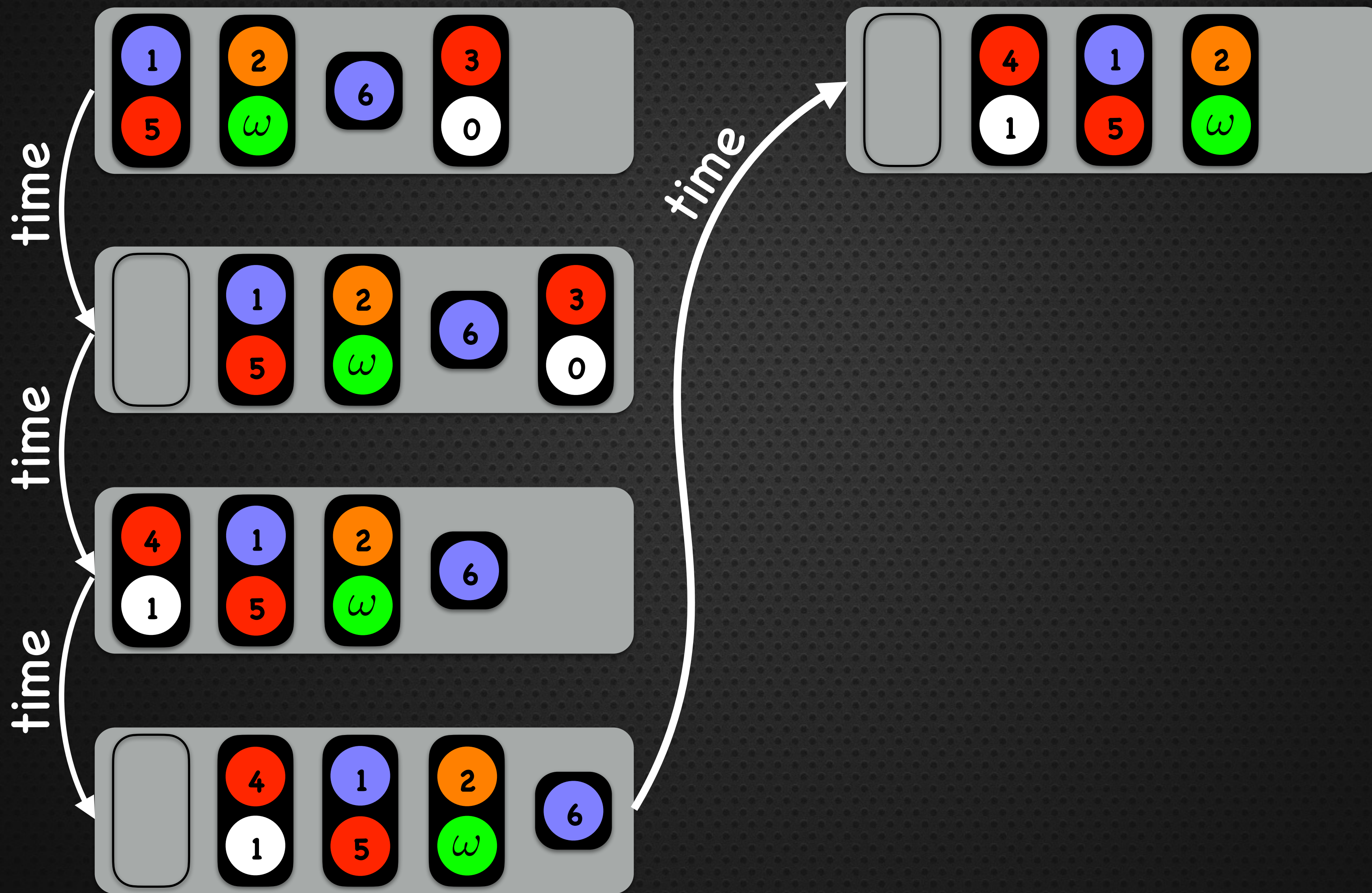
Signatures





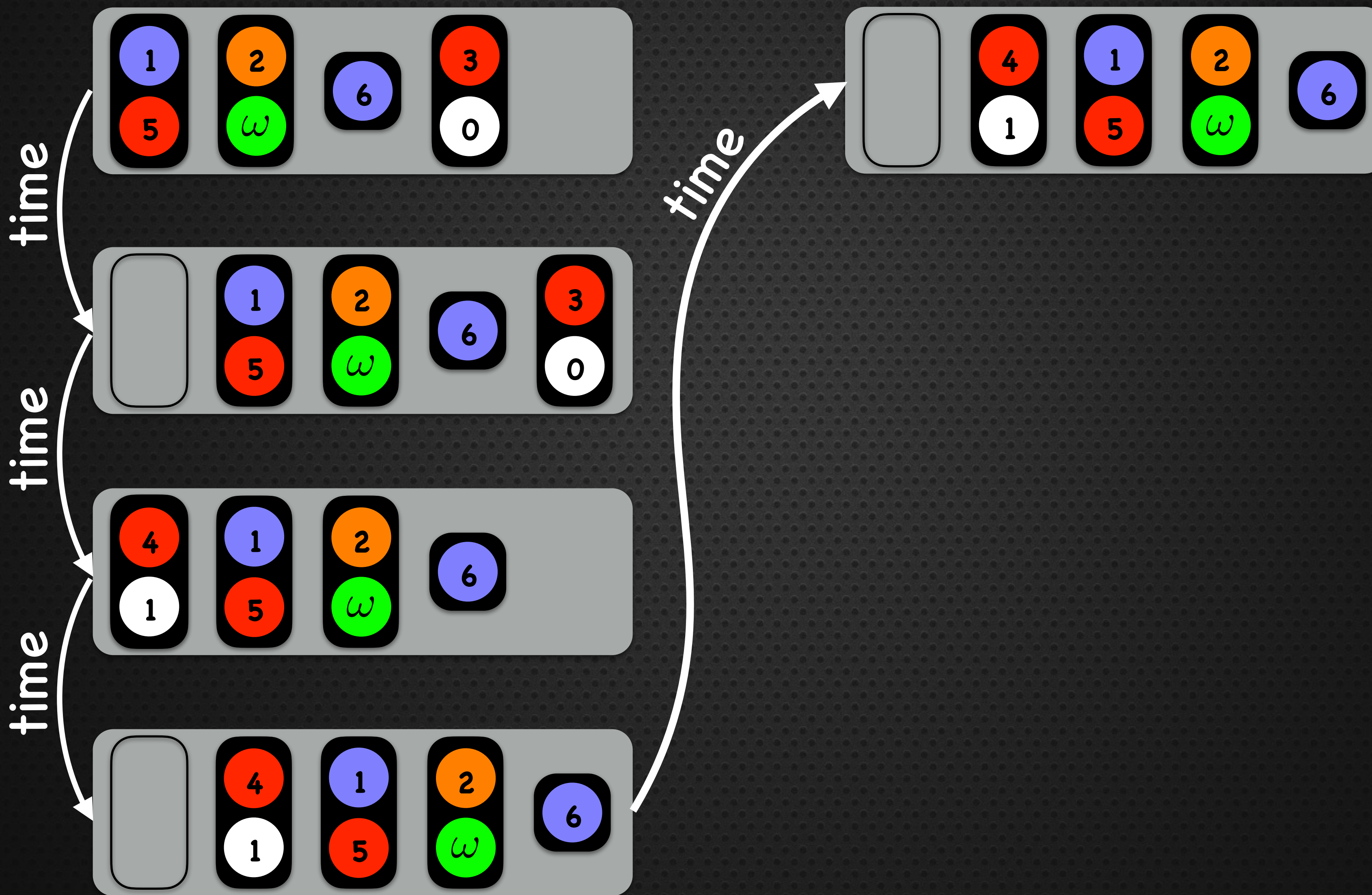
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Signatures



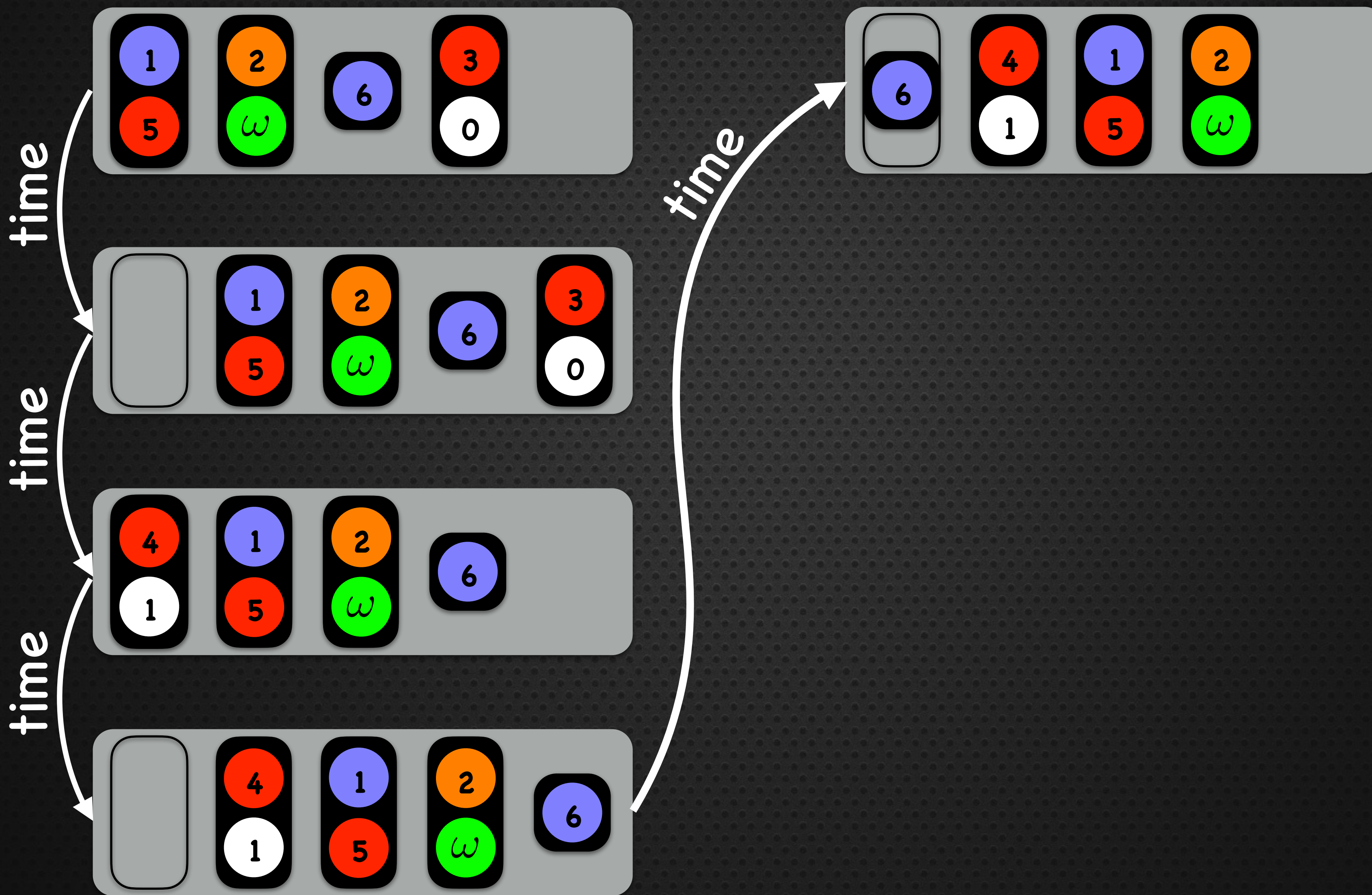
Timed Per.

Signatures



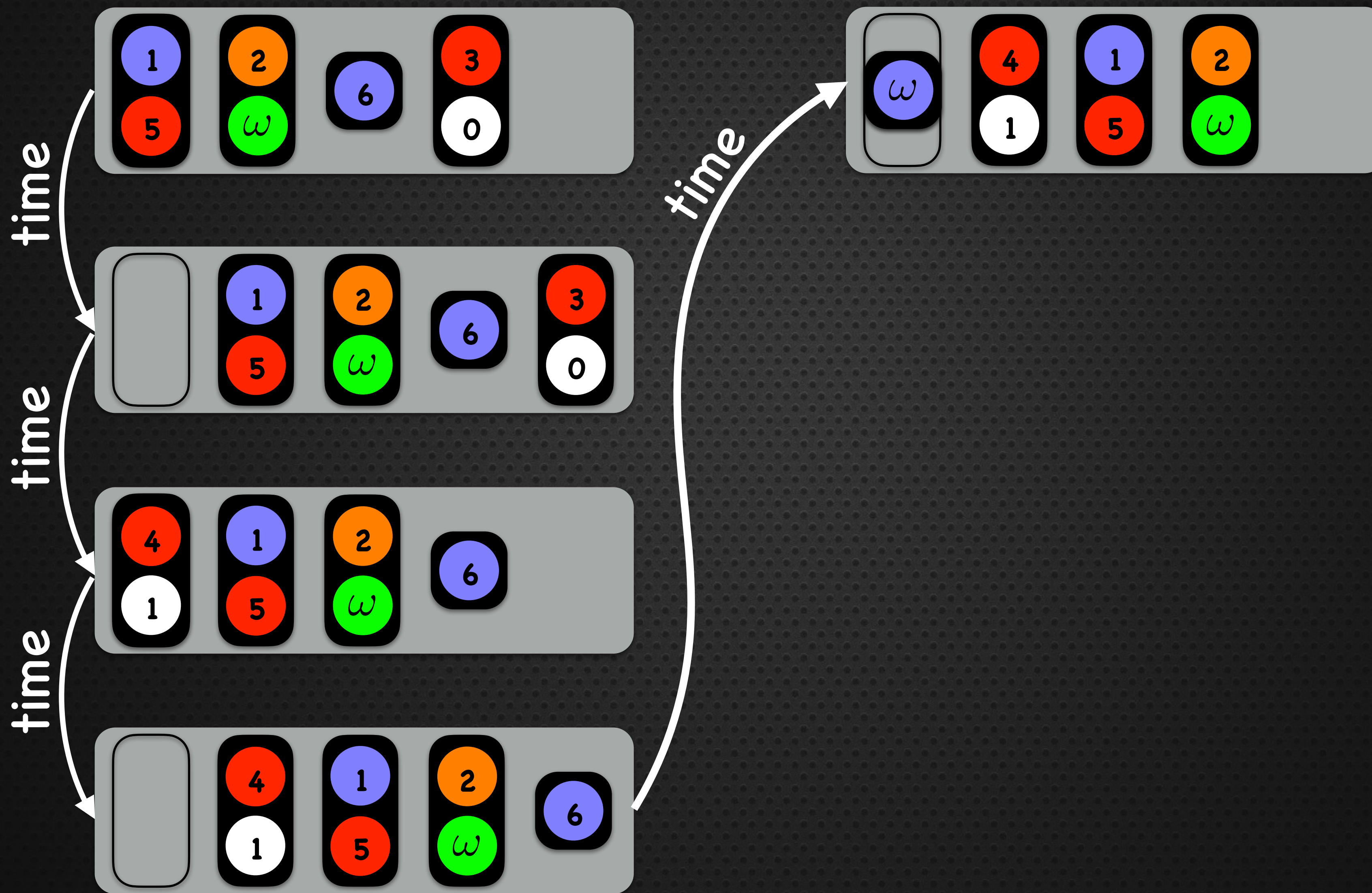
Timed Per...

Signatures



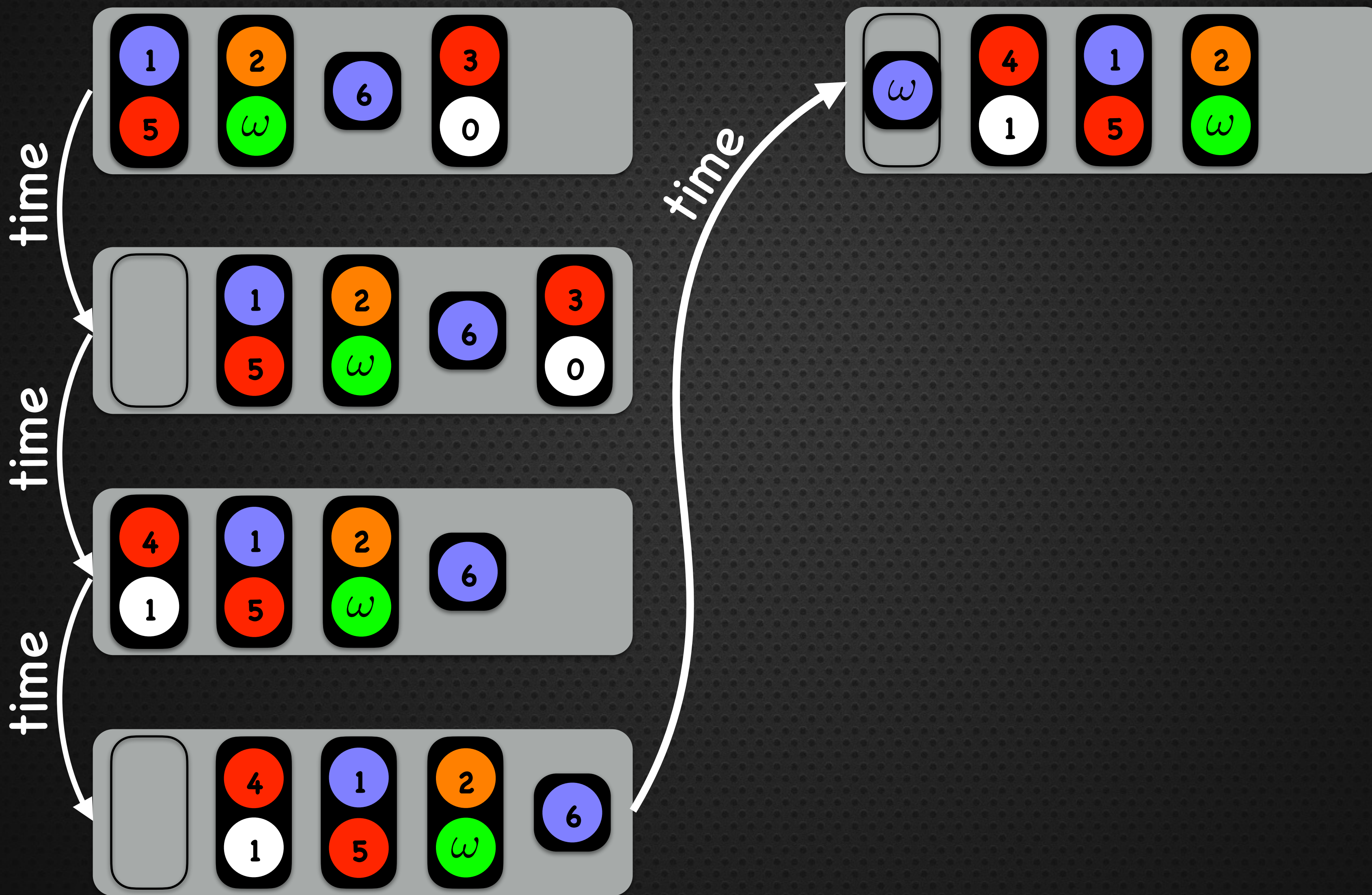
Timed Per...

Signatures



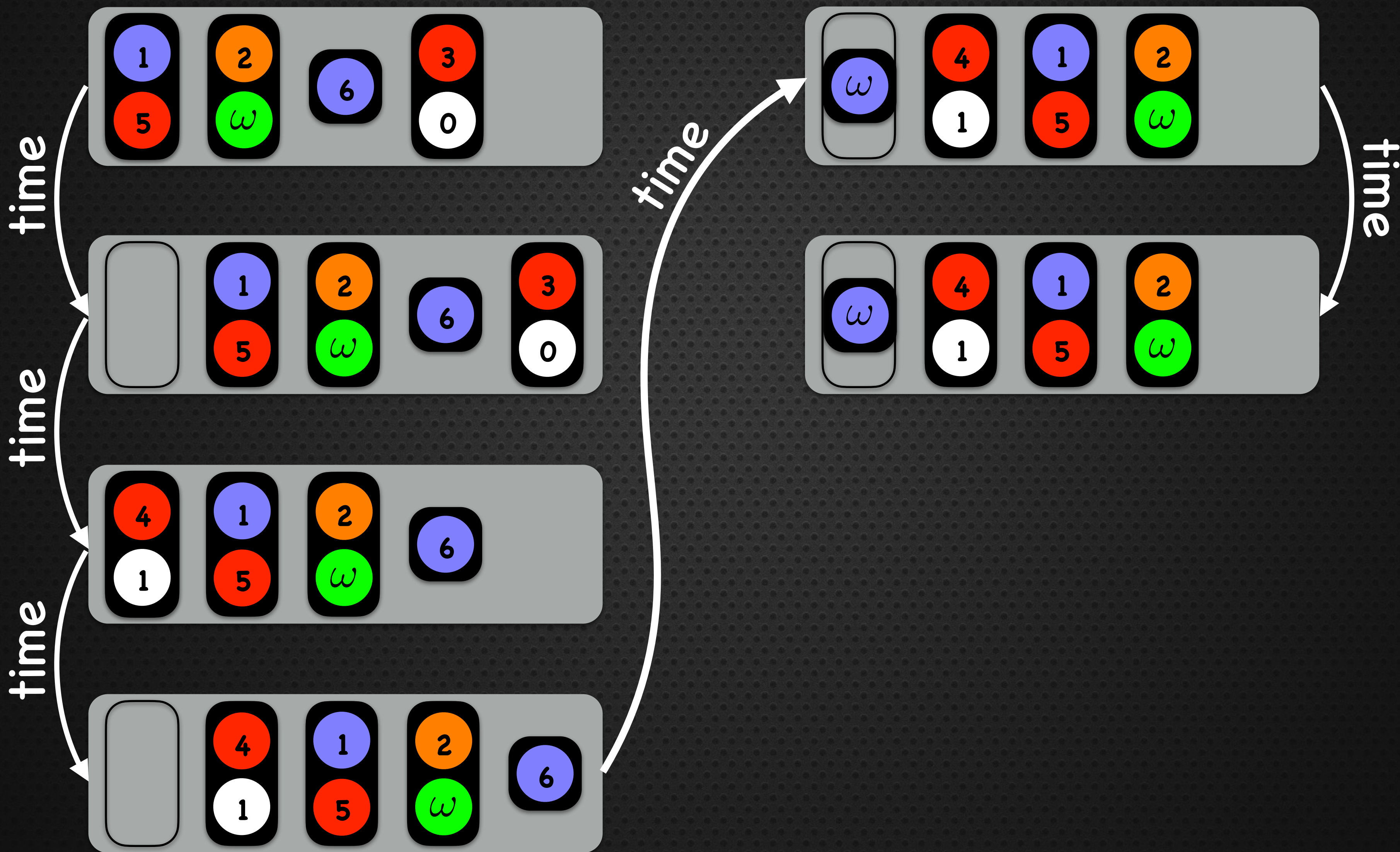
Timed Per...

Signatures



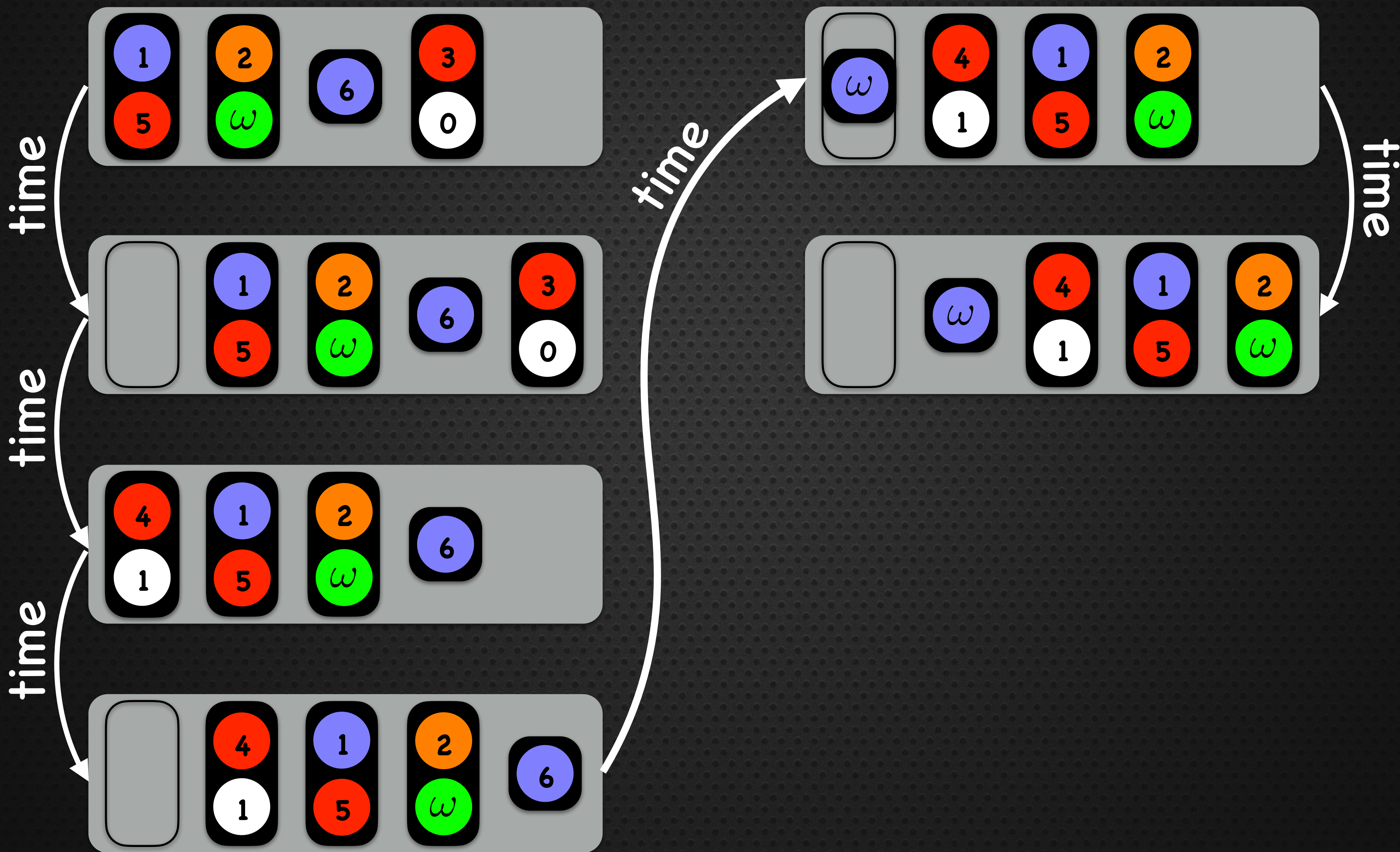
Timed Per.

Signatures



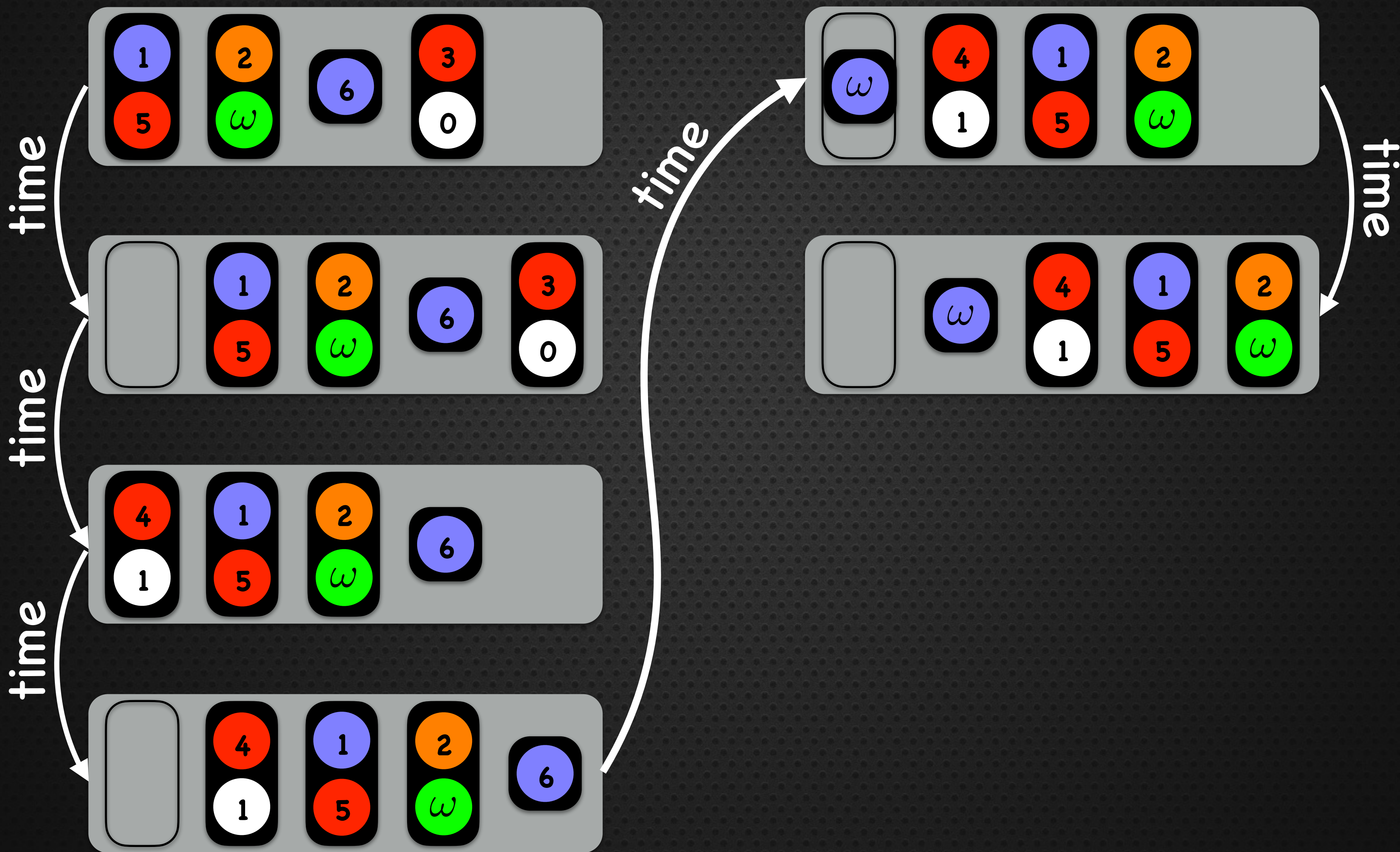
Timed Per.

Signatures



Timed Per...

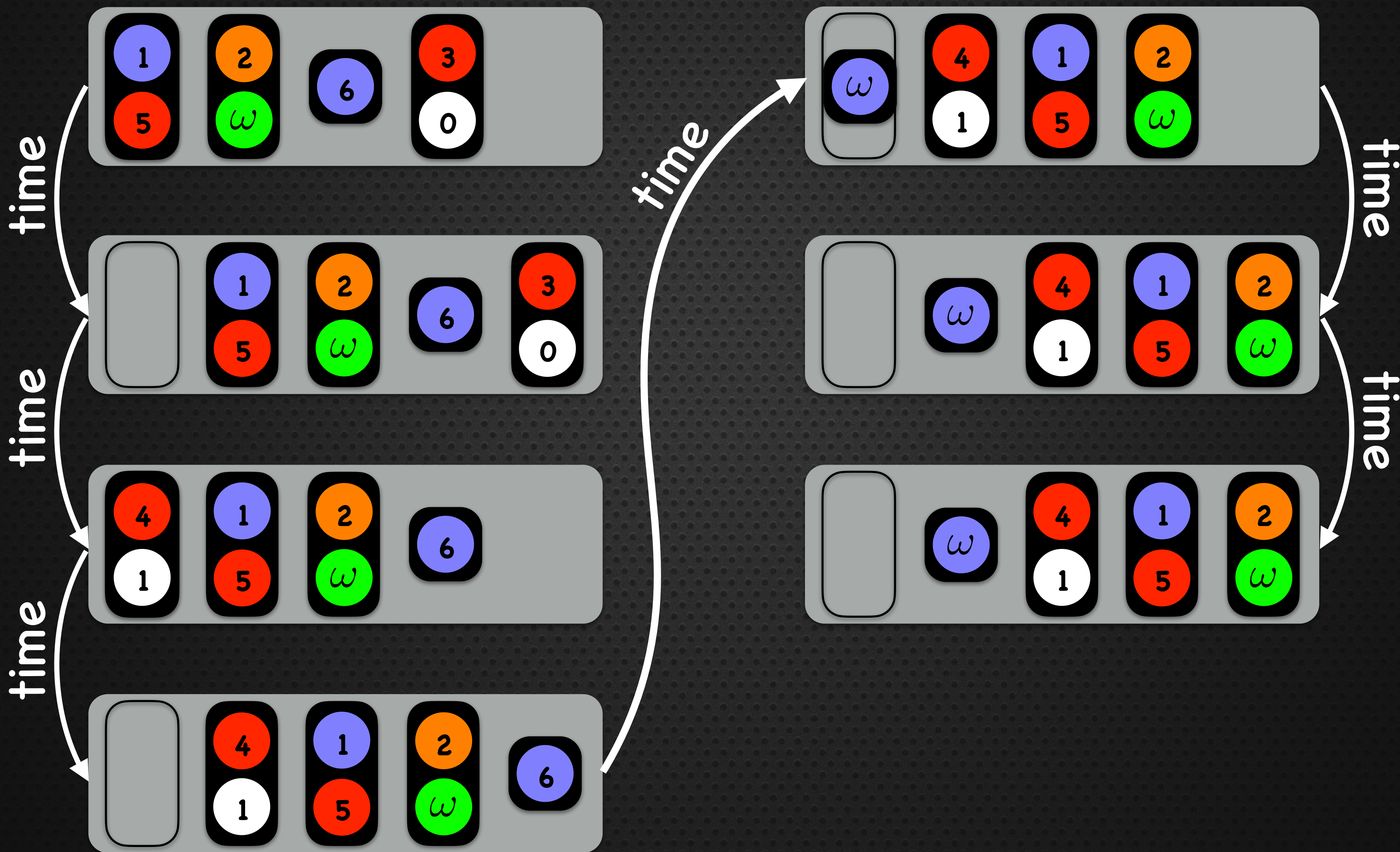
Signatures





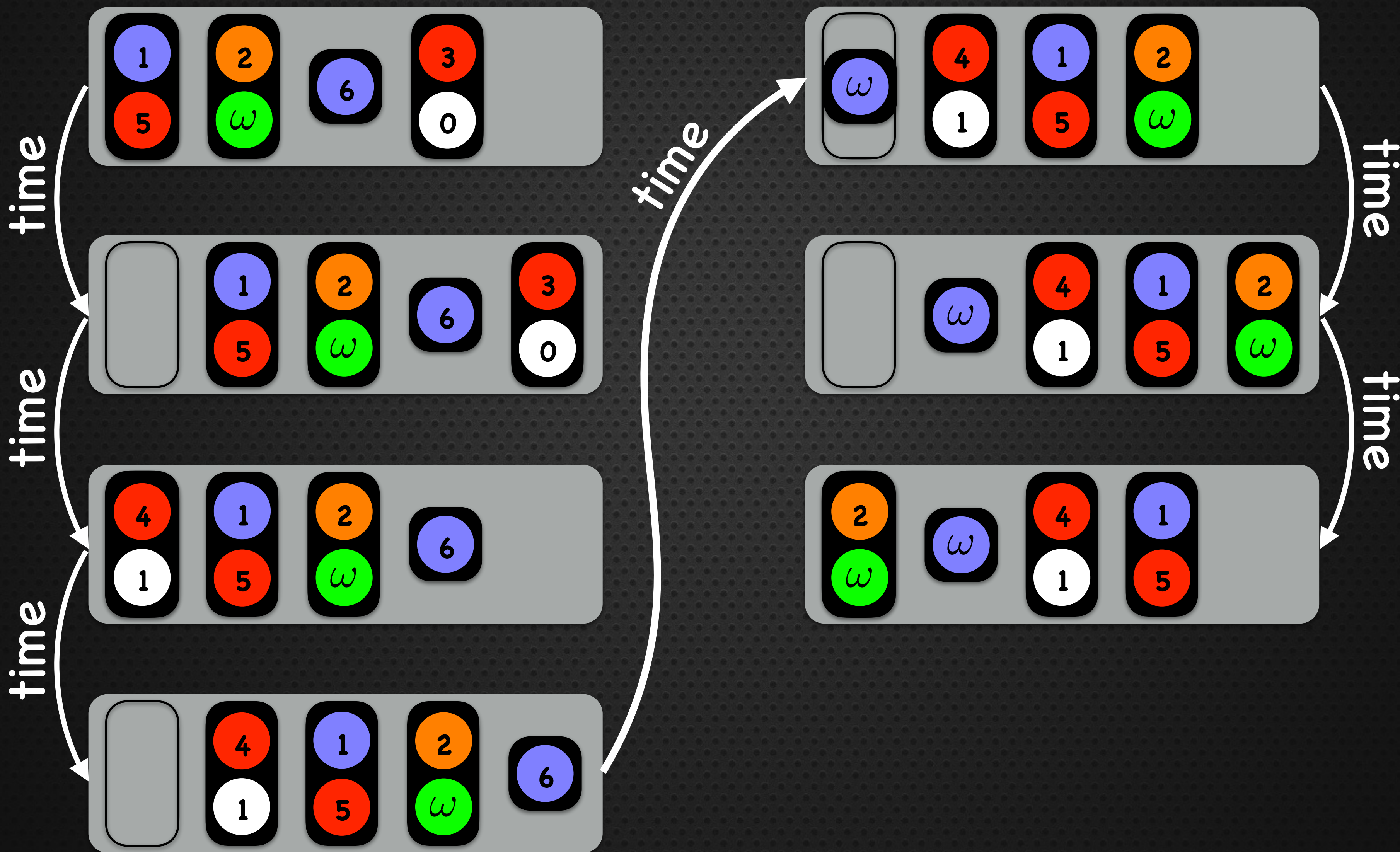
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Signatures



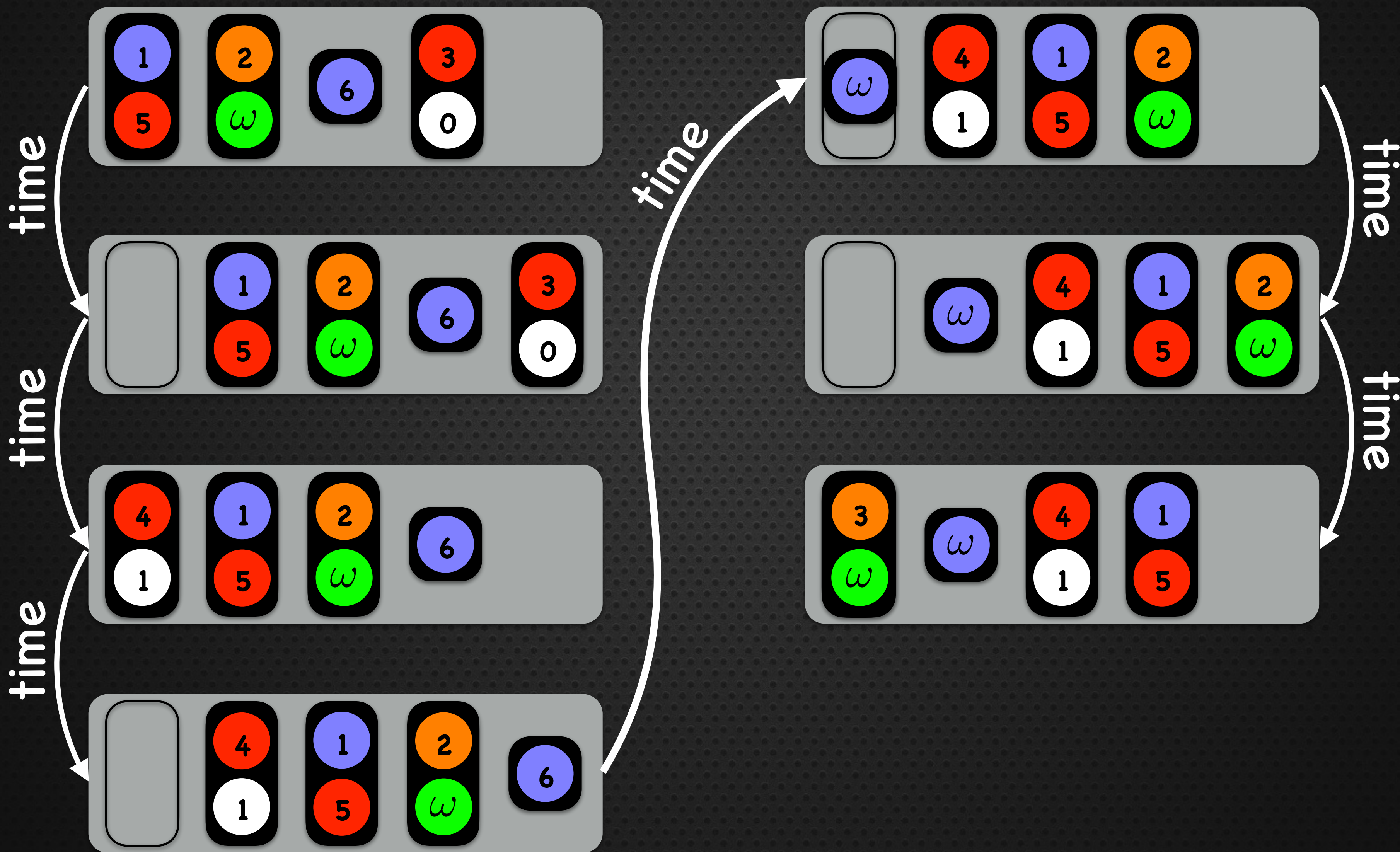
Timed Per

Signatures



Timed Per...

Signatures



Timed Petri Nets

Model ✓

Configurations ✓

Transitions ✓

signatures  
Ordering

Monotonicity

Upward Closed Sets

Computing Predecessors

Backward Reachability

Timed Petri

Equivalence

$C_1 \equiv C_2 :$

$\text{sig}(c_1) = \text{sig}(c_2)$

Timed Per.

Equivalence

$C_1 \equiv C_2 :$

$\text{sig}(C_1) = \text{sig}(C_2)$

$C_1$

5.0 1.7 8.2 4.7 3.2 6.5 1.0

|||

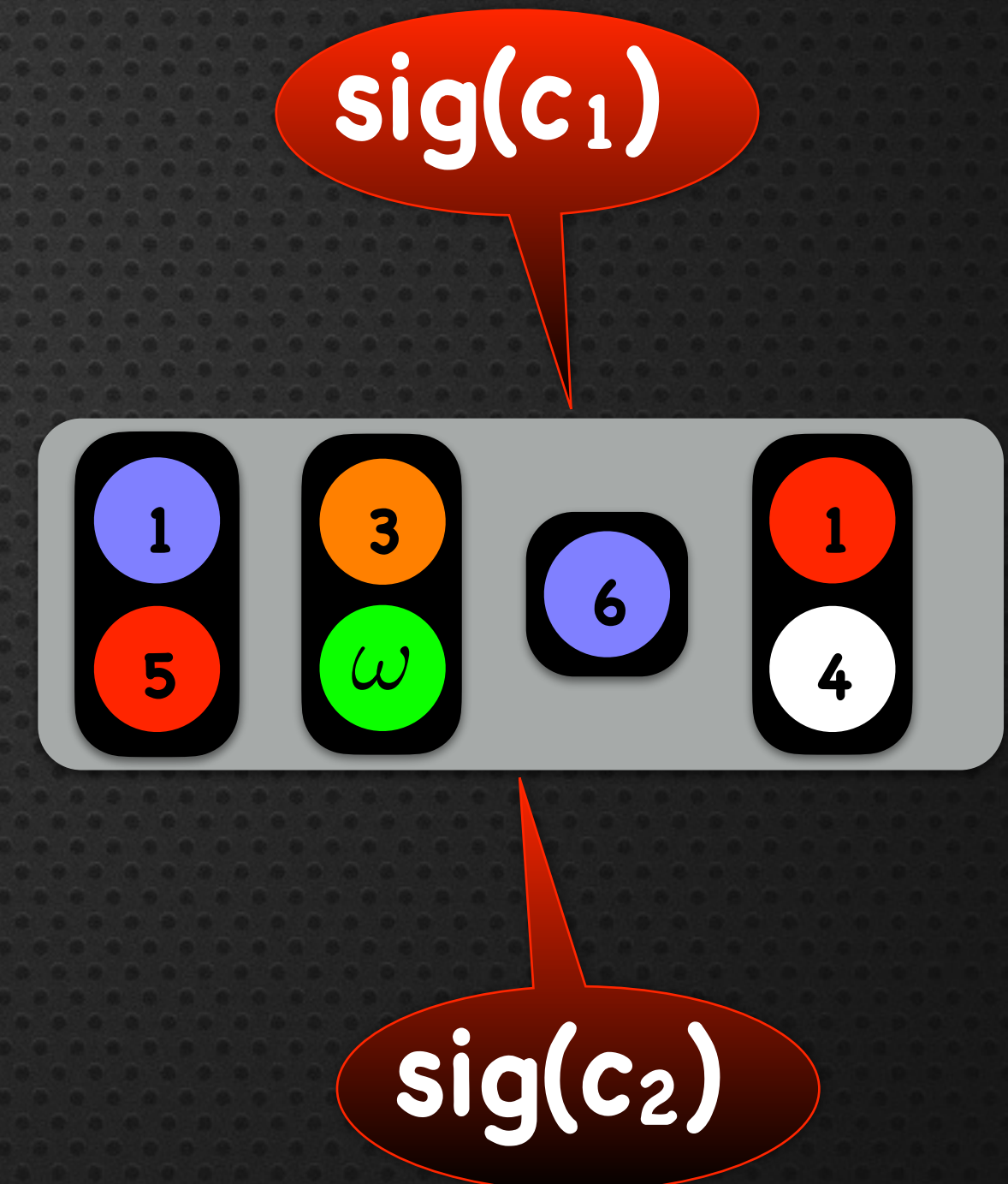
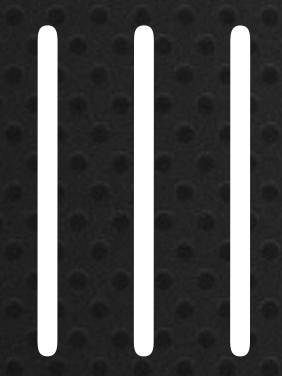
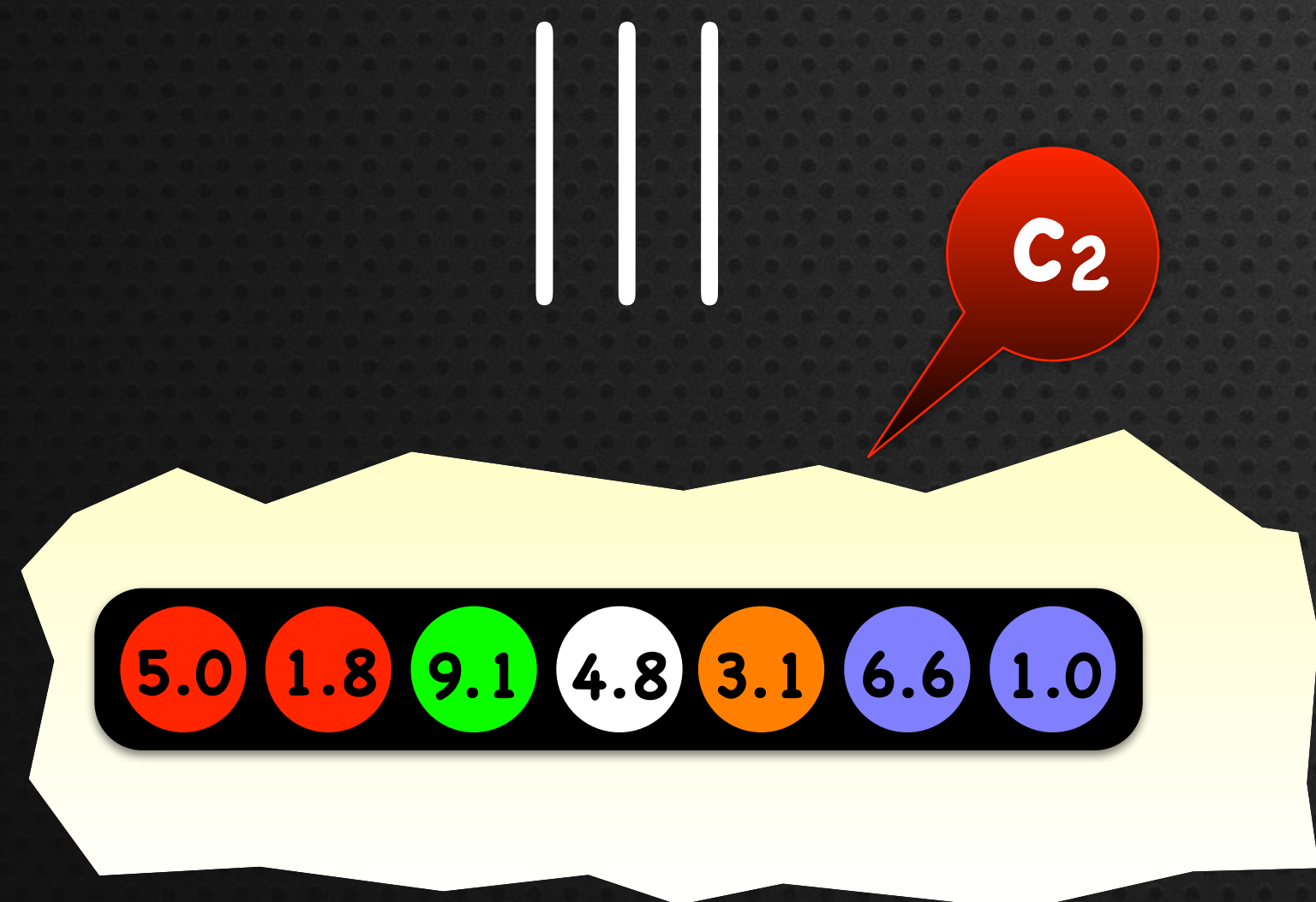
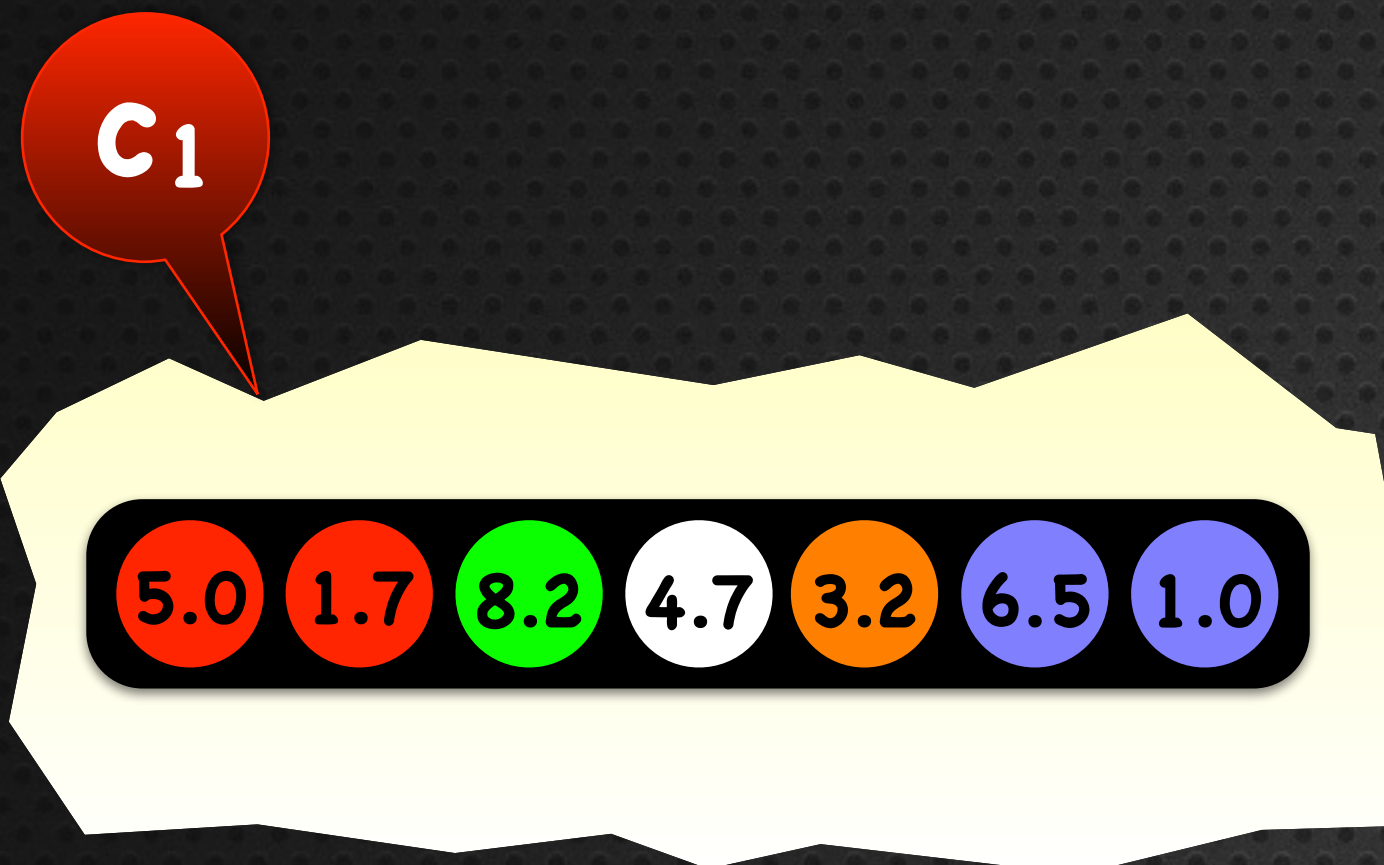
$C_2$

5.0 1.8 9.1 4.8 3.1 6.6 1.0

Timed Petri

Equivalence

$$C_1 \equiv C_2 : \\ \text{sig}(C_1) = \text{sig}(C_2)$$



Timed Petri

Ordering

$c_1 \sqsubseteq c_2 :$

$\exists c_3. (c_1 \equiv c_3) \wedge (c_3 \subseteq c_2)$



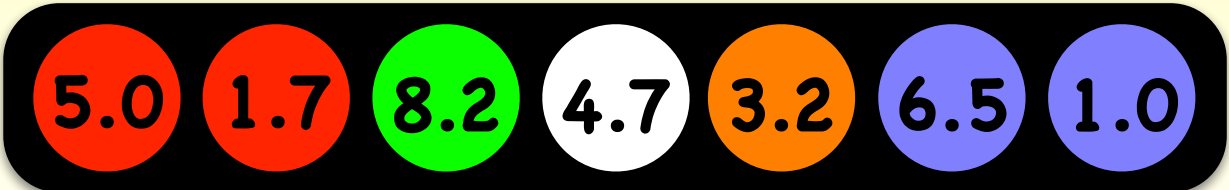
Timed Per.

Ordering

$c_1 \sqsubseteq c_2 :$

$\exists c_3. (c_1 \equiv c_3) \wedge (c_3 \subseteq c_2)$

$c_1$



$c_2$



# Timed Petri

# Ordering

$$c_1 \sqsubseteq c_2 :$$

$$\exists c_3. (c_1 \equiv c_3) \wedge (c_3 \subseteq c_2)$$

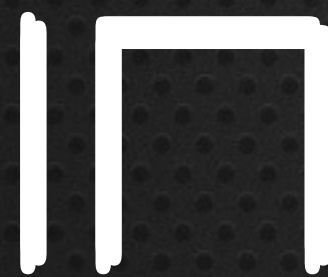
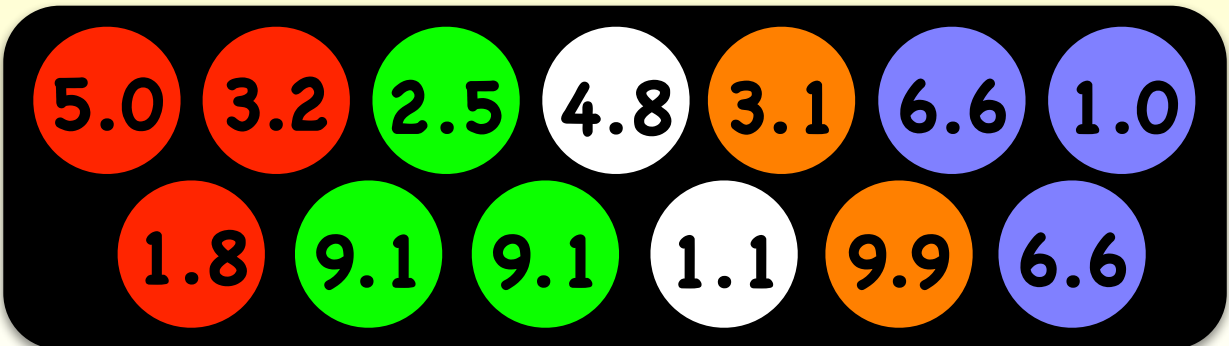
$c_1$



$c_3$



$c_2$



# Timed Per.

# Ordering

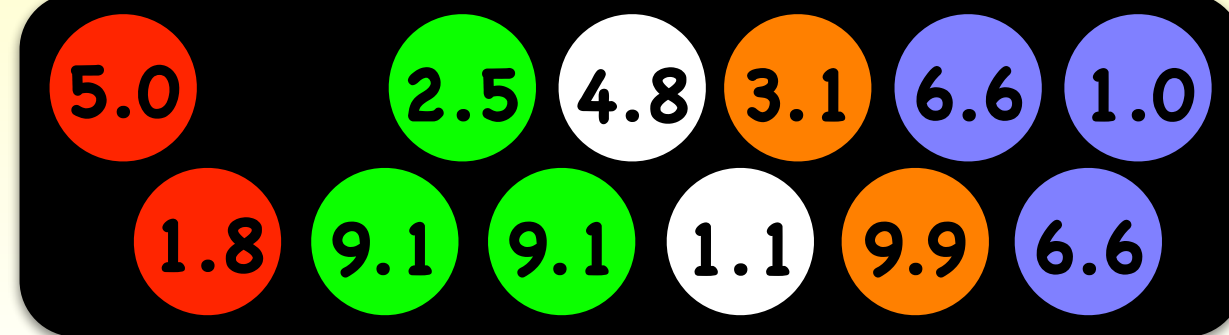
$$c_1 \sqsubseteq c_2 :$$

$$\exists c_3. (c_1 \equiv c_3) \wedge (c_3 \subseteq c_2)$$

$c_1$



$c_3$



$c_2$

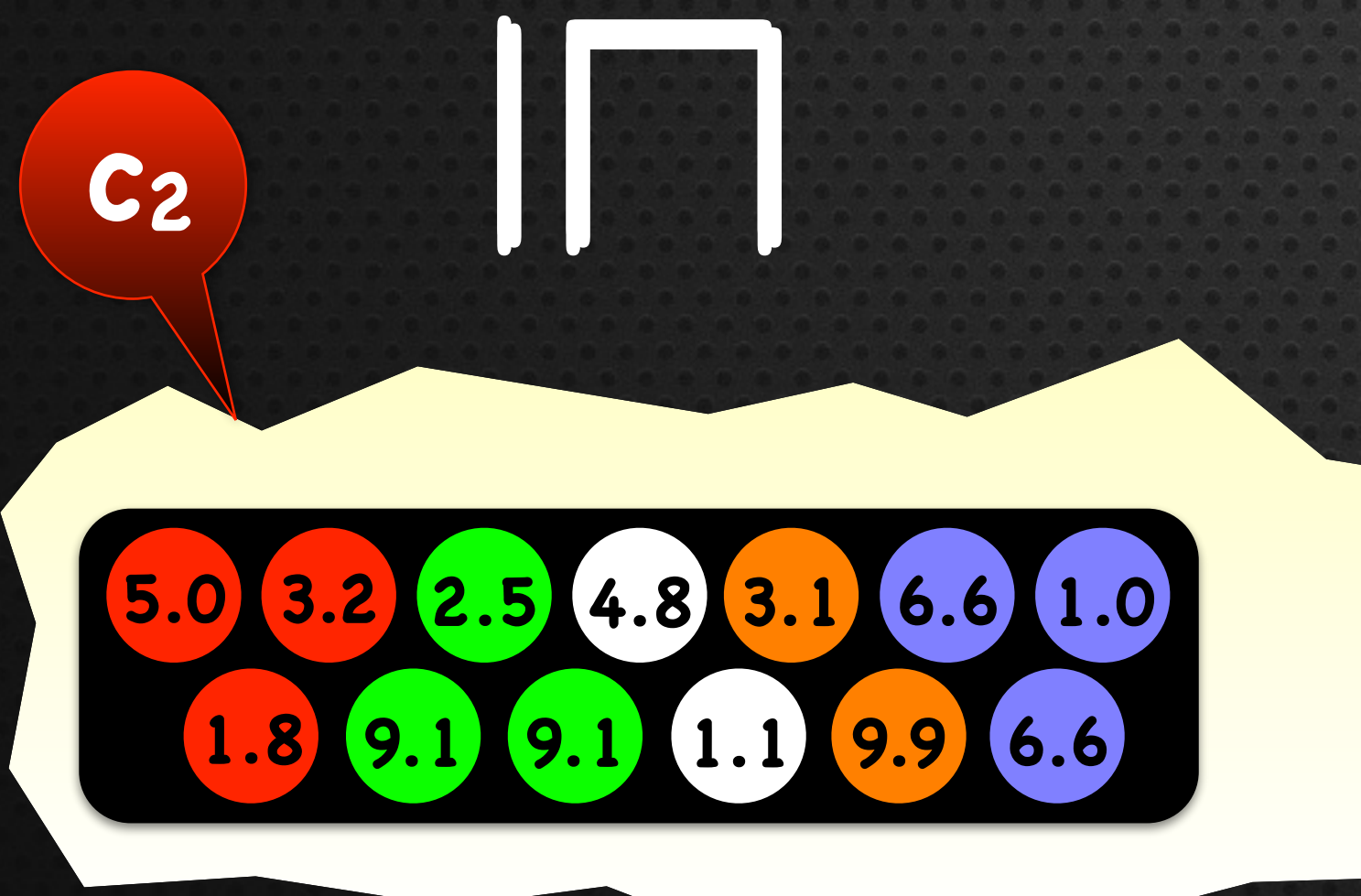
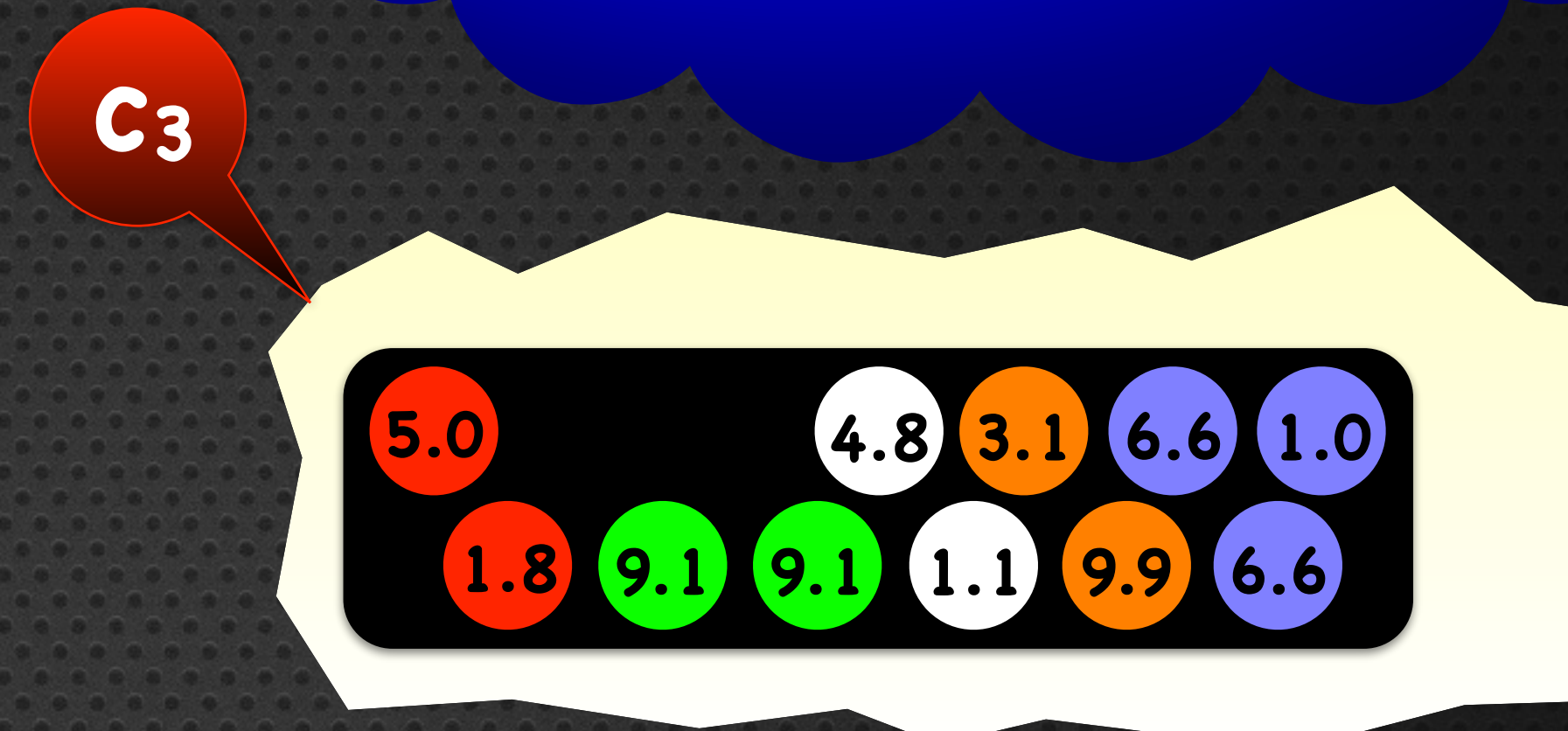
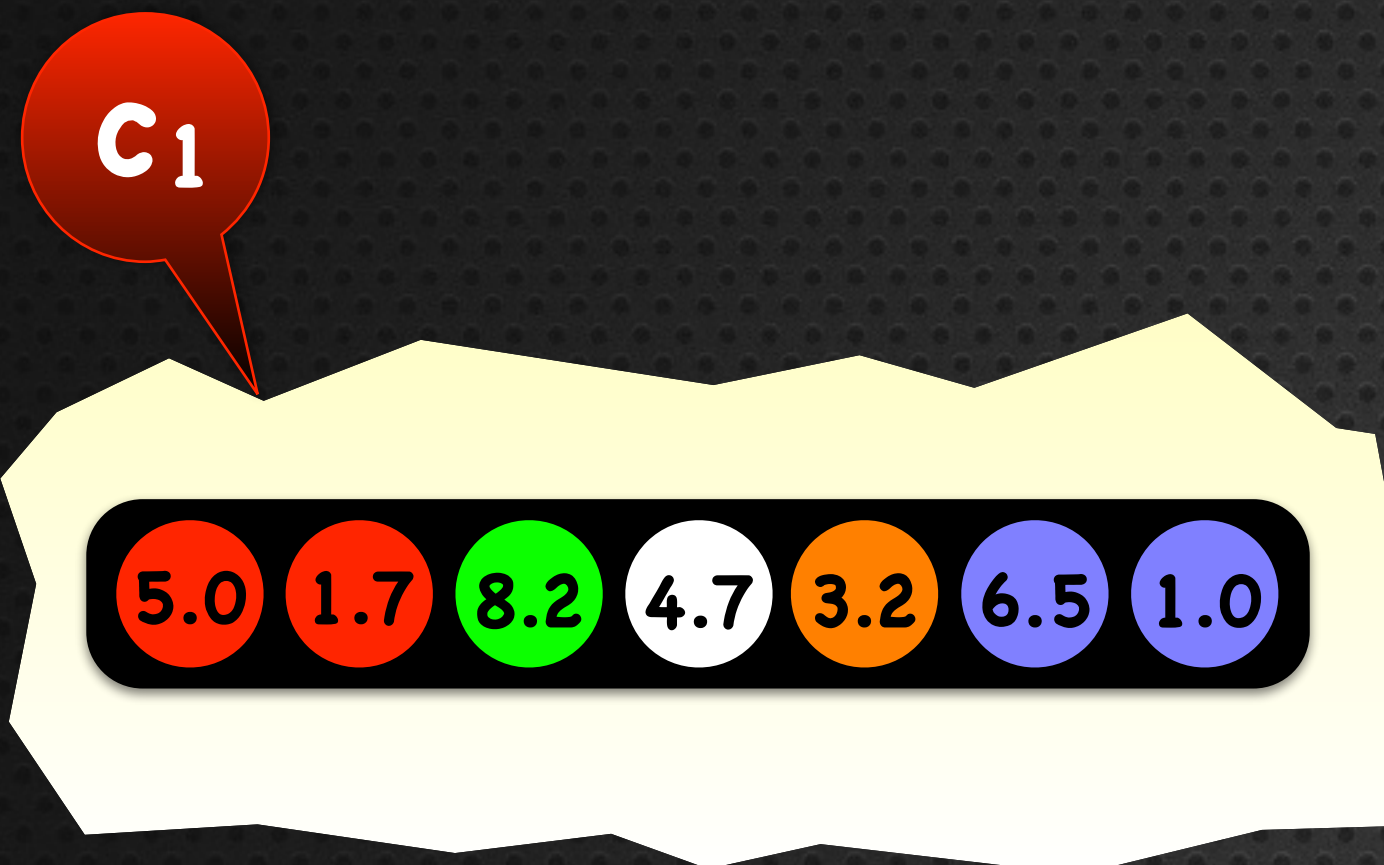


# Timed Per.

# Ordering

$$c_1 \sqsubseteq c_2 :$$

$$\exists c_3. (c_1 \equiv c_3) \wedge (c_3 \subseteq c_2)$$

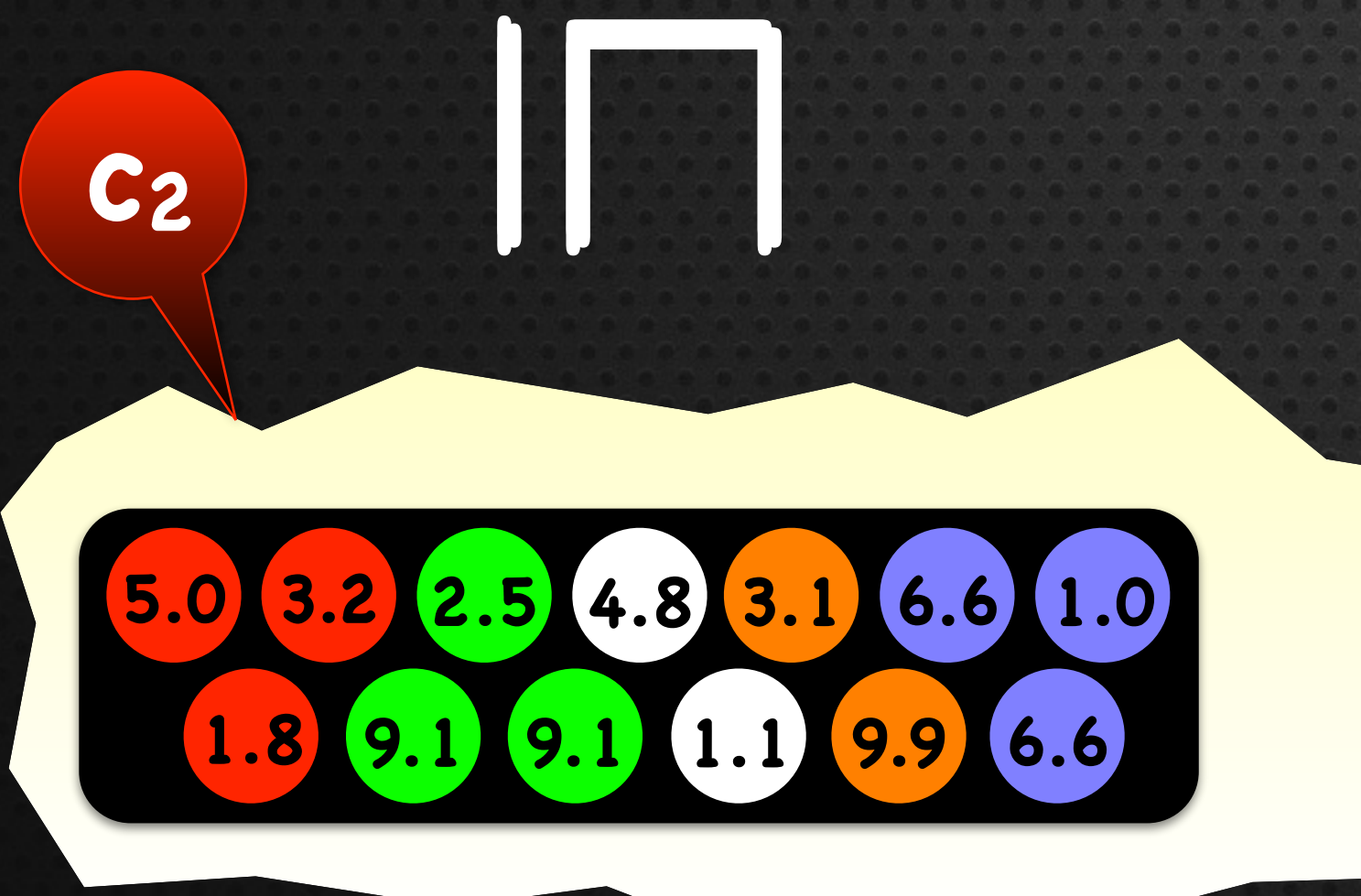
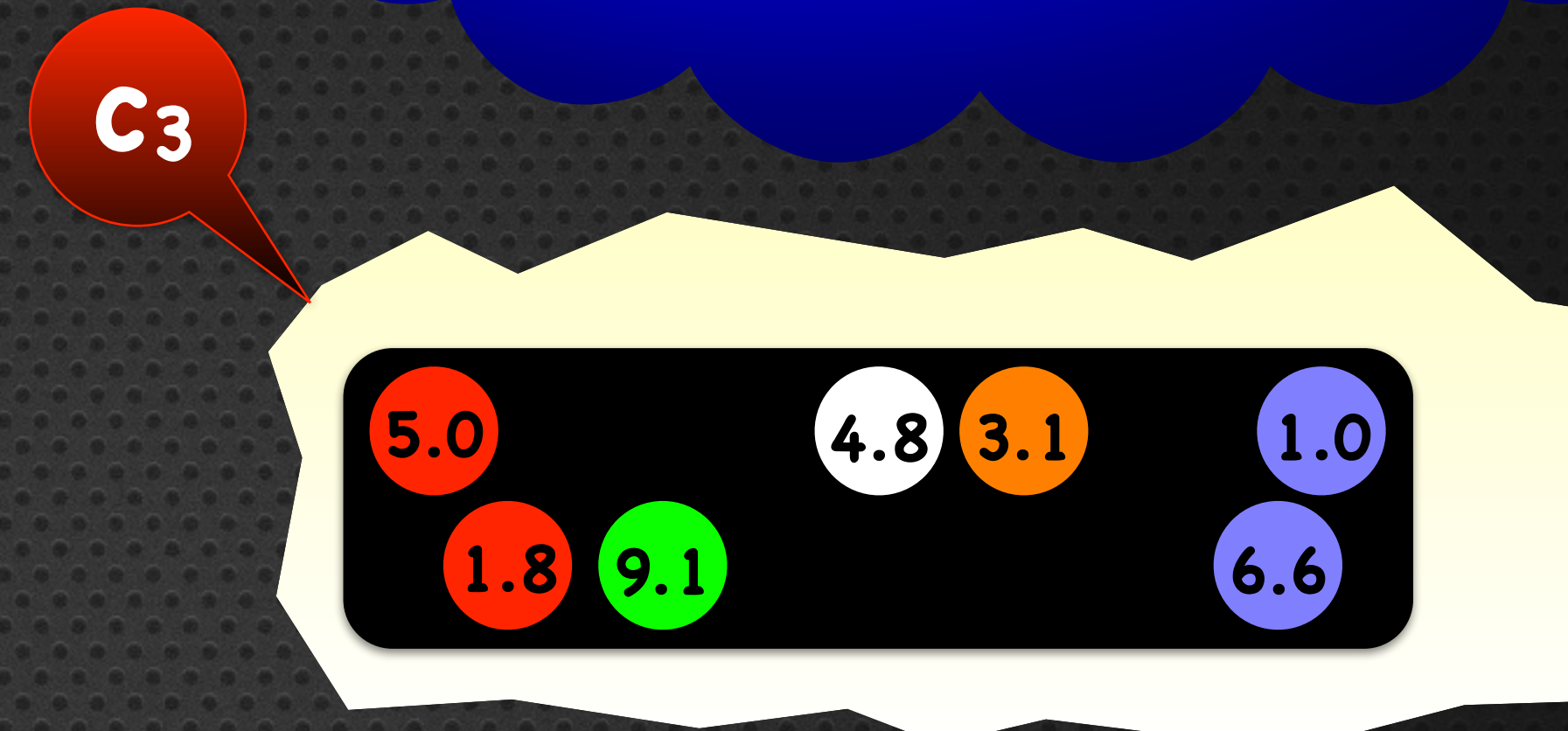
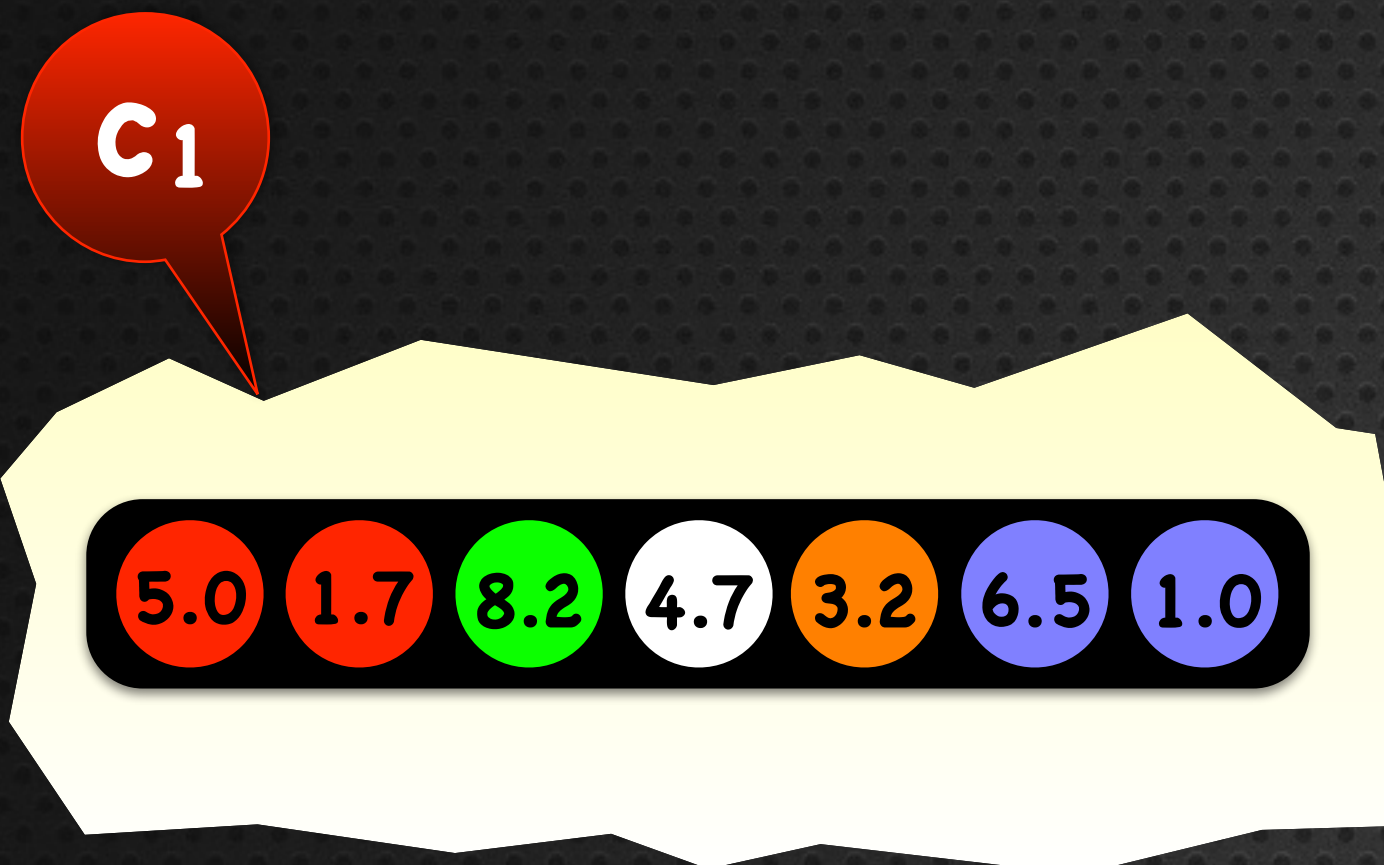


# Timed Petri

# Ordering

$$c_1 \sqsubseteq c_2 :$$

$$\exists c_3. (c_1 \equiv c_3) \wedge (c_3 \subseteq c_2)$$



Timed Petri

Ordering

$$c_1 \sqsubseteq c_2 :$$

$$\exists c_3. (c_1 \equiv c_3) \wedge (c_3 \subseteq c_2)$$

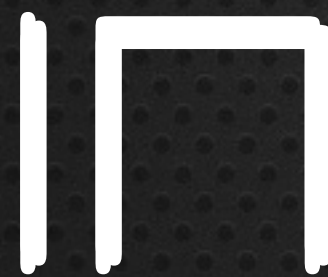
$c_1$



$c_3$



$c_2$

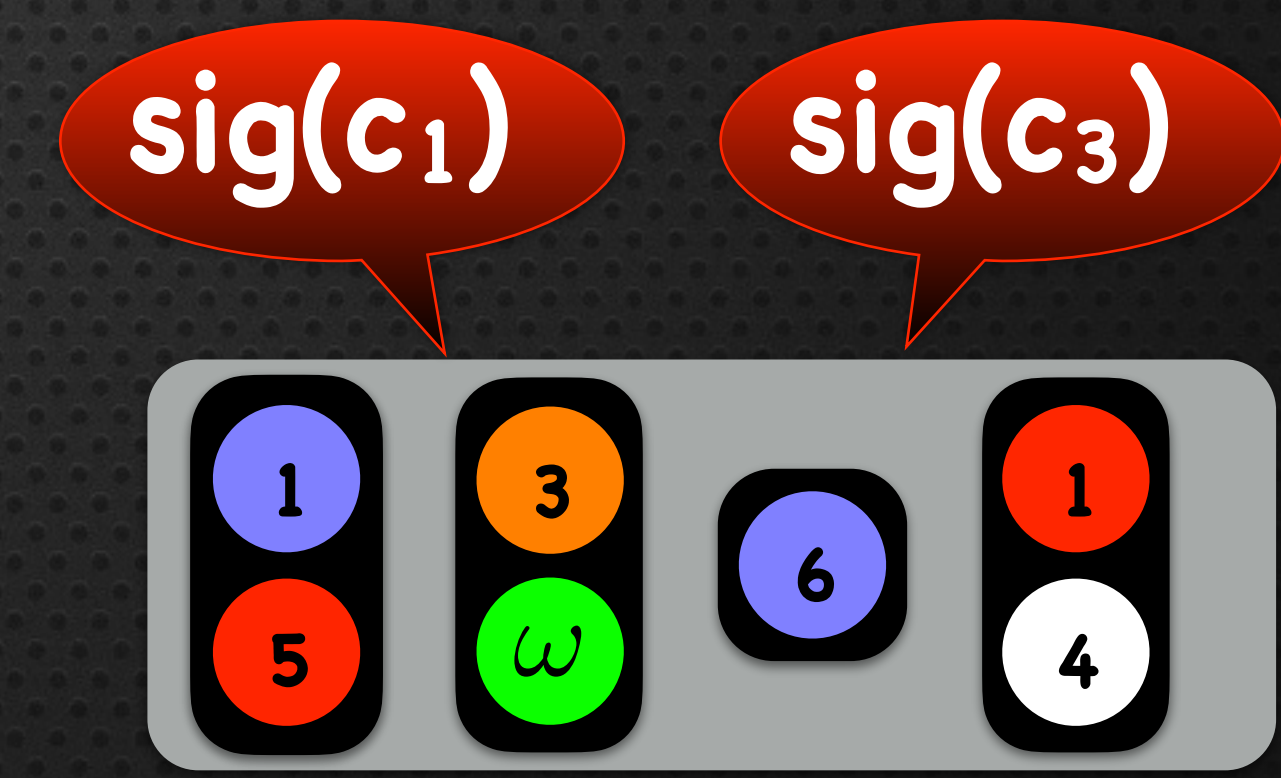
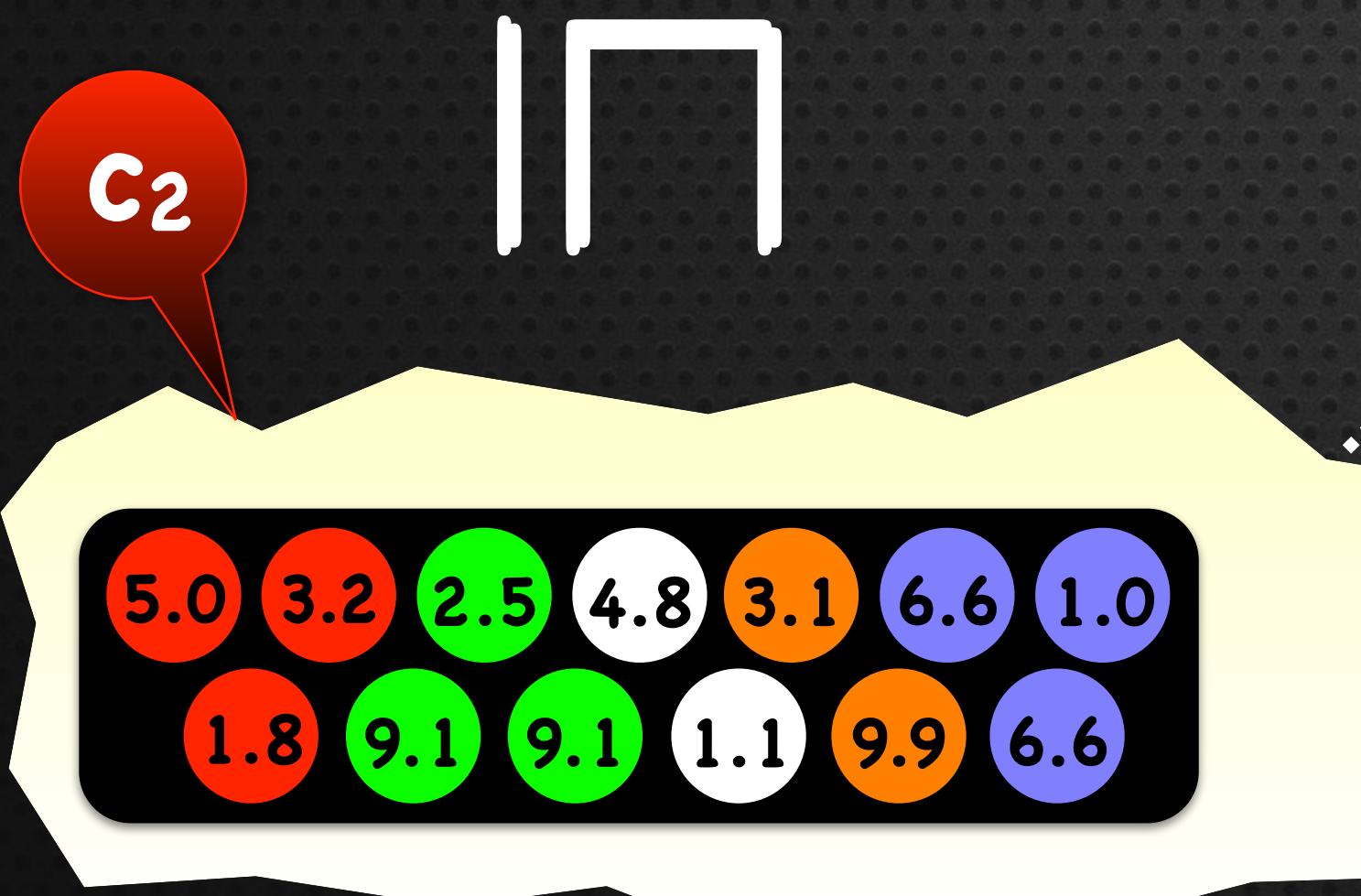
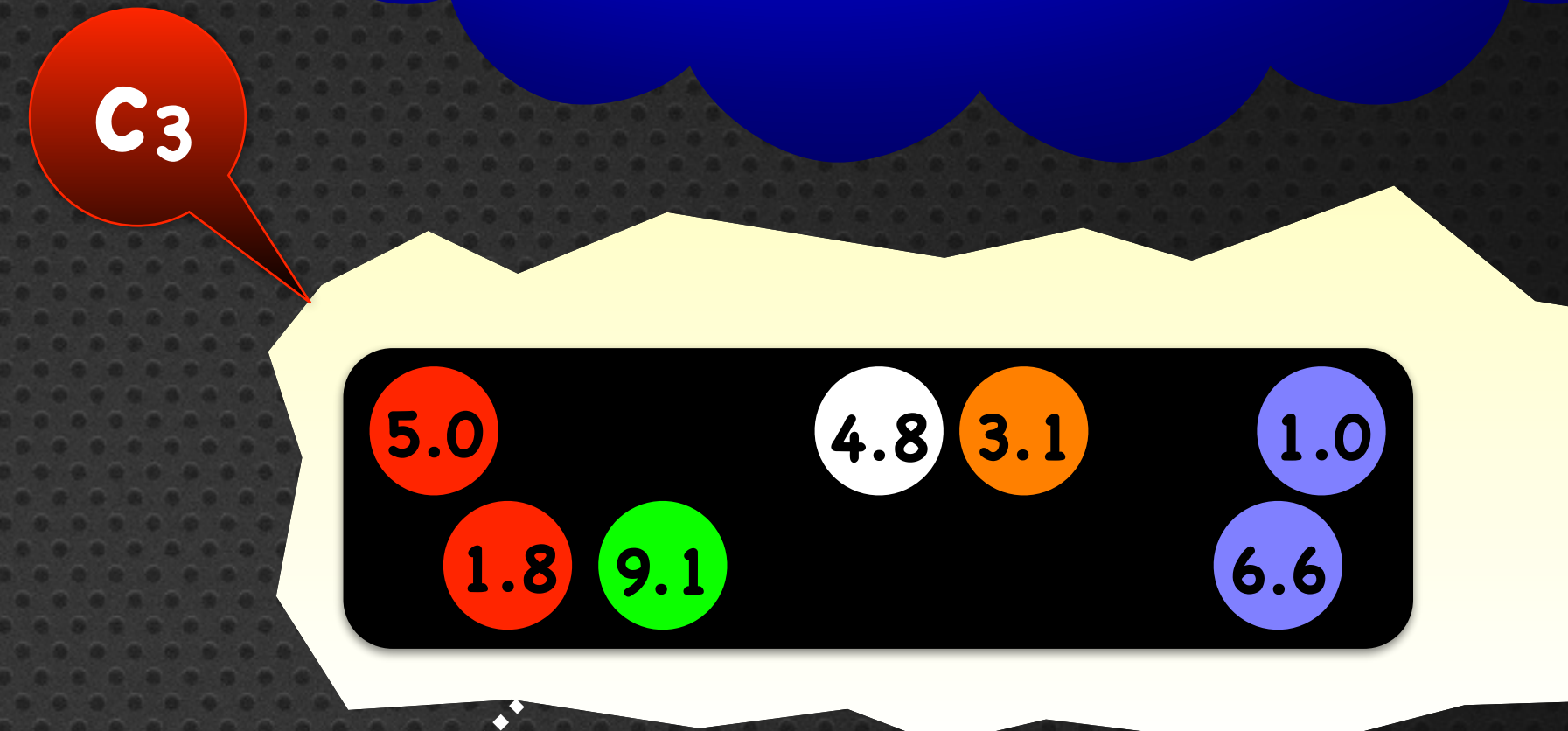
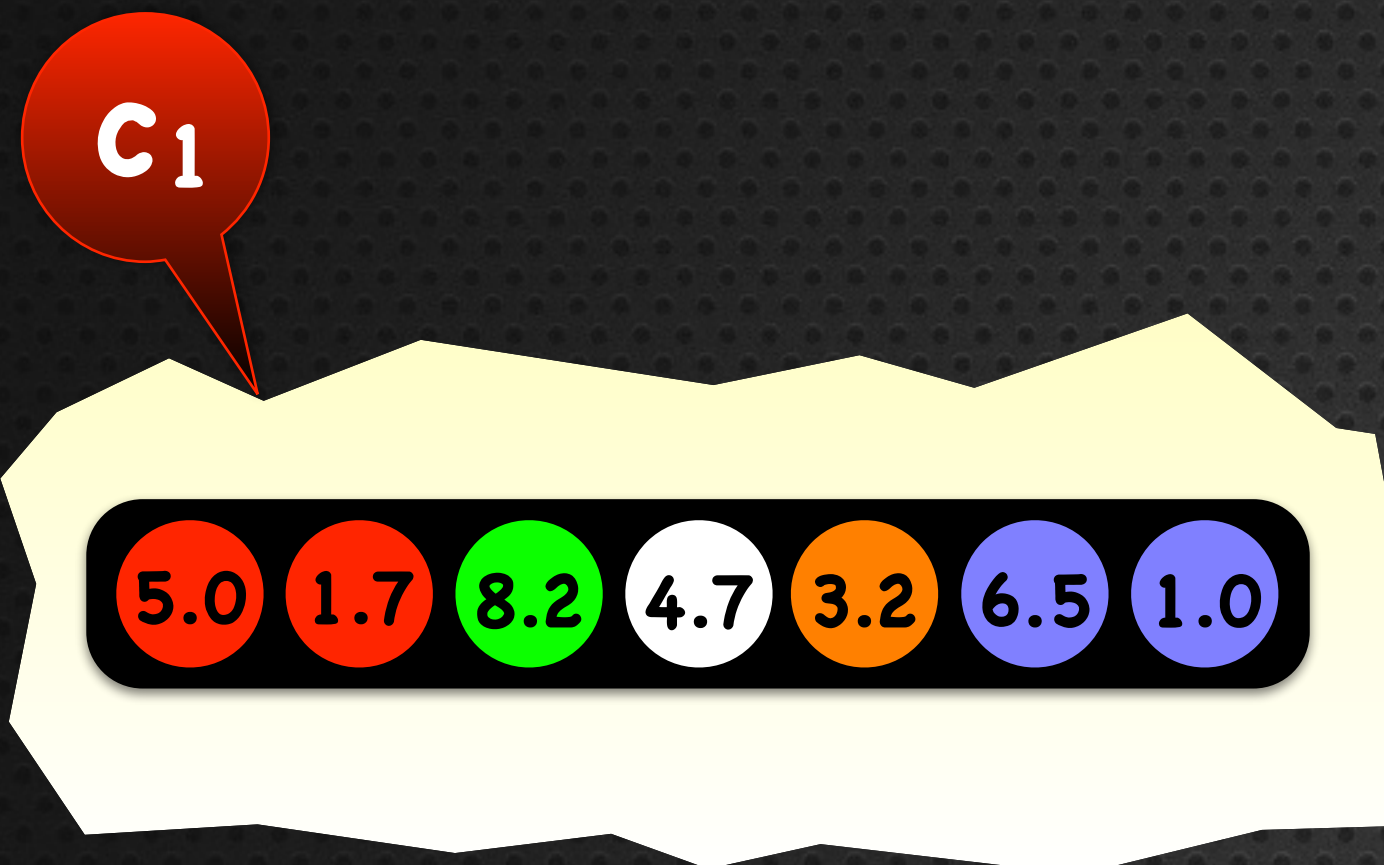


Timed Petri

Ordering

$$c_1 \sqsubseteq c_2 :$$

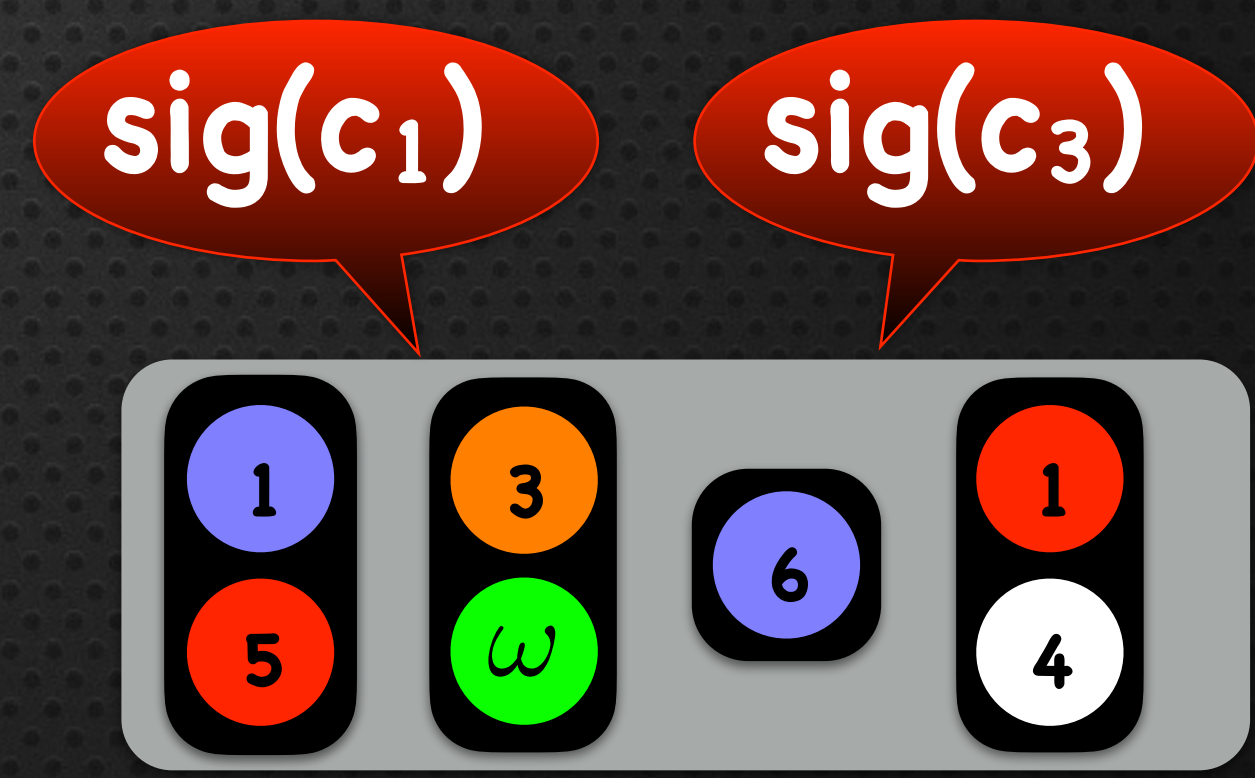
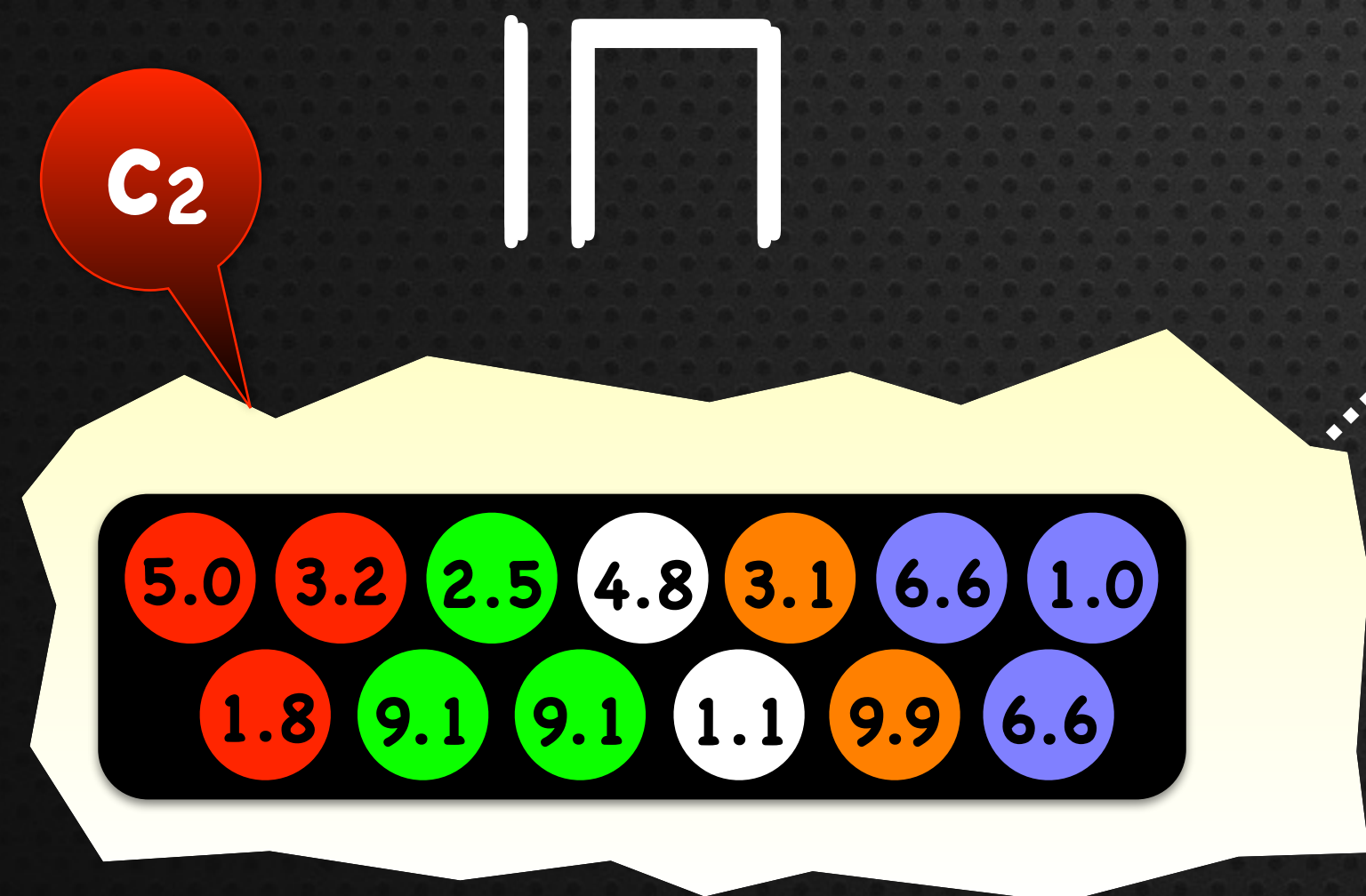
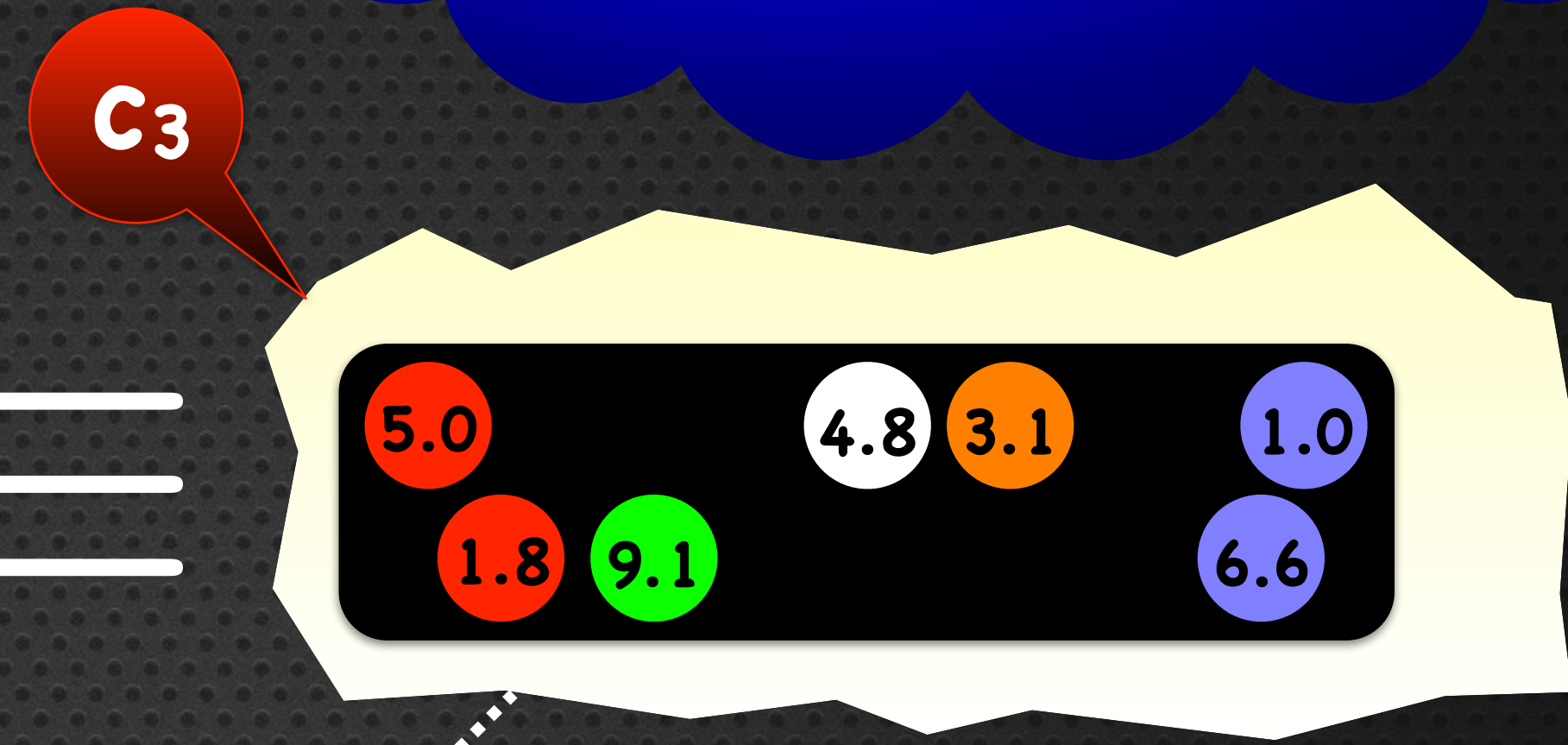
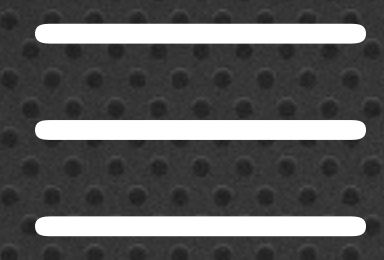
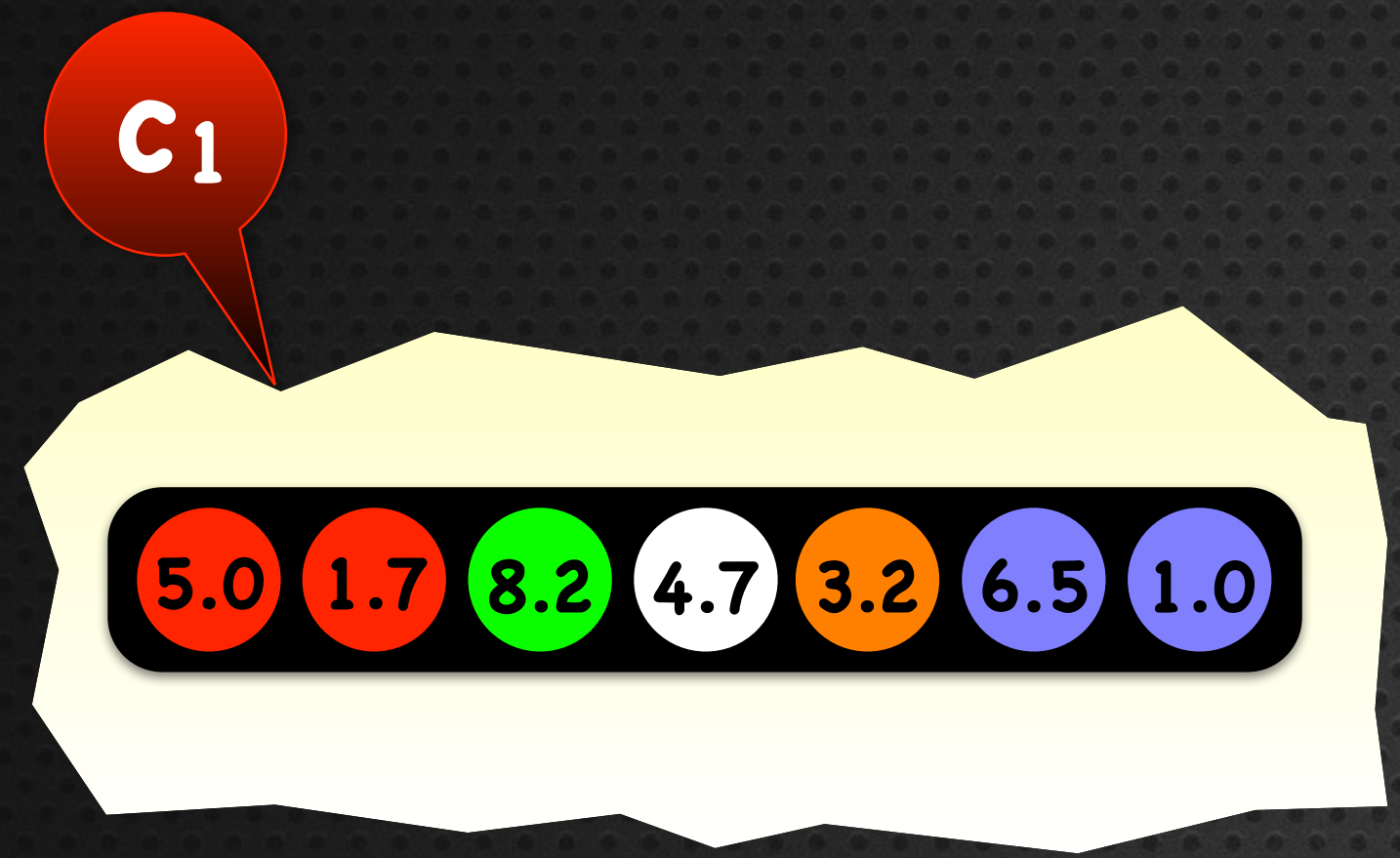
$$\exists c_3. (c_1 \equiv c_3) \wedge (c_3 \subseteq c_2)$$



# Timed Petri

# Ordering

$c_1 \sqsubseteq c_2 :$   
 $\exists c_3. (c_1 \equiv c_3) \wedge (c_3 \subseteq c_2)$





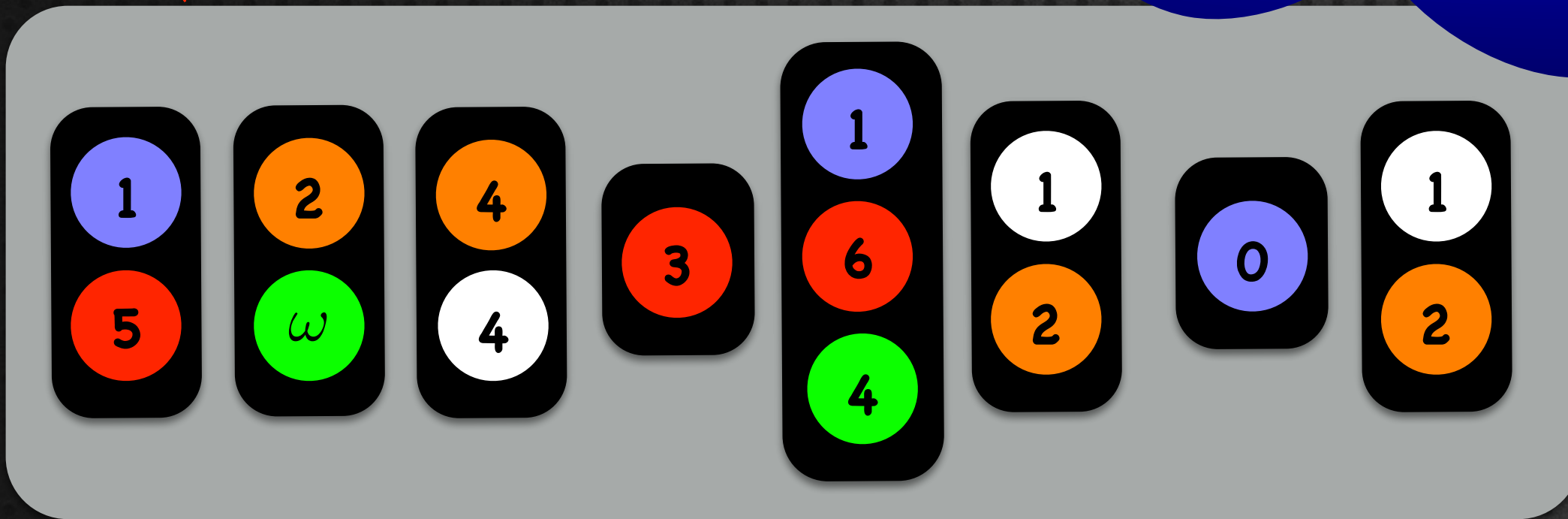
Timed Per.

Ordering

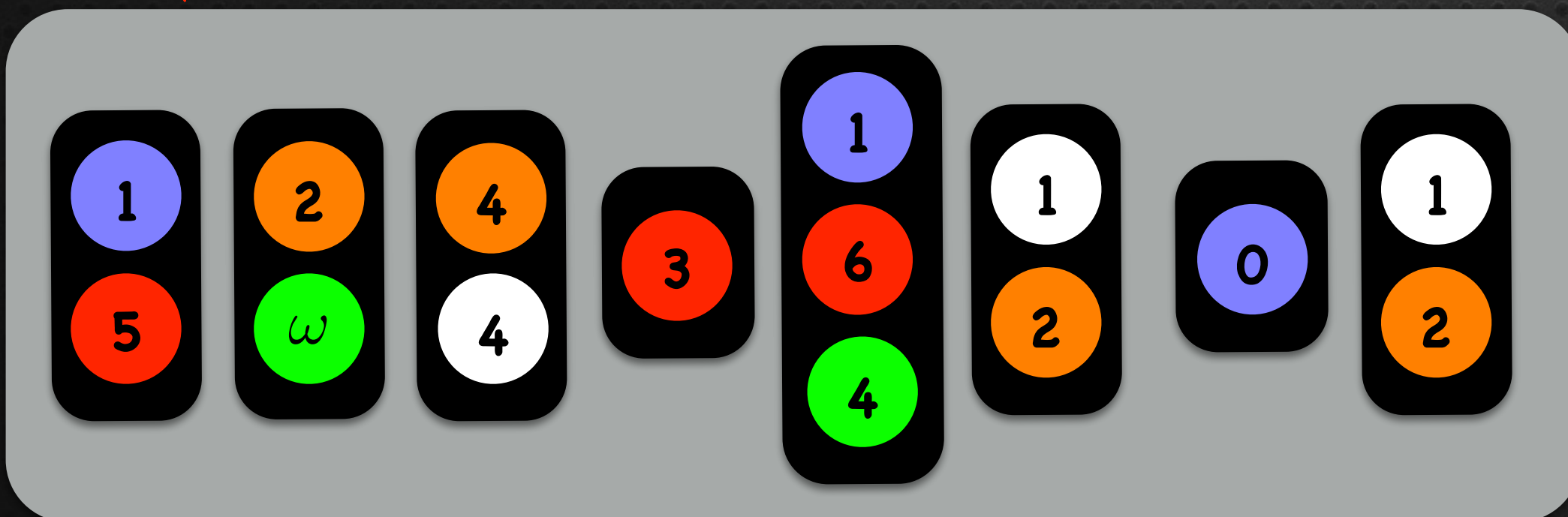
$S_1 \sqsubseteq S_2$  : Derive  $s_1$  from  $s_2$  by:

- removing elements from multisets
- removing multisets

$S_1$



$S_2$



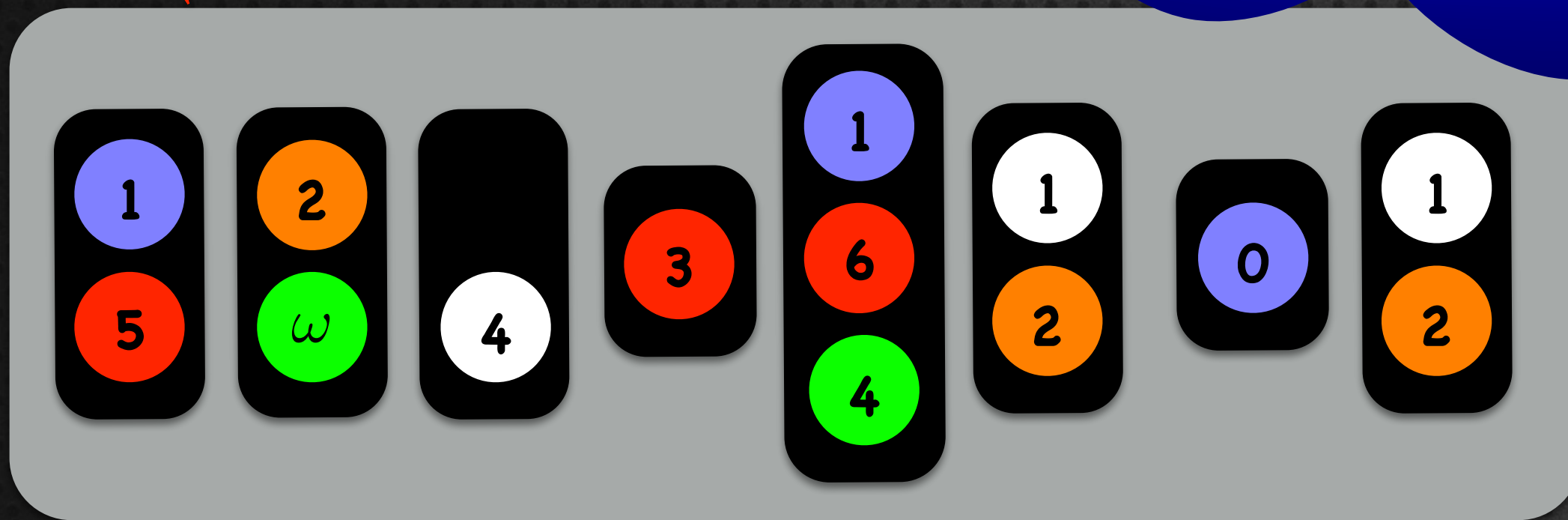
Timed Per.

Ordering

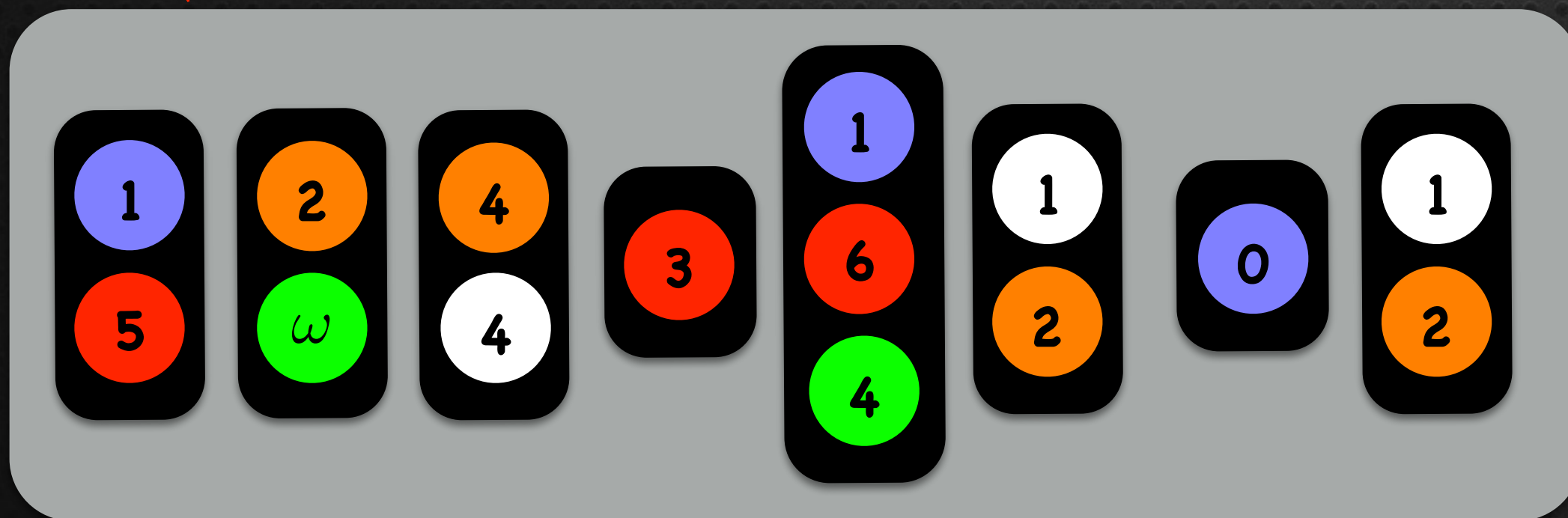
$S_1 \sqsubseteq S_2$  : Derive  $s_1$  from  $s_2$  by:

- removing elements from multisets
- removing multisets

$S_1$



$S_2$



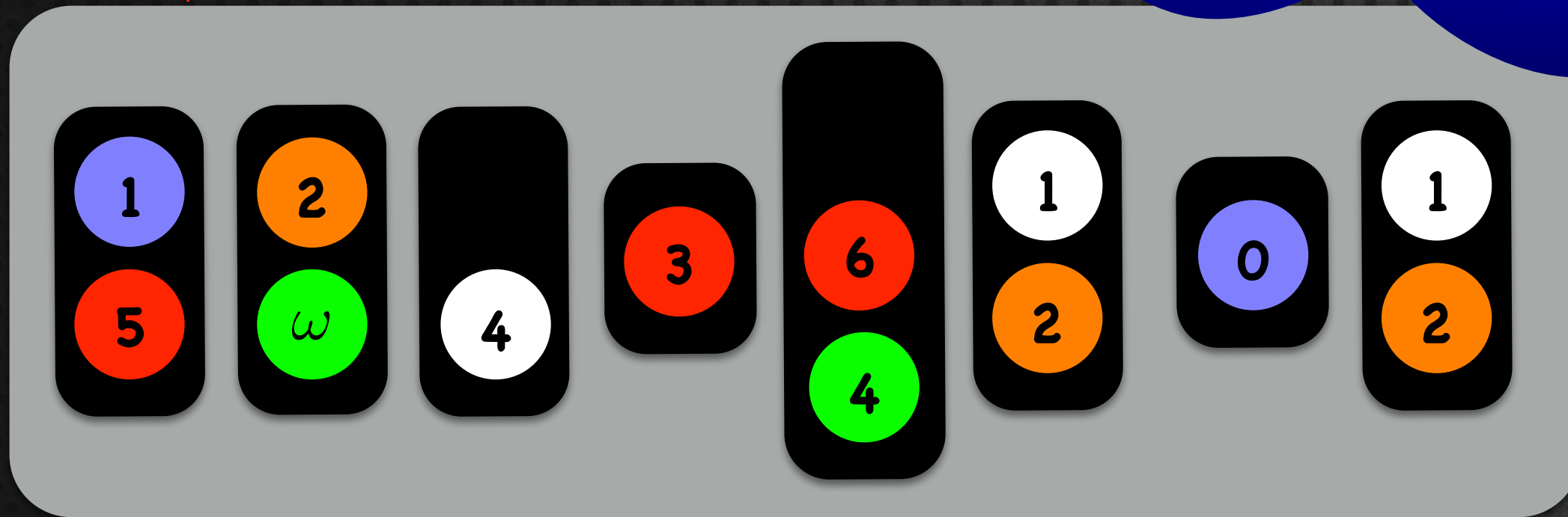
Timed Per.

Ordering

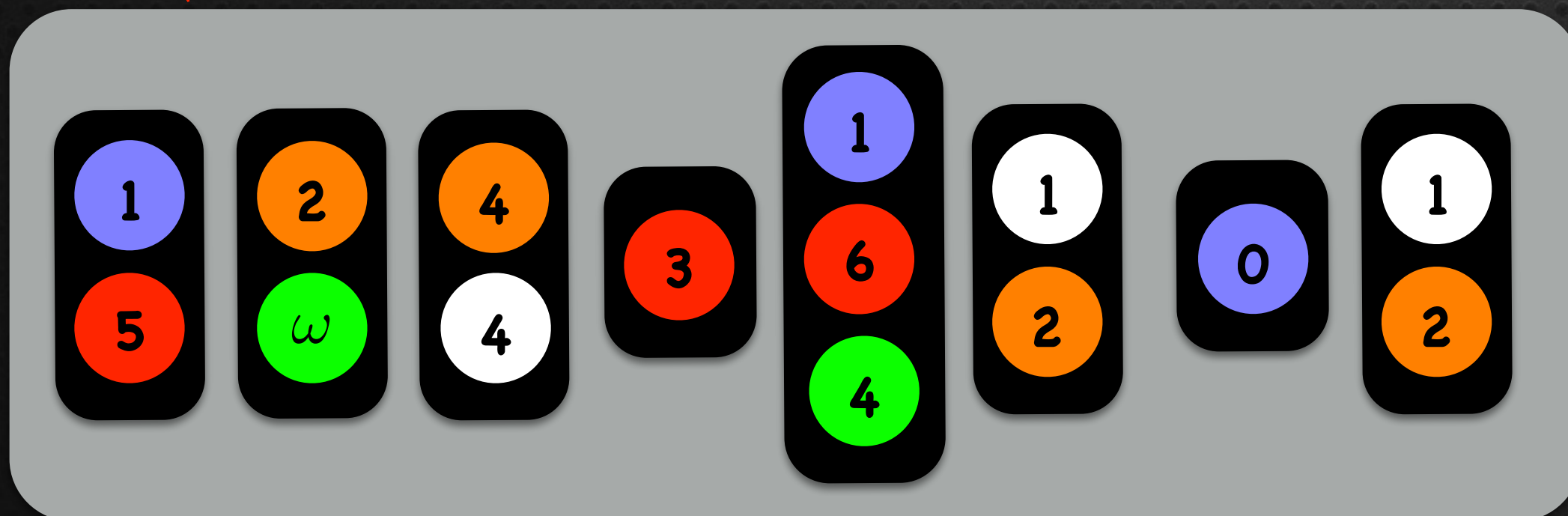
$S_1 \sqsubseteq S_2$  : Derive  $s_1$  from  $s_2$  by:

- removing elements from multisets
- removing multisets

$S_1$



$S_2$



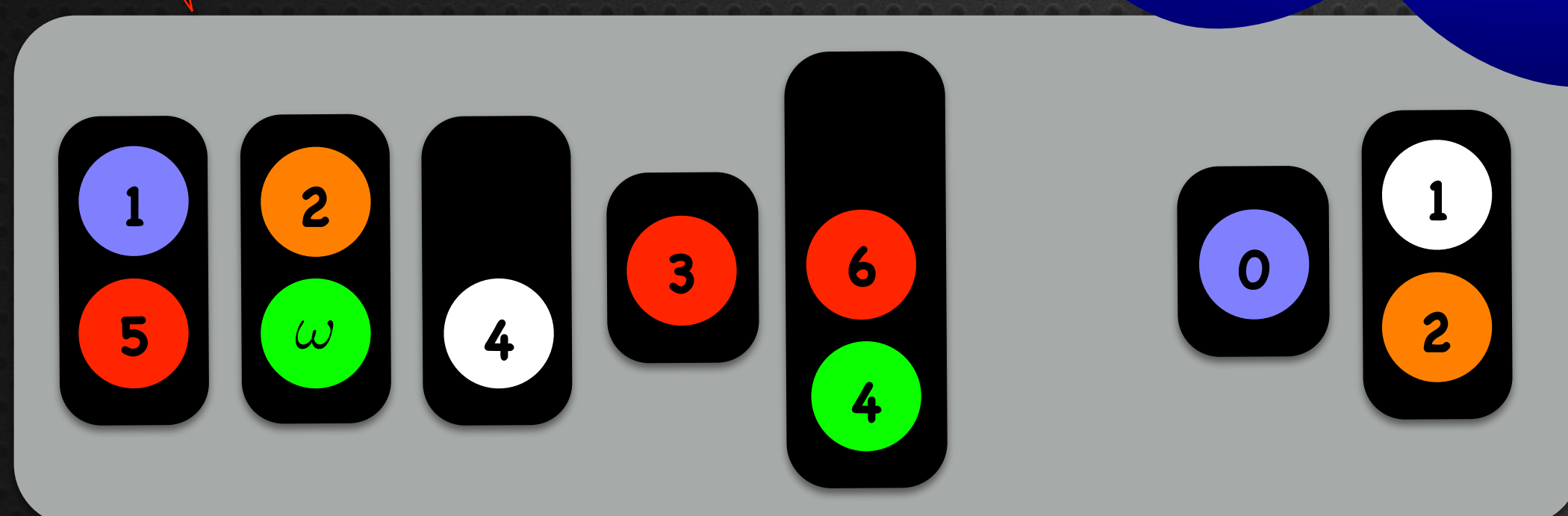
Timed Per.

Ordering

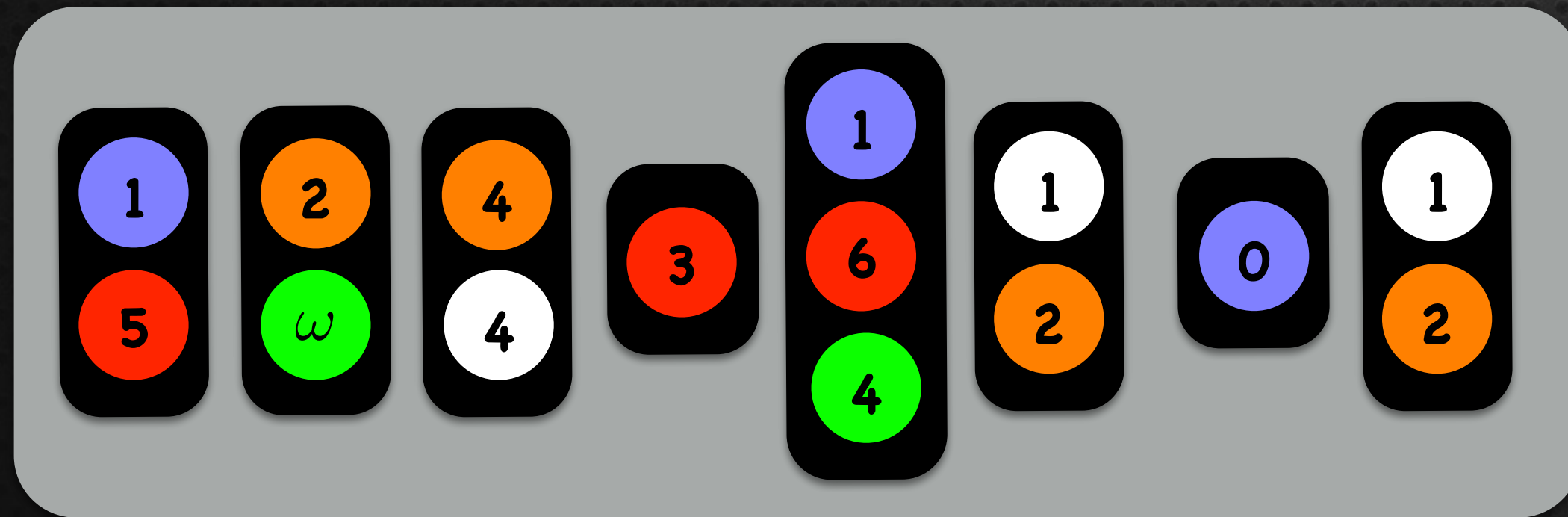
$S_1 \sqsubseteq S_2$  : Derive  $S_1$  from  $S_2$  by:

- removing elements from multisets
- removing multisets

$S_1$



$S_2$



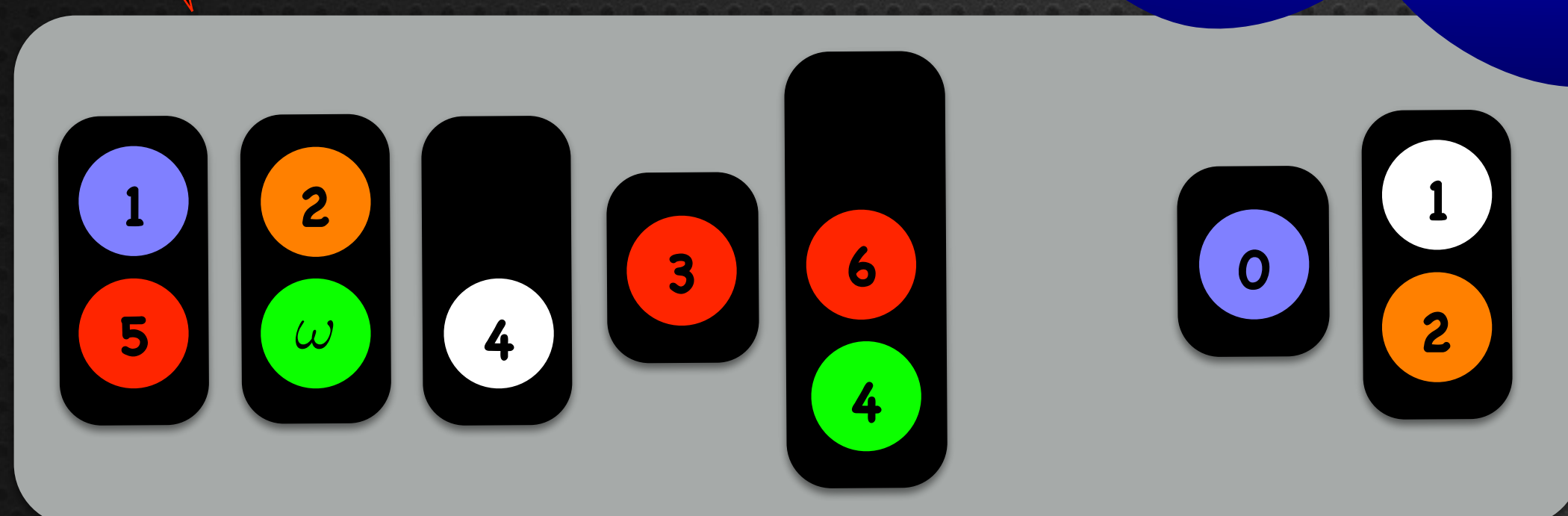
Timed Per.

Ordering

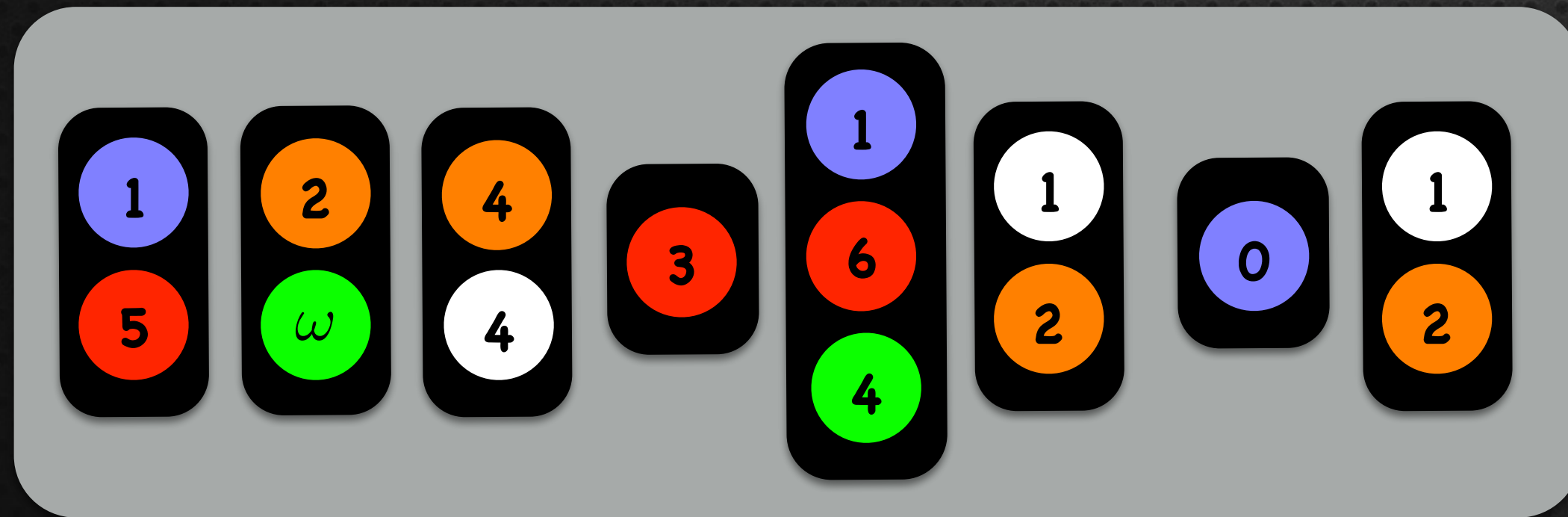
$S_1 \sqsubseteq S_2$  : Derive  $S_1$  from  $S_2$  by:

- removing elements from multisets
- removing multisets

S<sub>1</sub>



S<sub>2</sub>



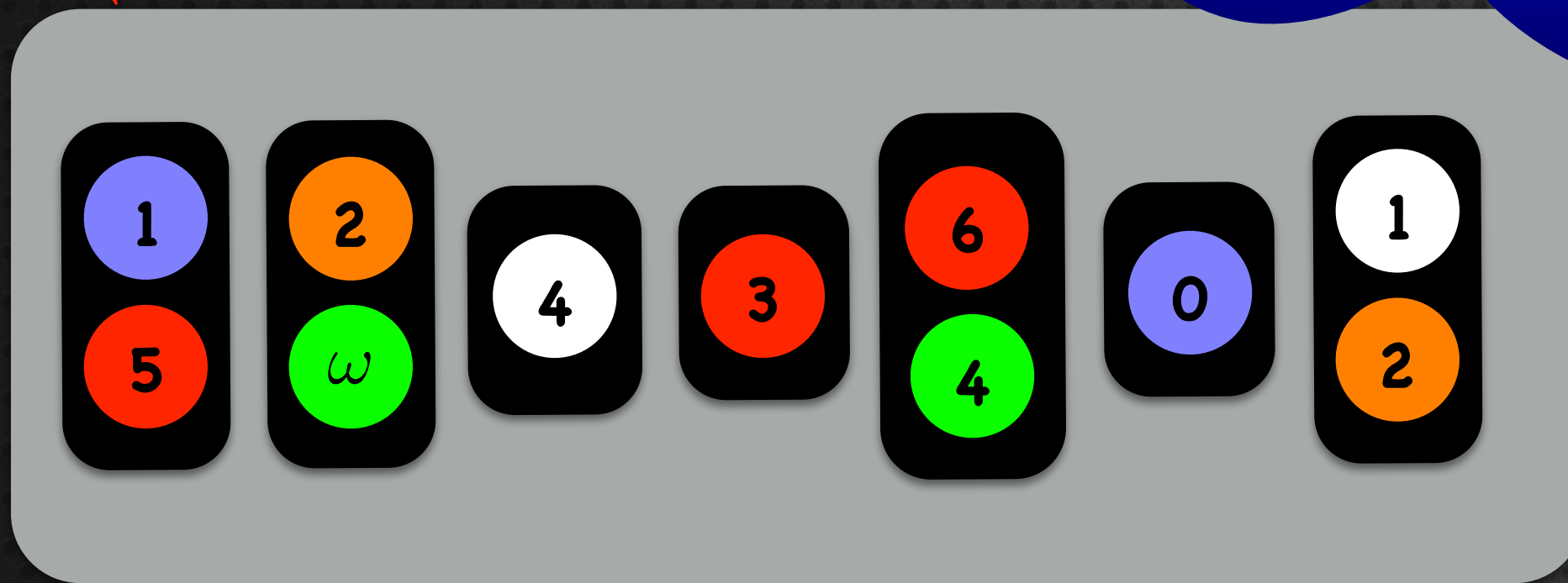
Timed Per.

Ordering

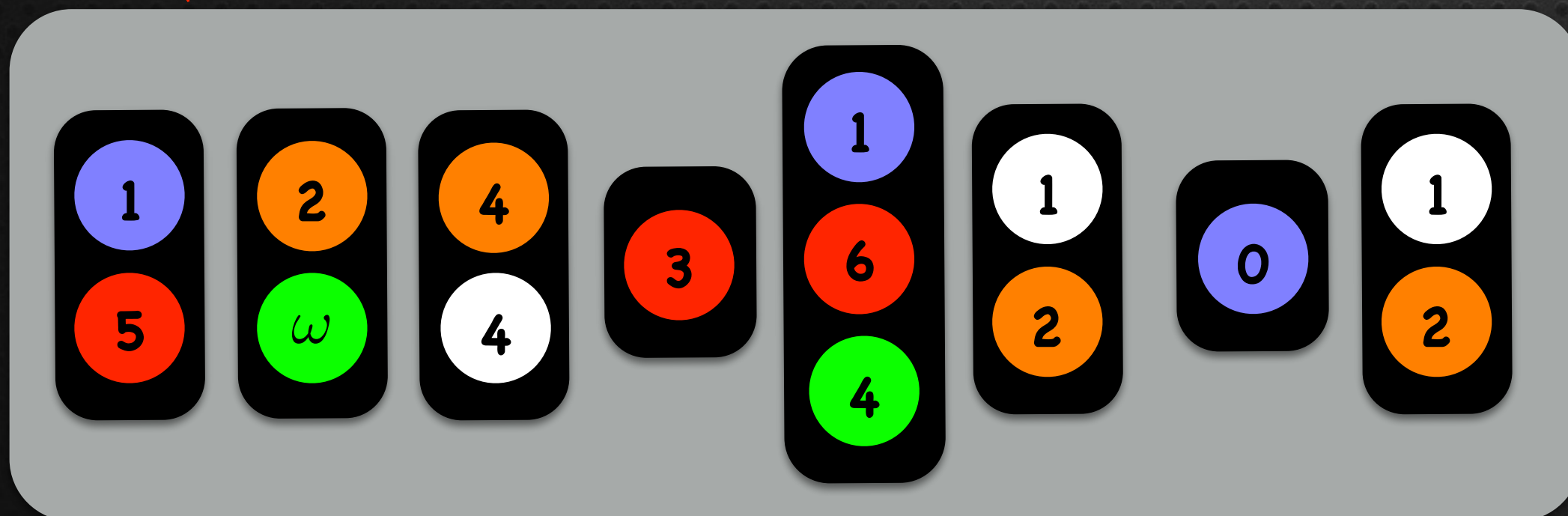
$S_1 \sqsubseteq S_2$  : Derive  $s_1$  from  $s_2$  by:

- removing elements from multisets
- removing multisets

$S_1$



$S_2$



Timed Petri

Ordering

$c \models s :$

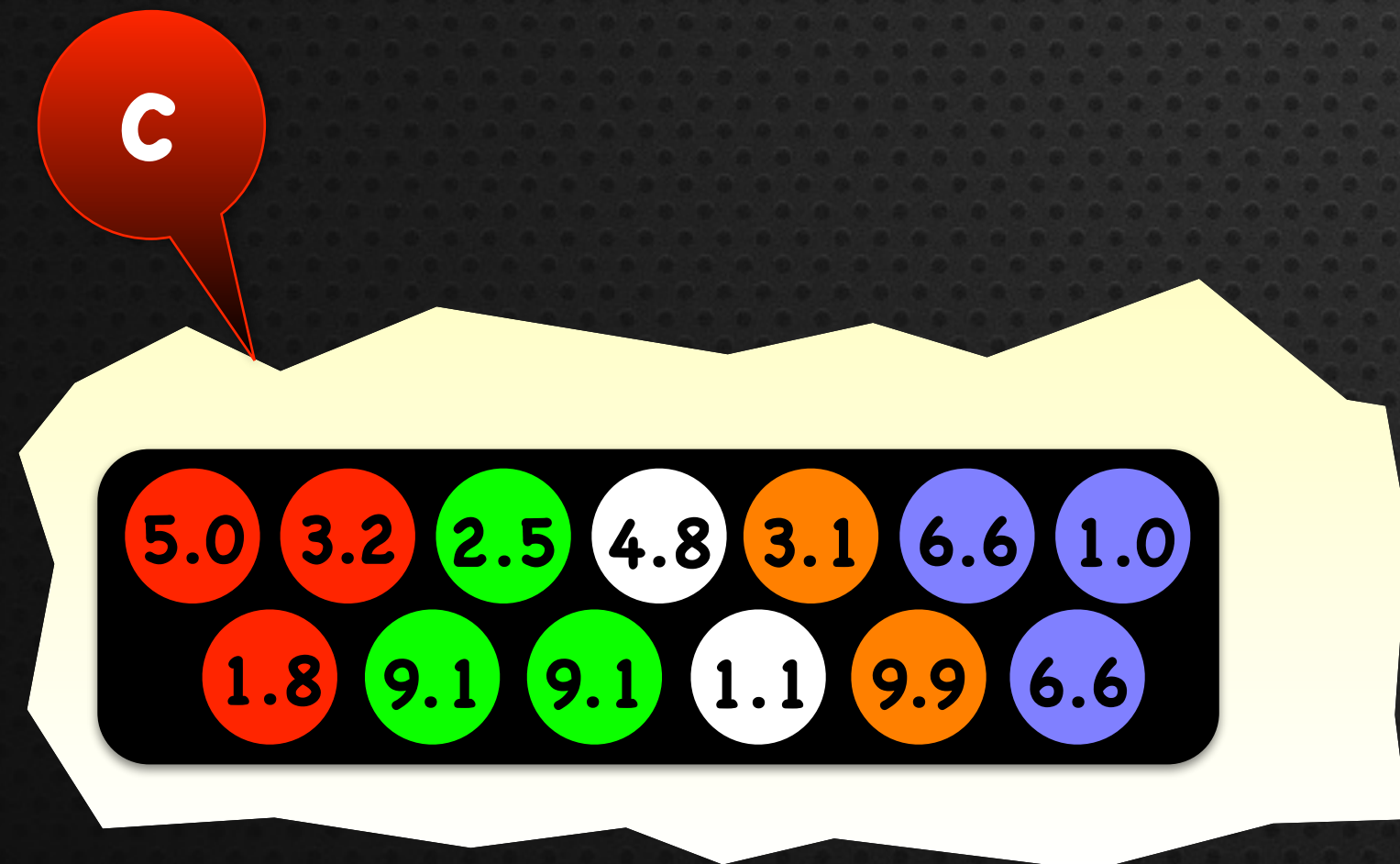
$\exists c'. (c' \sqsubseteq c) \wedge (sig(c') = s)$

Timed Petri

Ordering

$c \models s :$

$\exists c'. (c' \sqsubseteq c) \wedge (sig(c') = s)$



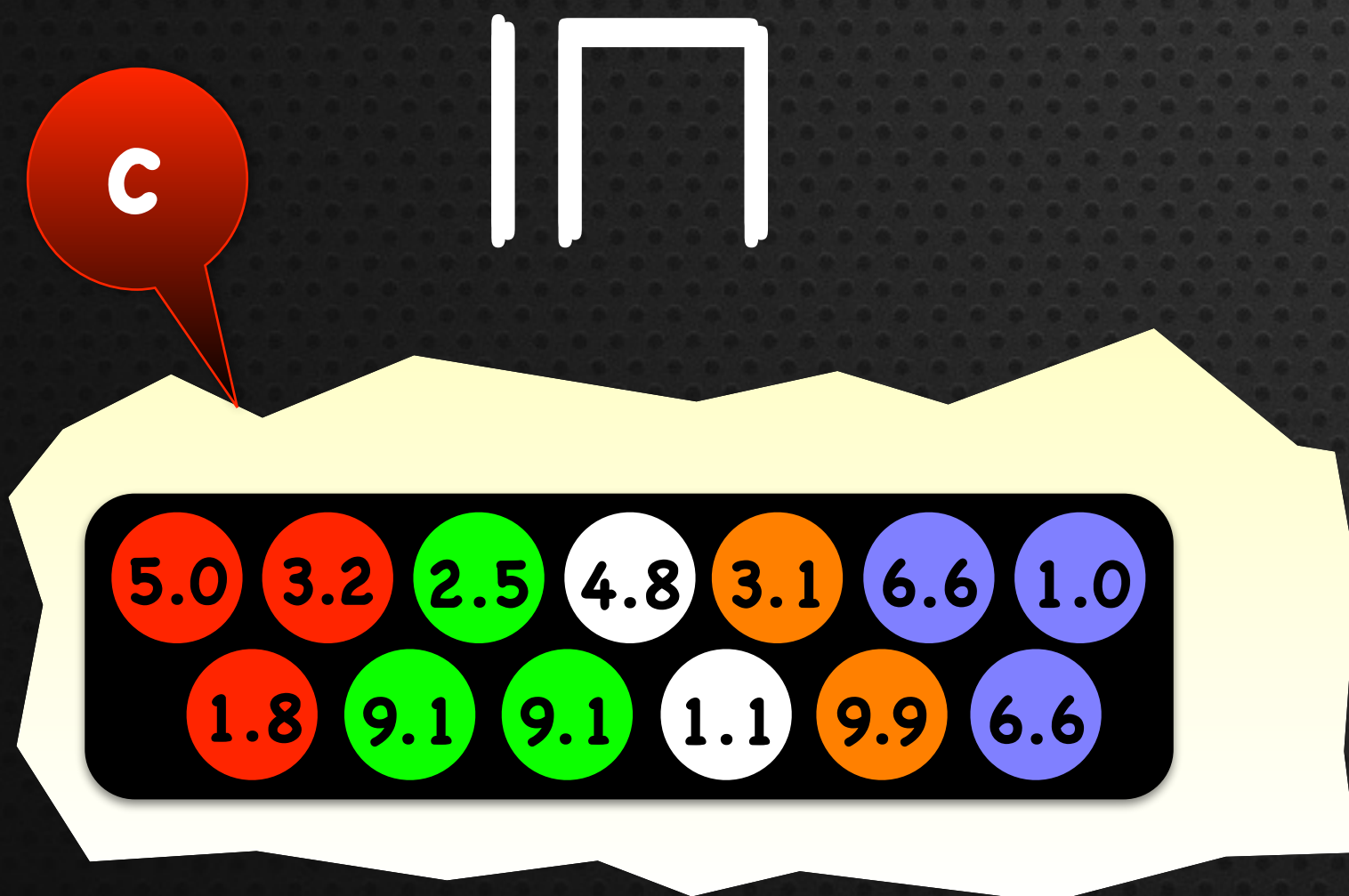
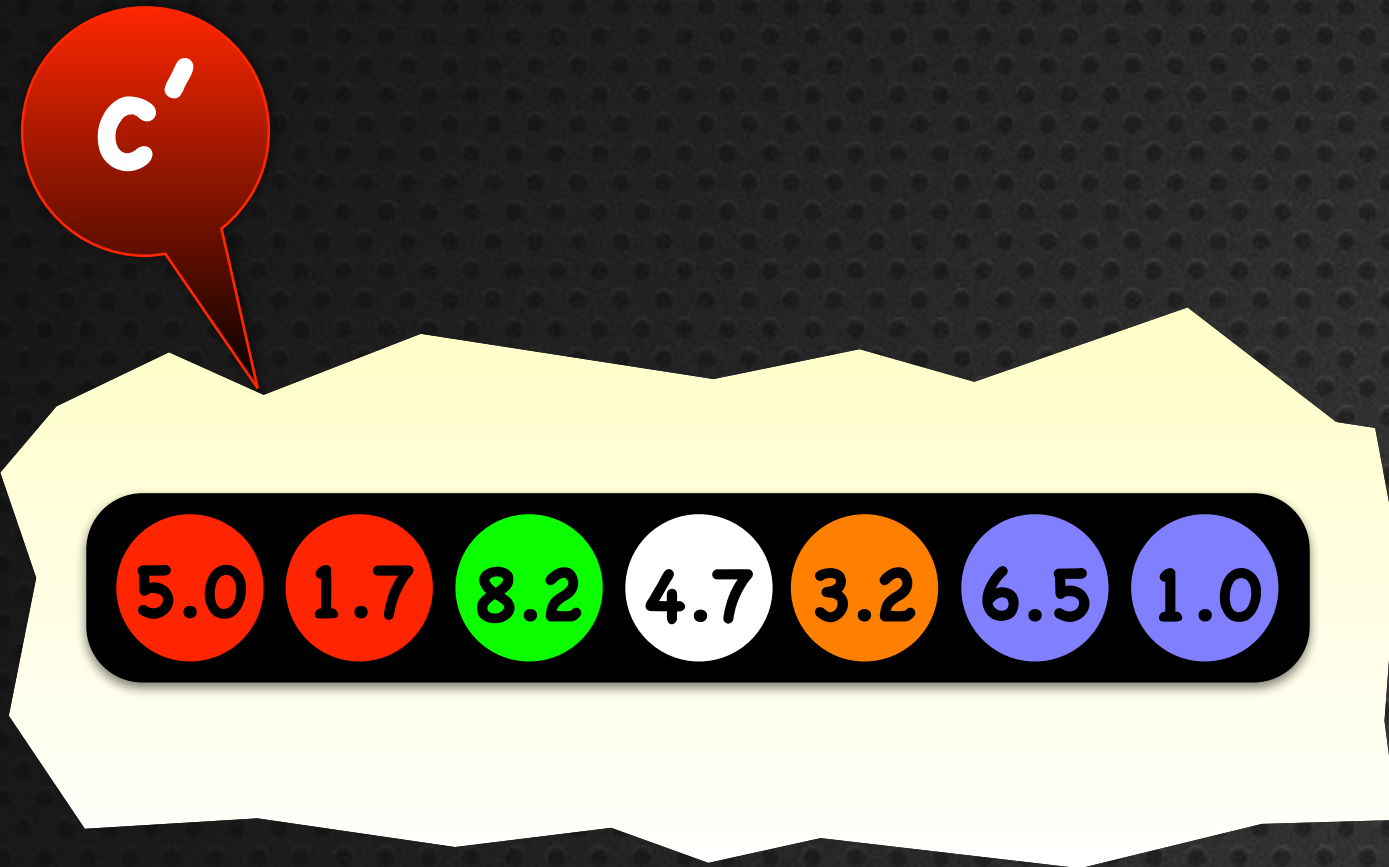


Timed Per.

Ordering

$c \models s :$

$\exists c'. (c' \sqsubseteq c) \wedge (sig(c') = s)$

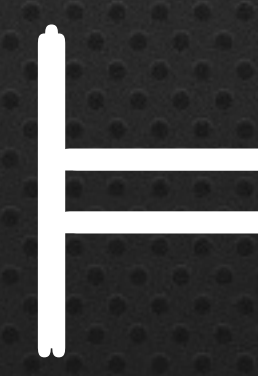
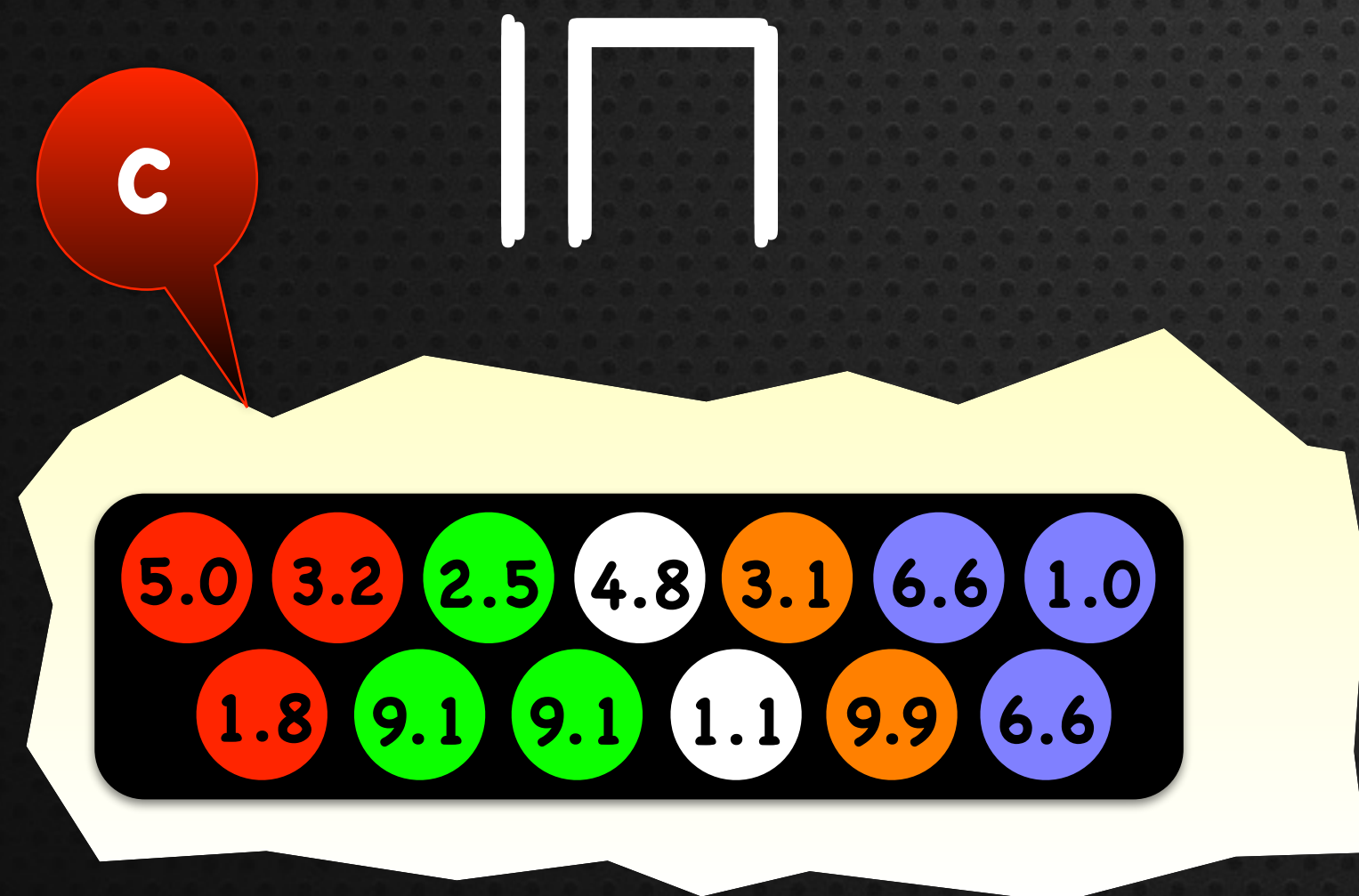
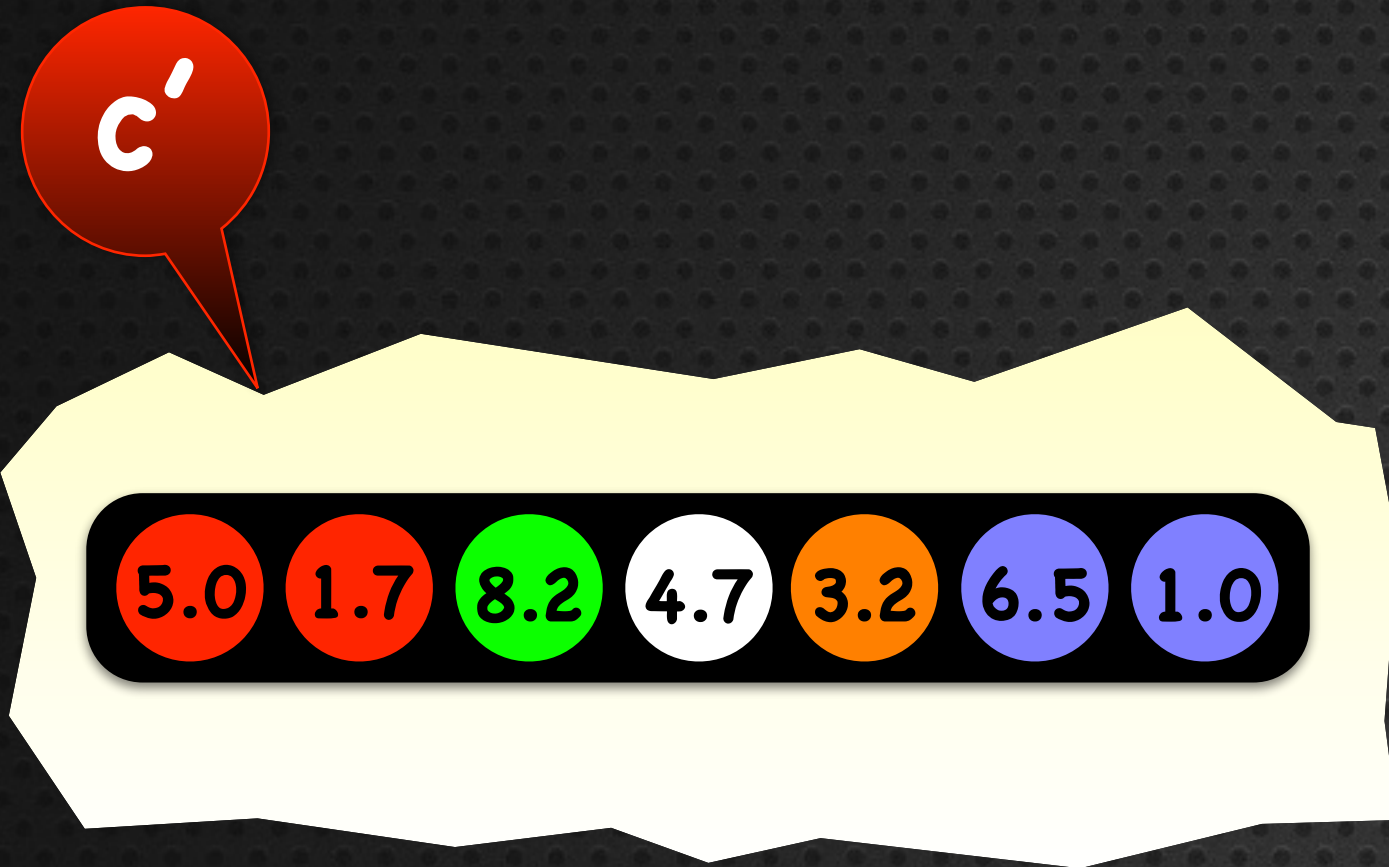


Timed Petri

Ordering

$c \models s :$

$$\exists c'. (c' \sqsubseteq c) \wedge (sig(c') = s)$$



Timed Petri Nets

Model ✓

Configurations ✓

Transitions ✓

Ordering ✓

Monotonicity

Upward Closed Sets

Computing Predecessors

Backward Reachability

Timed Petri Nets

Model ✓

Configurations ✓

Transitions ✓

Ordering ✓

Monotonicity

**denotation**  
Upward Closed Sets

Computing Predecessors

Backward Reachability

Timed Petri

Denotation

$$[[s]] = \{c \mid c \models s\}$$

Timed Petri

Denotation

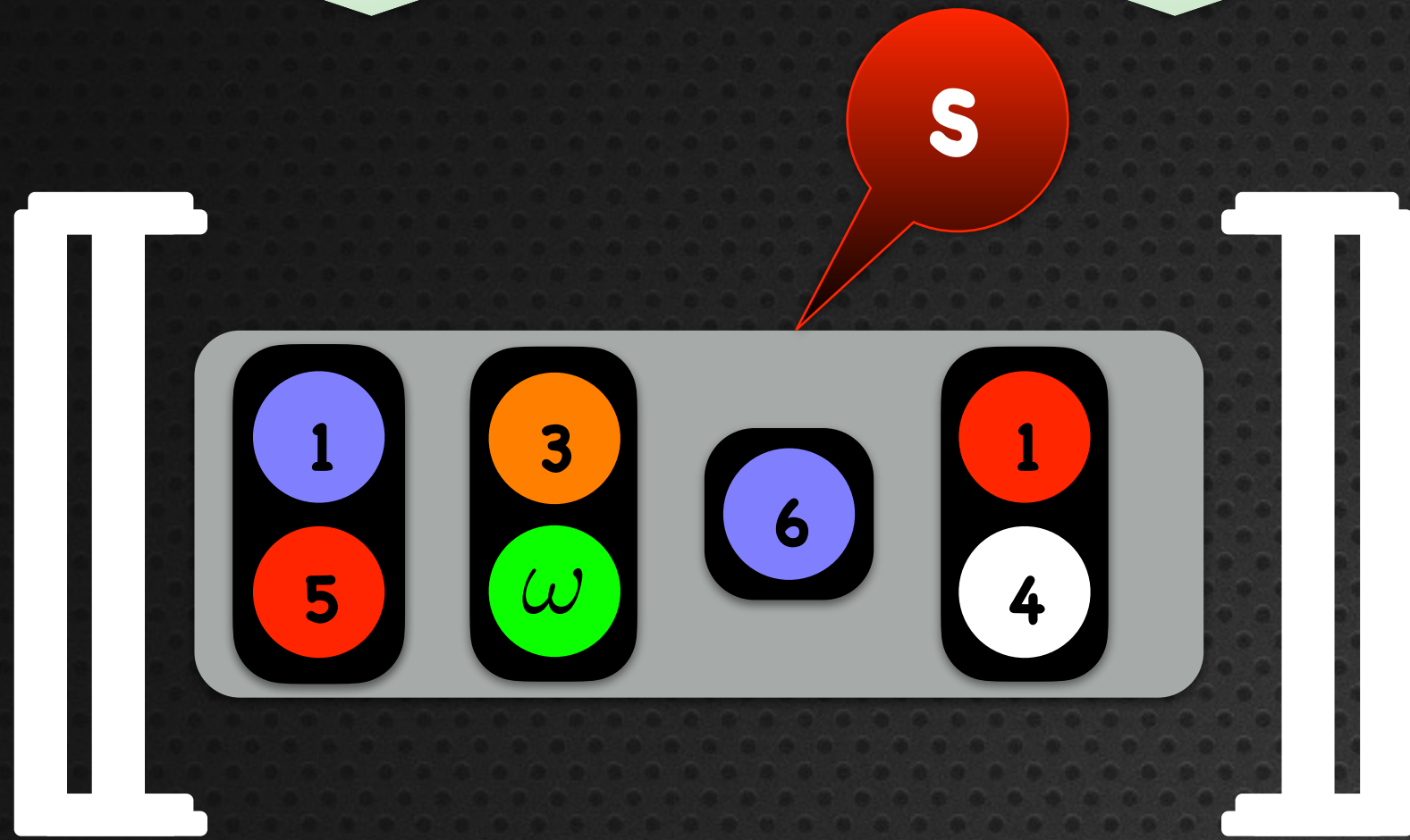
$$[[s]] = \{c \mid c \models s\}$$



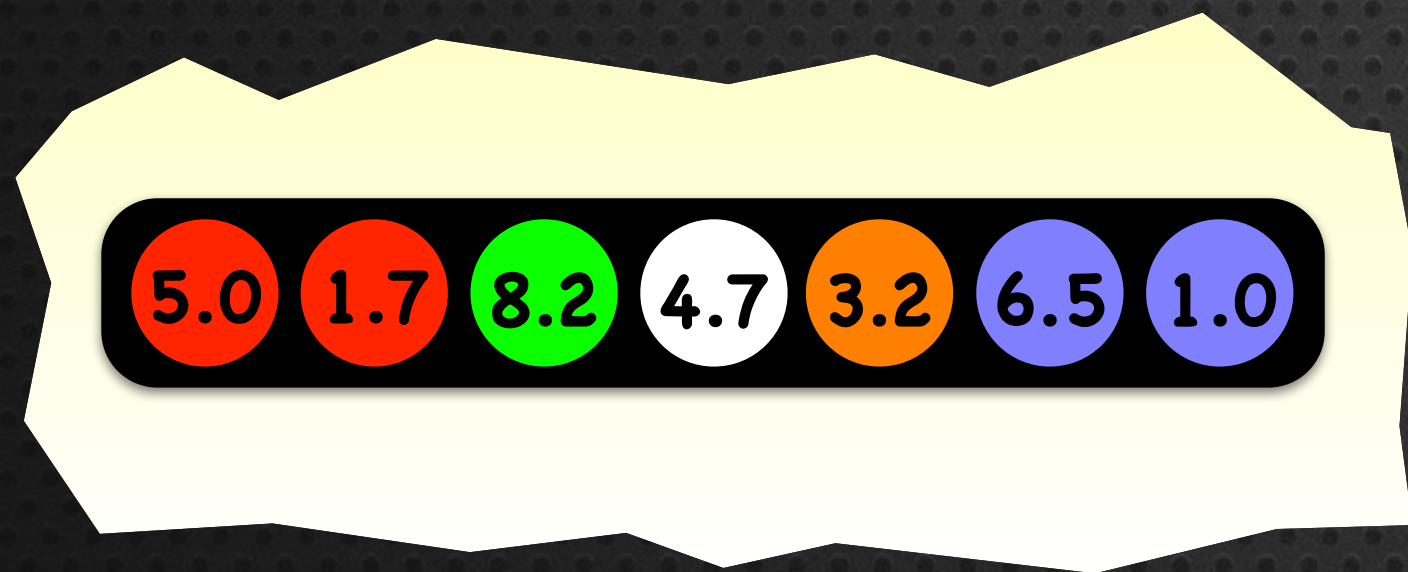
Timed Petri

Denotation

$$[[s]] = \{c \mid c \models s\}$$



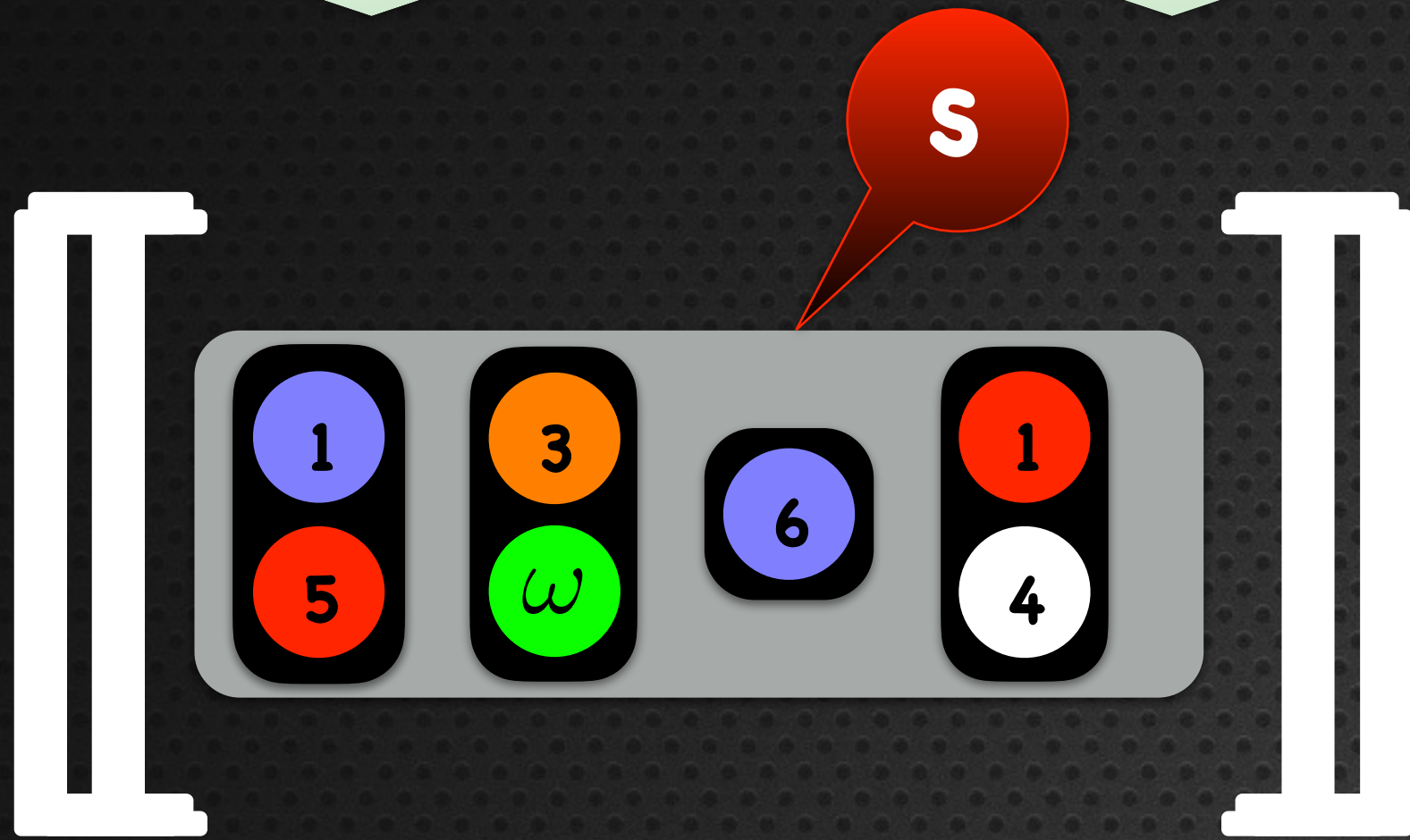
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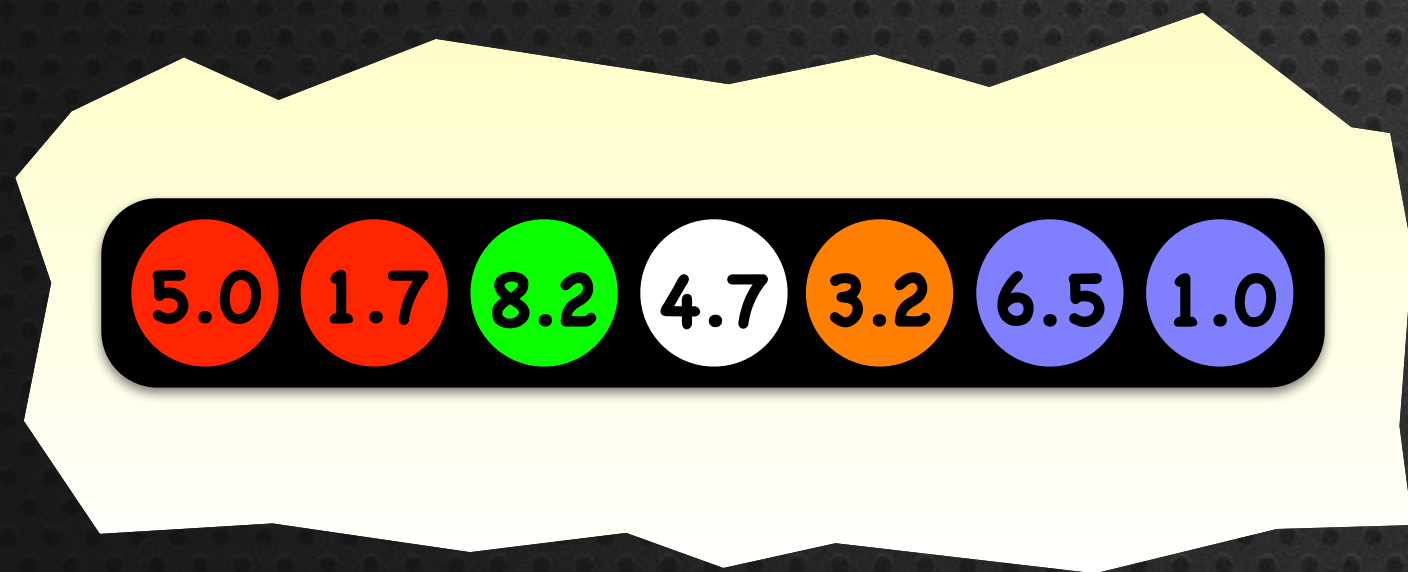
Timed Per.

Denotation

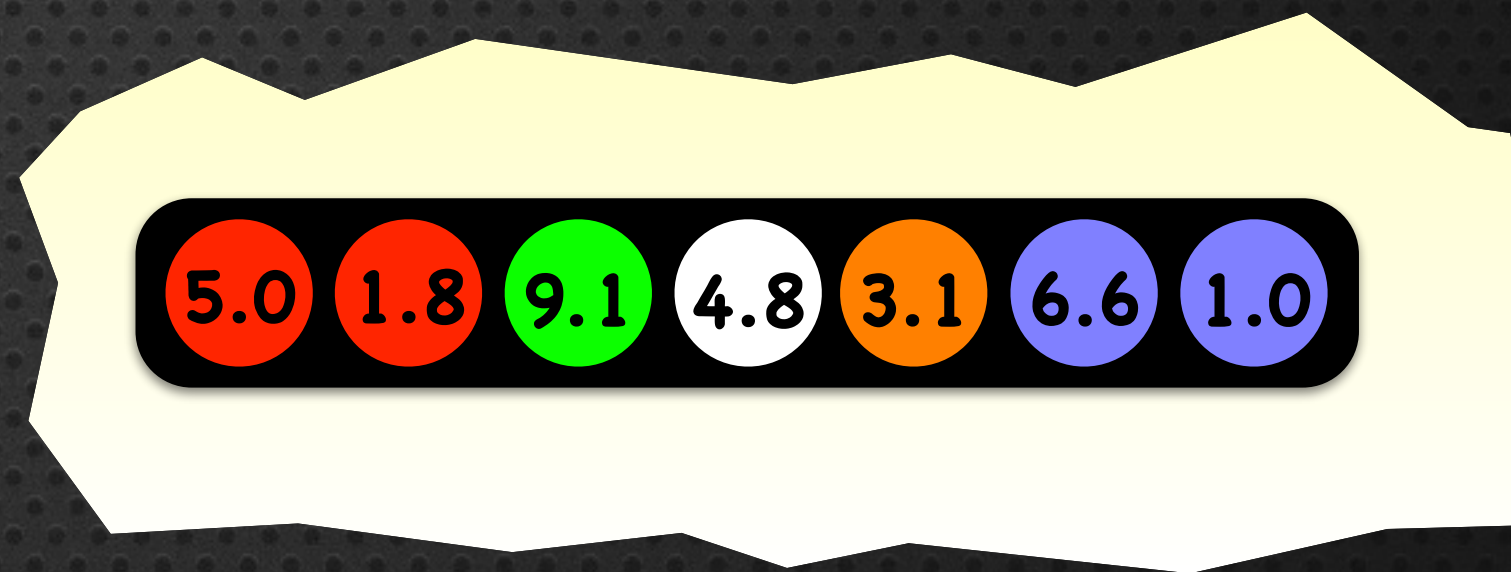
$$[[s]] = \{c \mid c \models s\}$$



=



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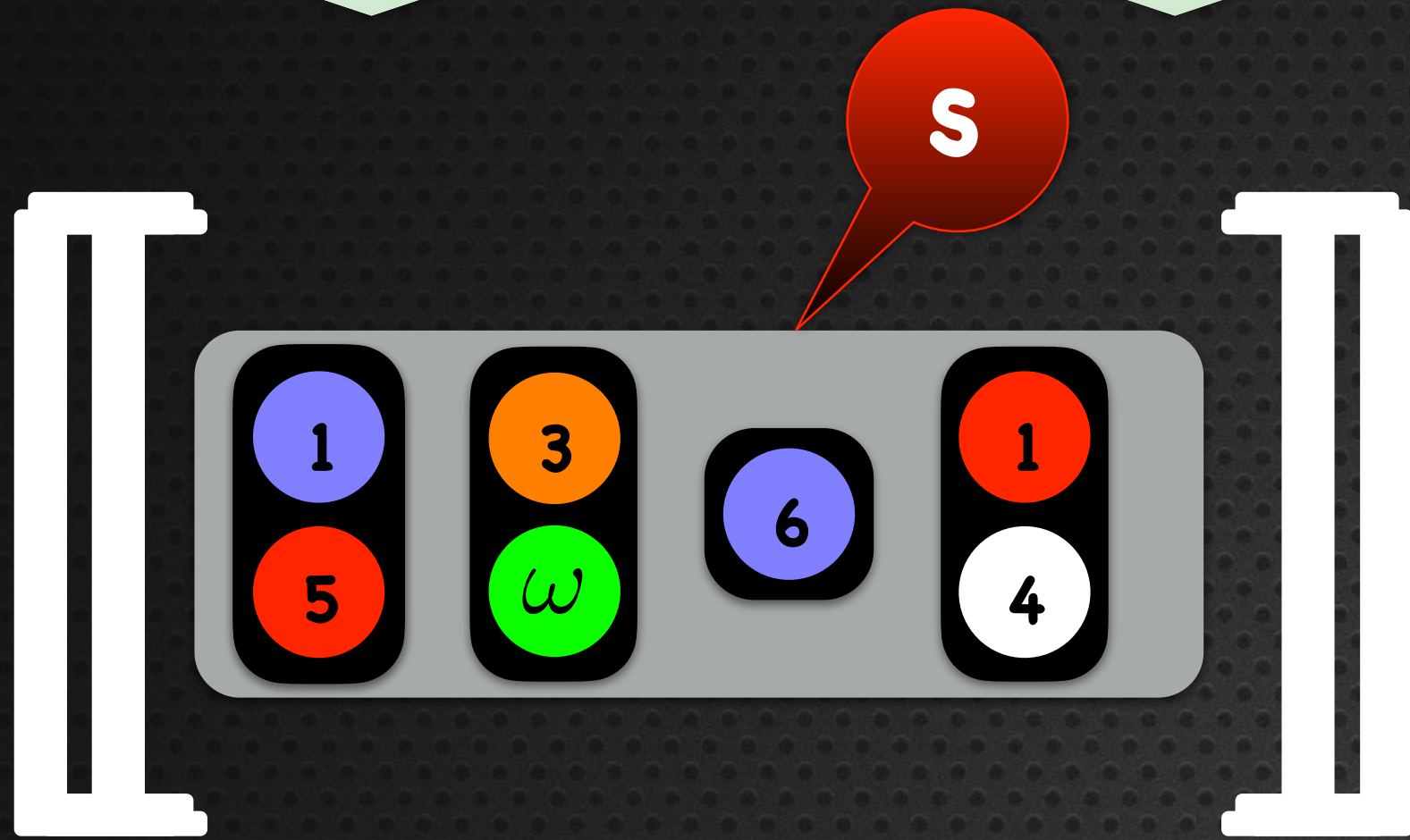




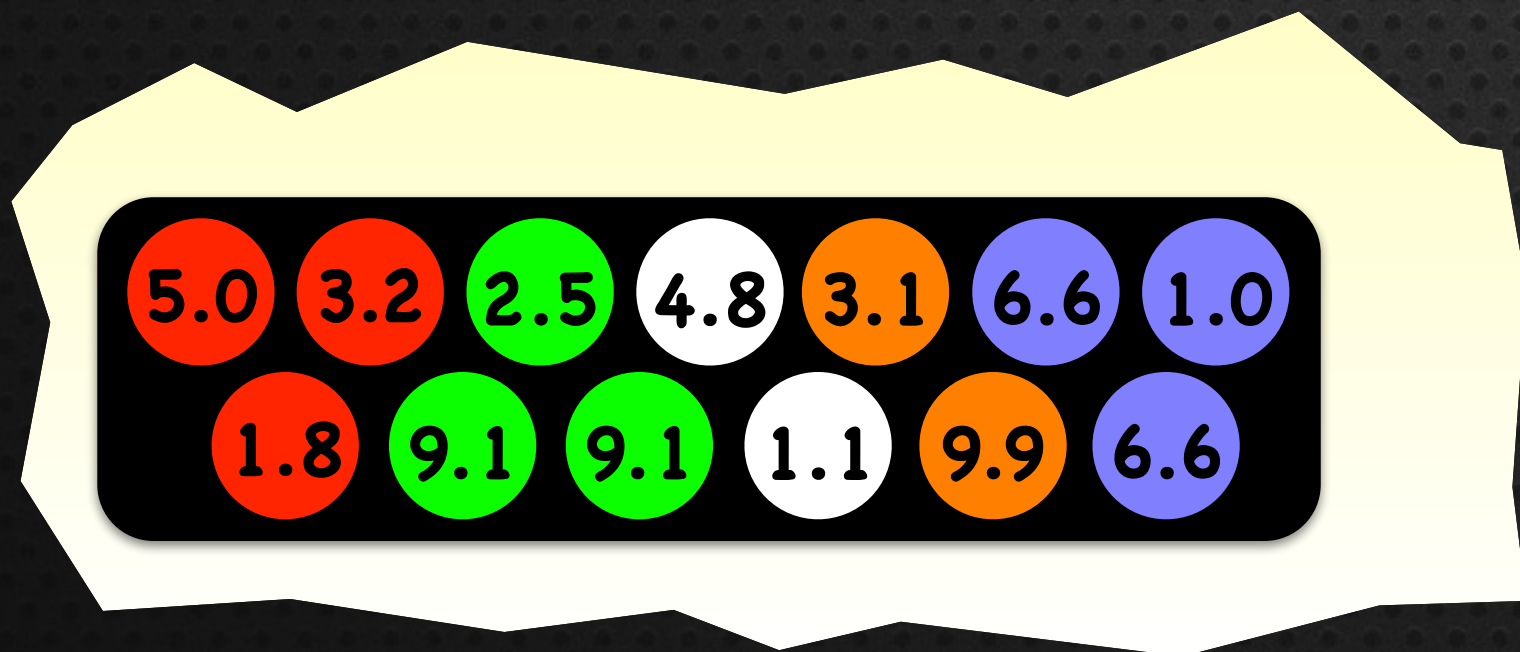
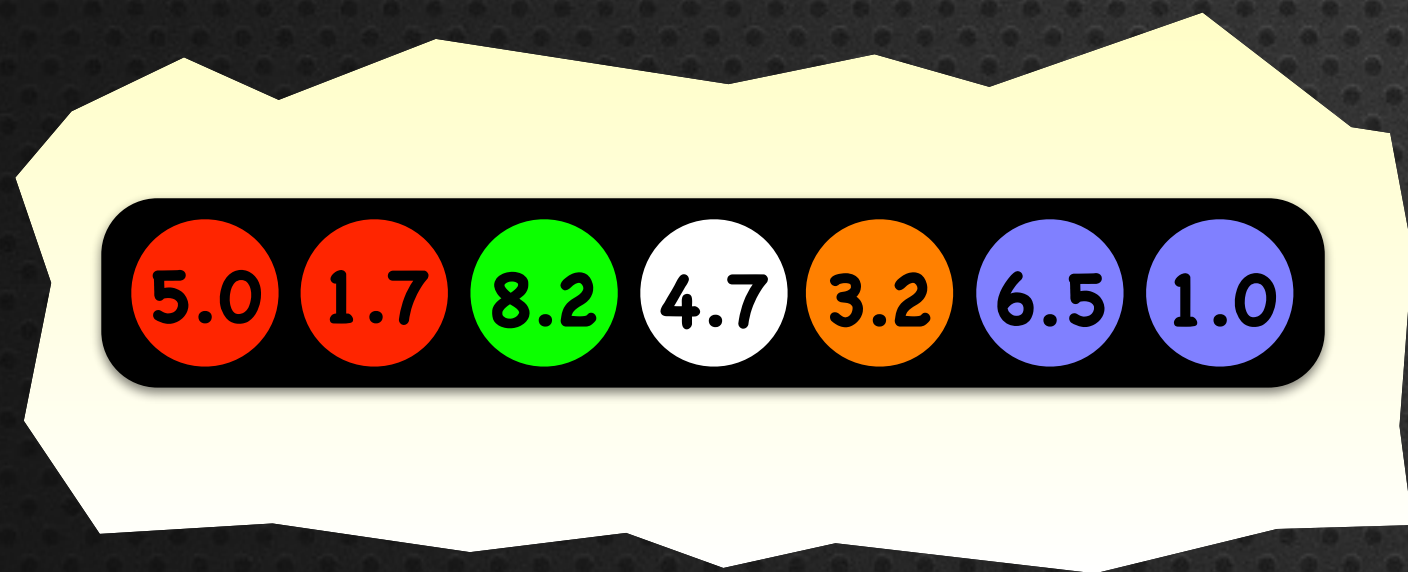
Timed Petri

Denotation

$$[[s]] = \{c \mid c \models s\}$$



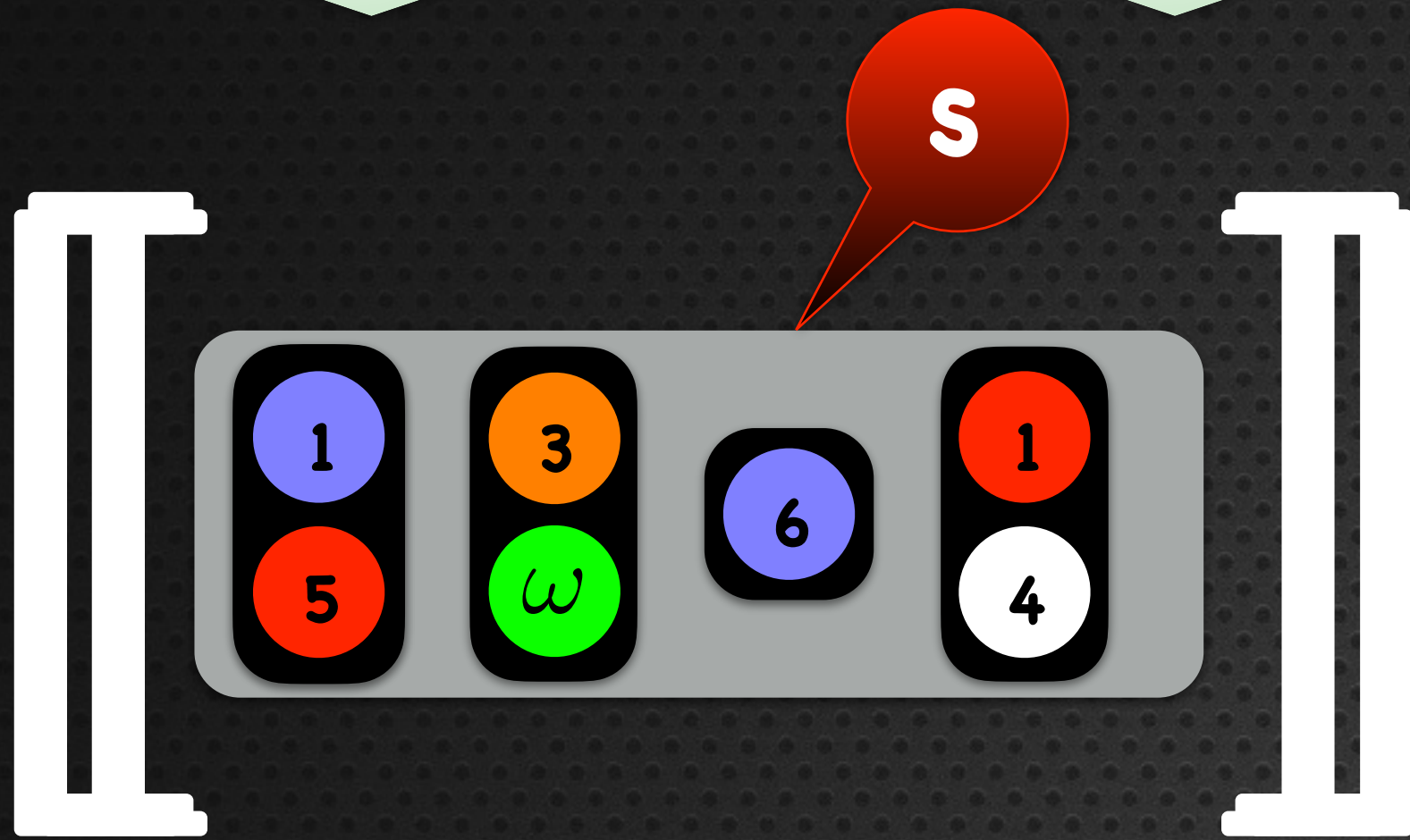
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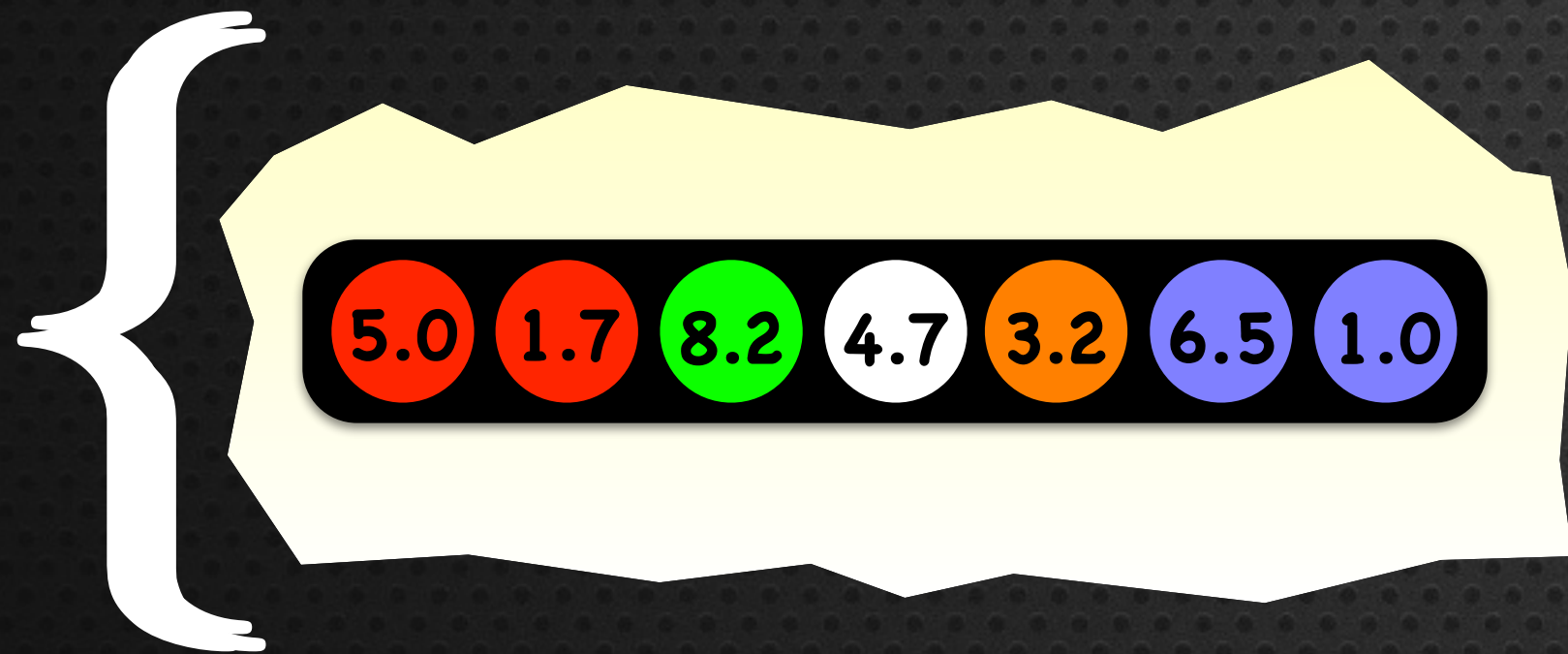
Timed Petri

Denotation

$$[[s]] = \{c \mid c \models s\}$$



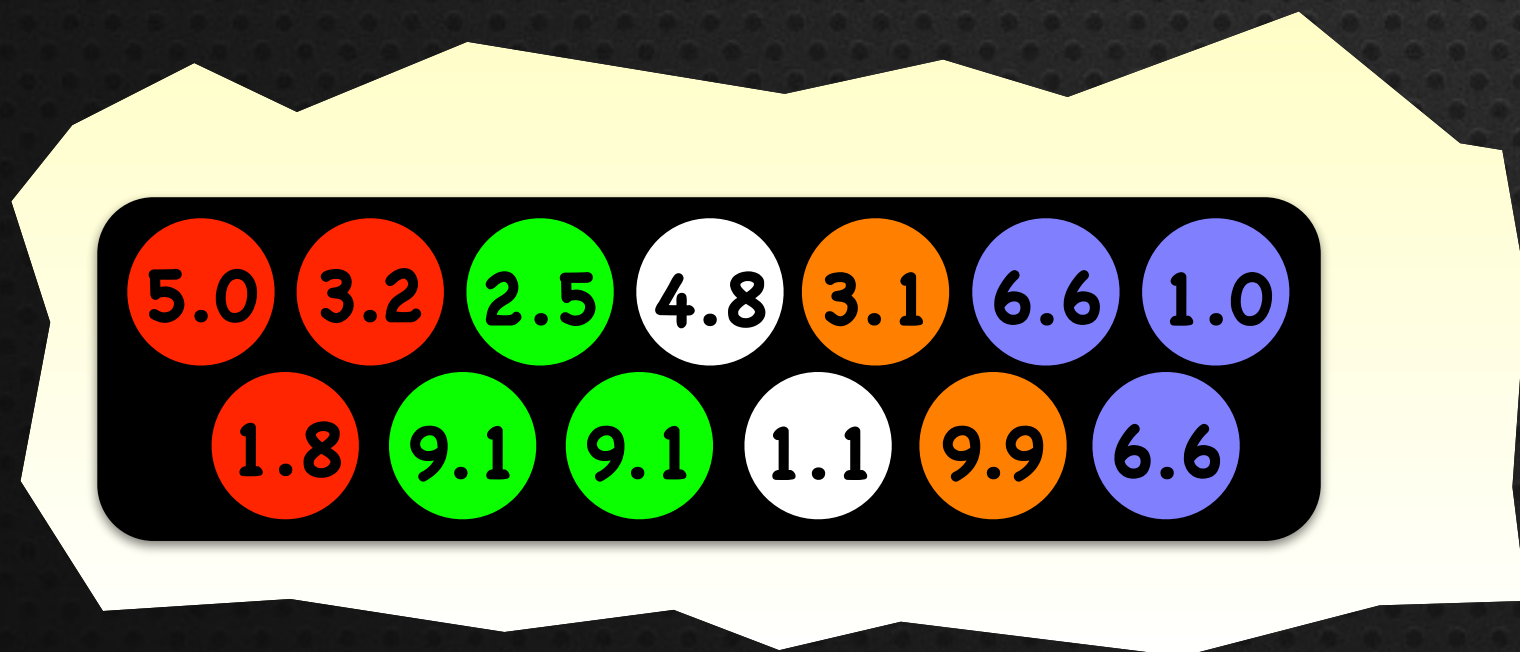
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,



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}

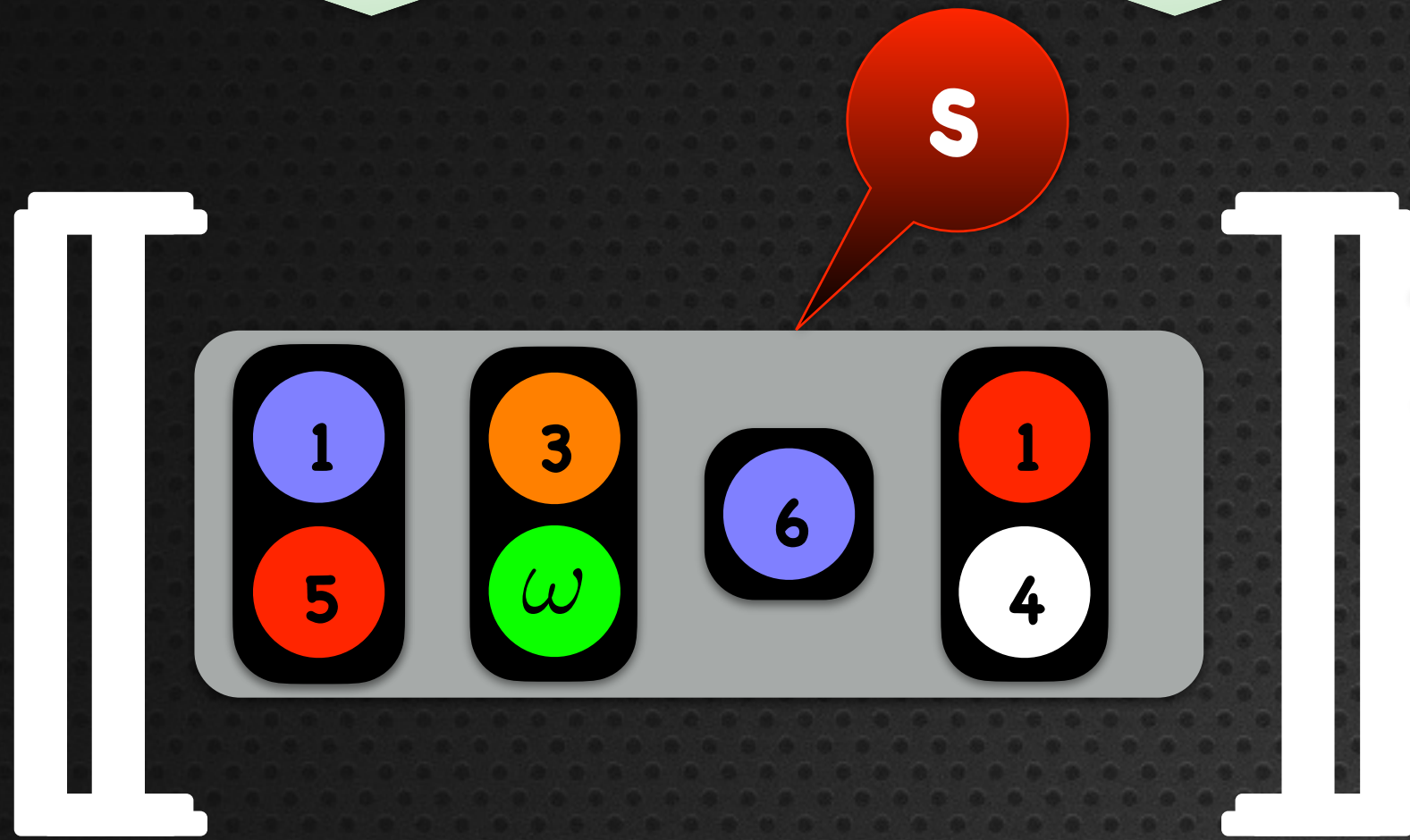
Timed Petri

Denotation

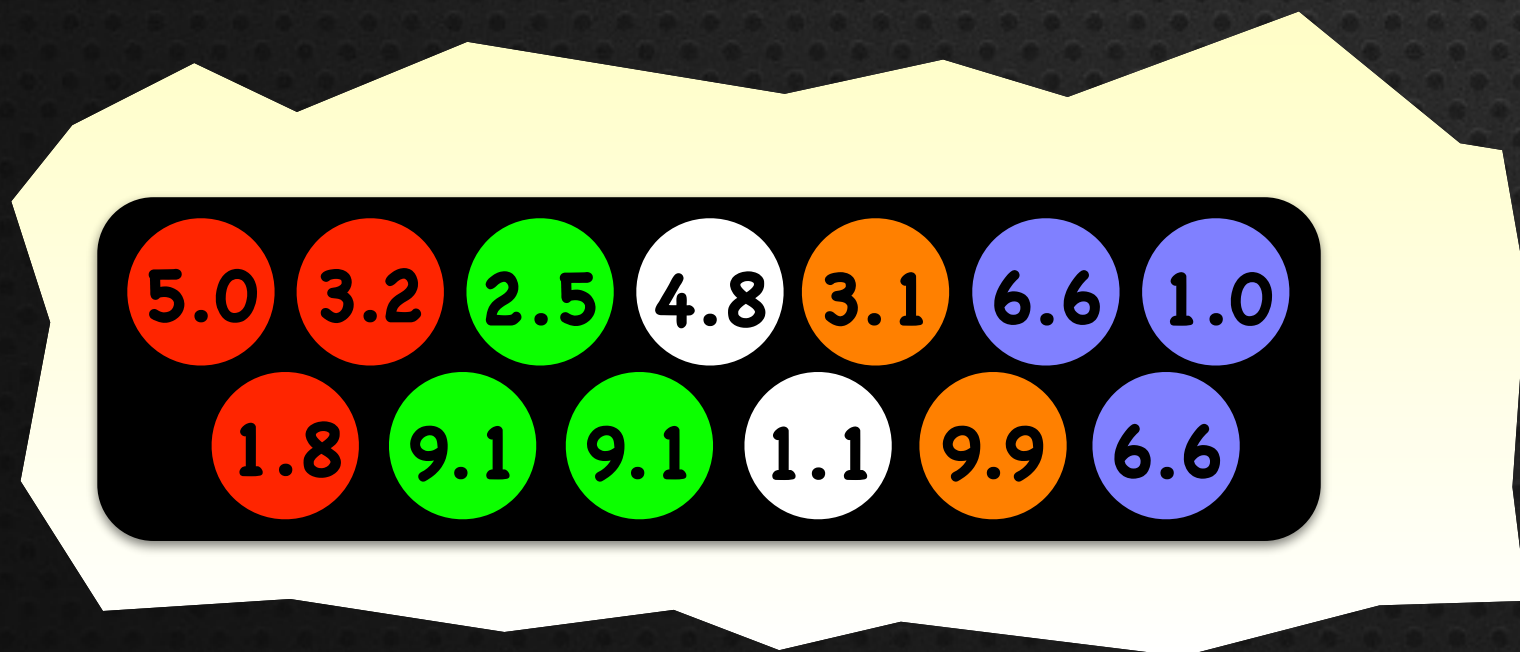
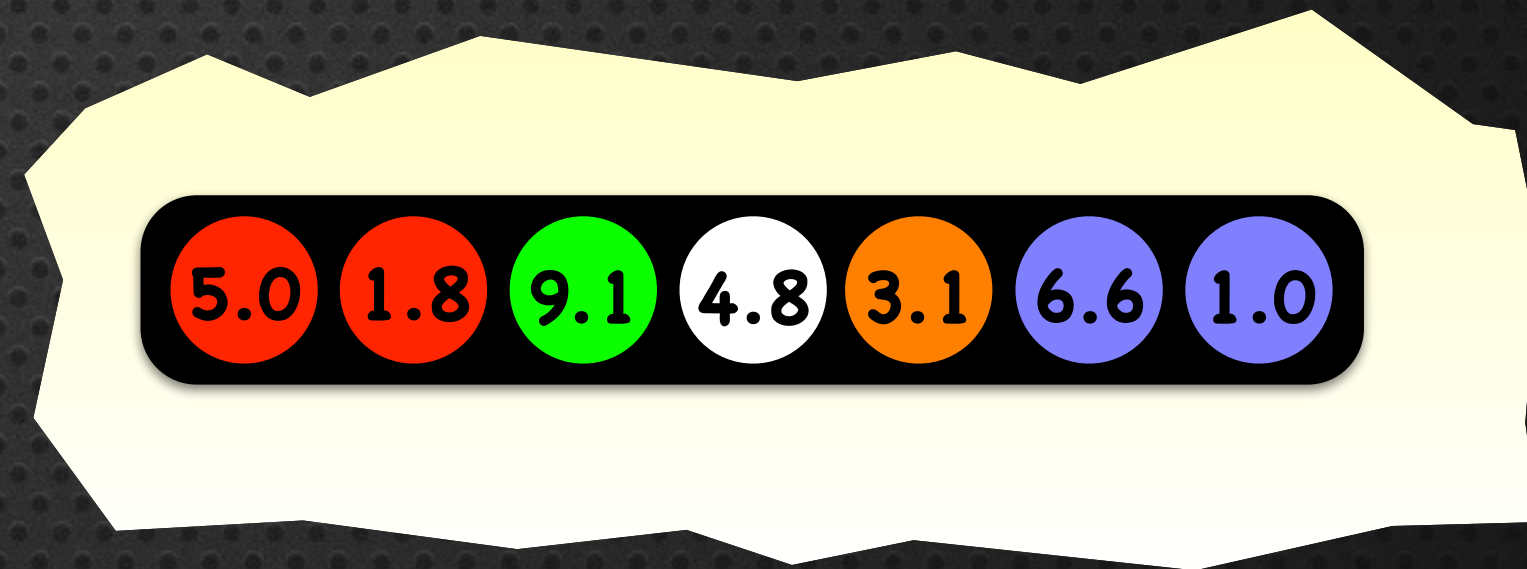
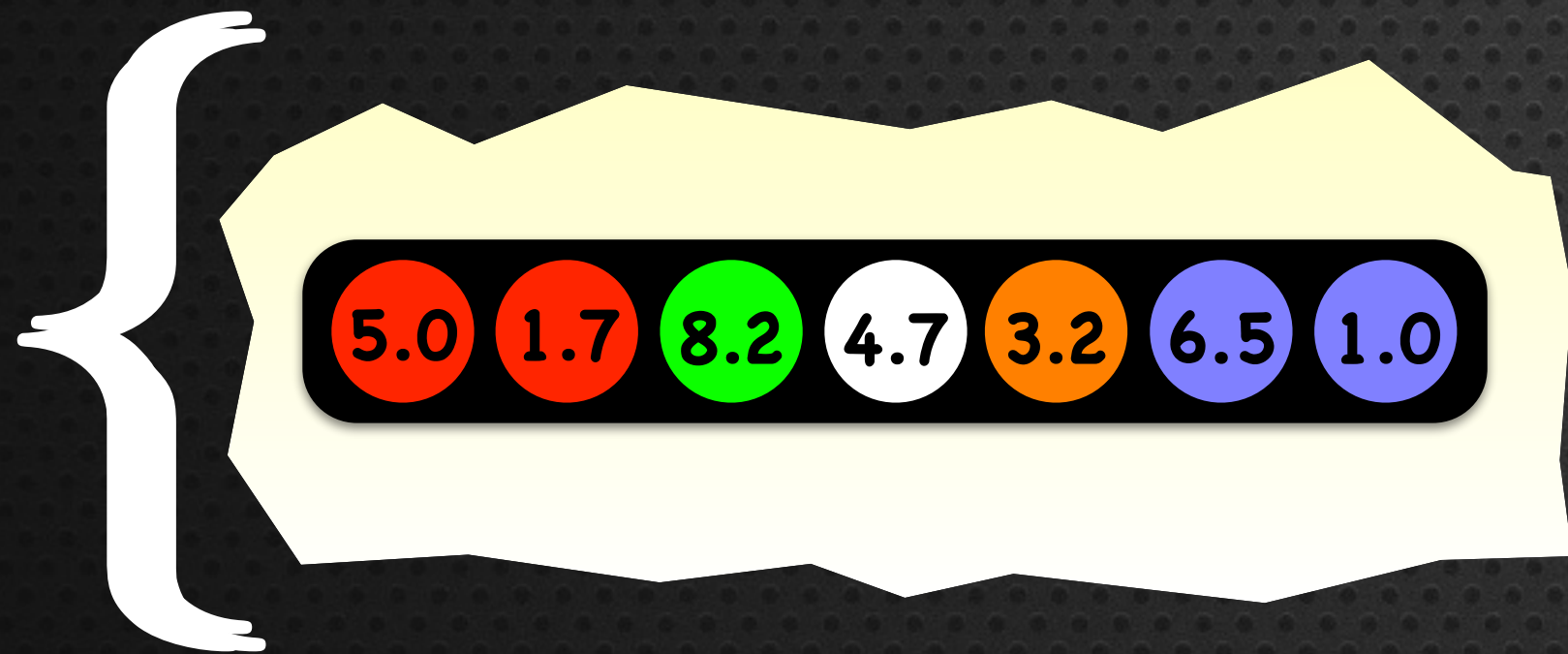
$$[[s]] = \{c \mid c \models s\}$$

infinite

upward closed  
wrt.  $\sqsubseteq$



=



.....

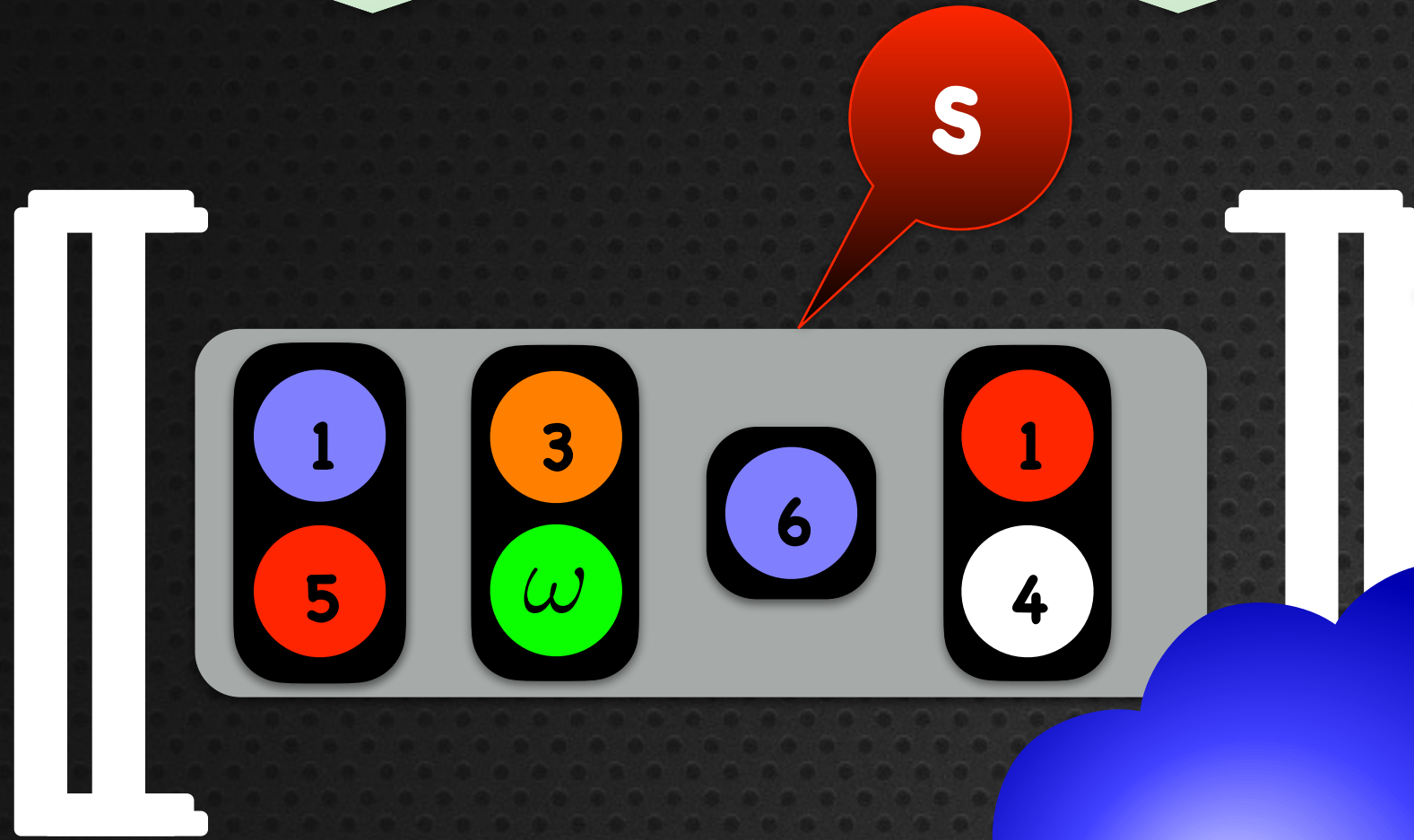
Timed Petri

Denotation

$$[s] = \{c \mid c \models s\}$$

infinite

upward closed  
wrt.  $\sqsubseteq$

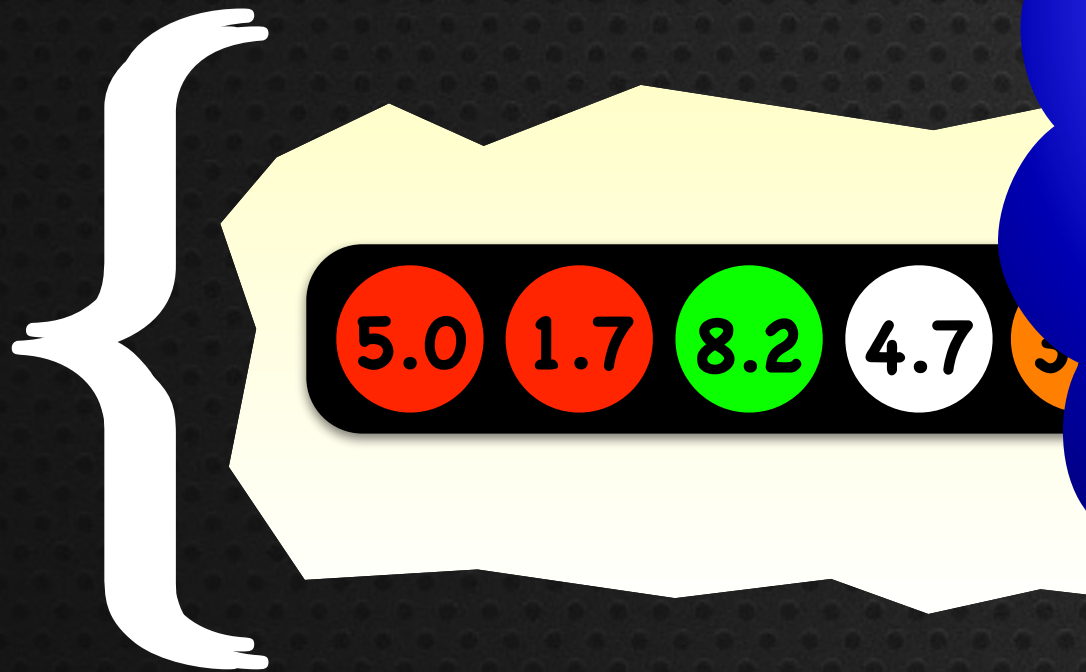


=

$$s_1 \sqsubseteq s_2$$

implies

$$[s_2] \subseteq [s_1]$$



Timed Petri Nets

Model ✓

Configurations ✓

Transitions ✓

Ordering ✓

Monotonicity

Upward Closed Sets ✓

Computing Predecessors

Backward Reachability

Timed Petri Nets

Model ✓

Configurations ✓

Transitions ✓

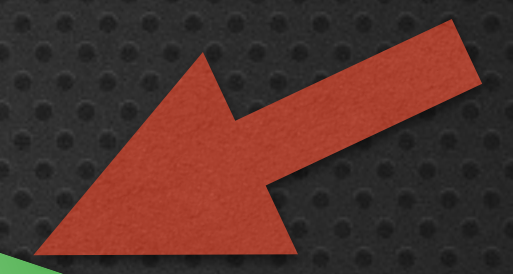
Ordering ✓

Monotoncity

Upward Closed Sets ✓

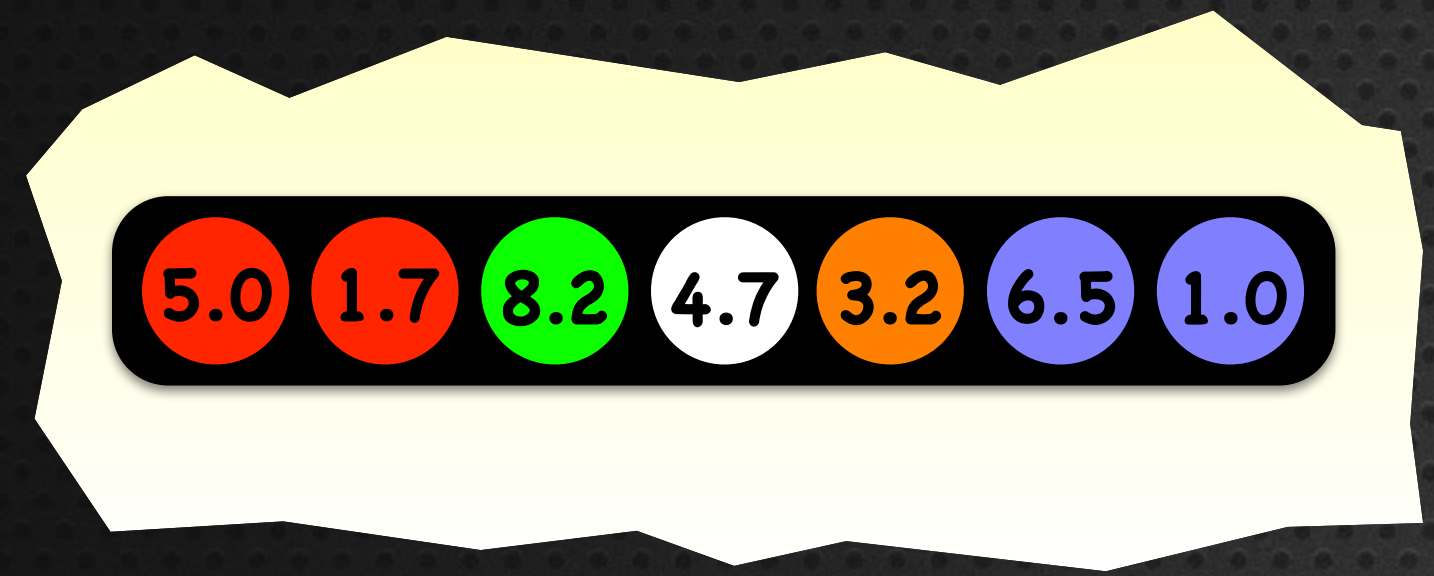
Computing Predecessors

Backward Reachability



Time

Monotonicity

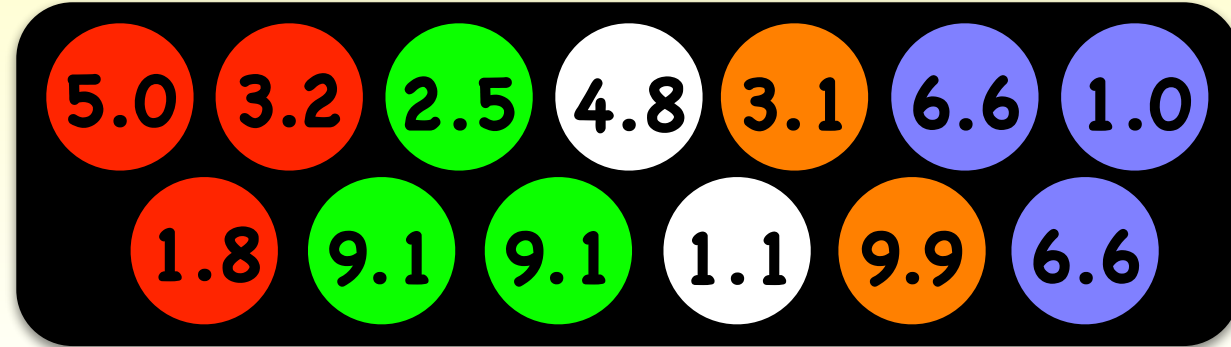


Time

Monotonicity



∩





Time

Monotonicity

5.0 1.7 8.2 4.7 3.2 6.5 1.0

time=0.3

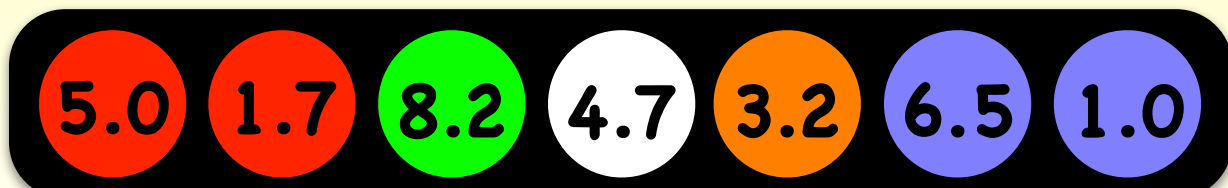
5.3 2.0 8.5 5.0 3.5 6.8 1.3

∩

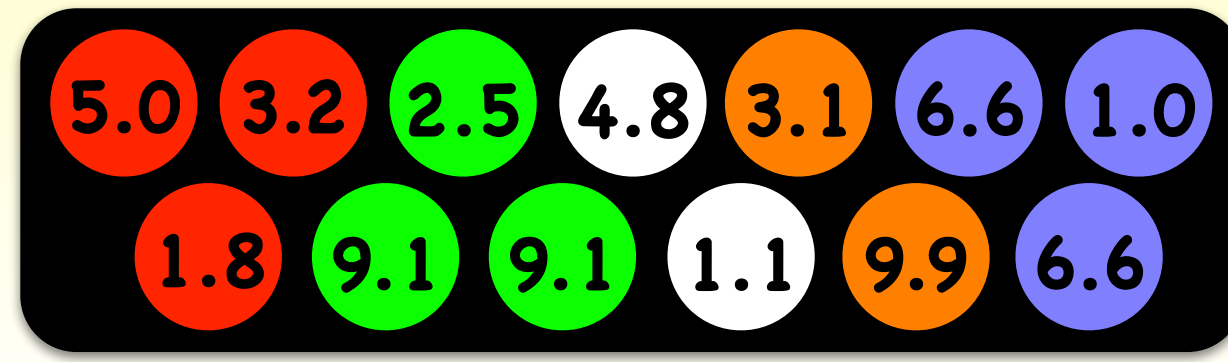
5.0 3.2 2.5 4.8 3.1 6.6 1.0  
1.8 9.1 9.1 1.1 9.9 6.6

Time

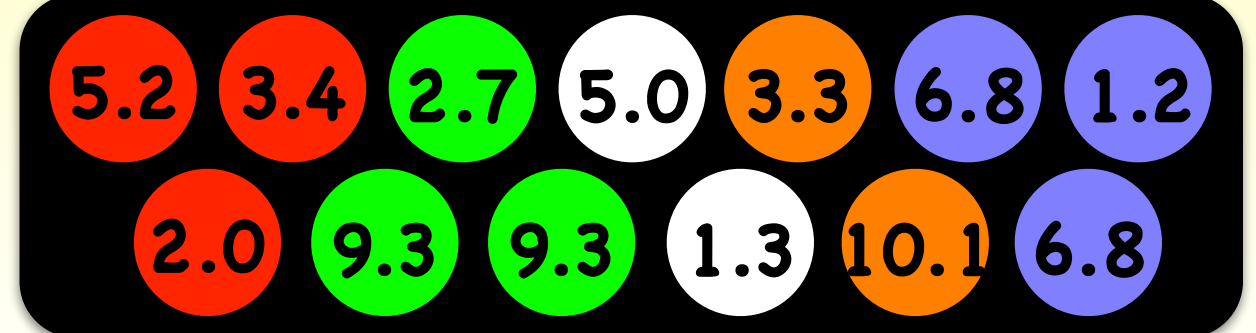
Monotonicity



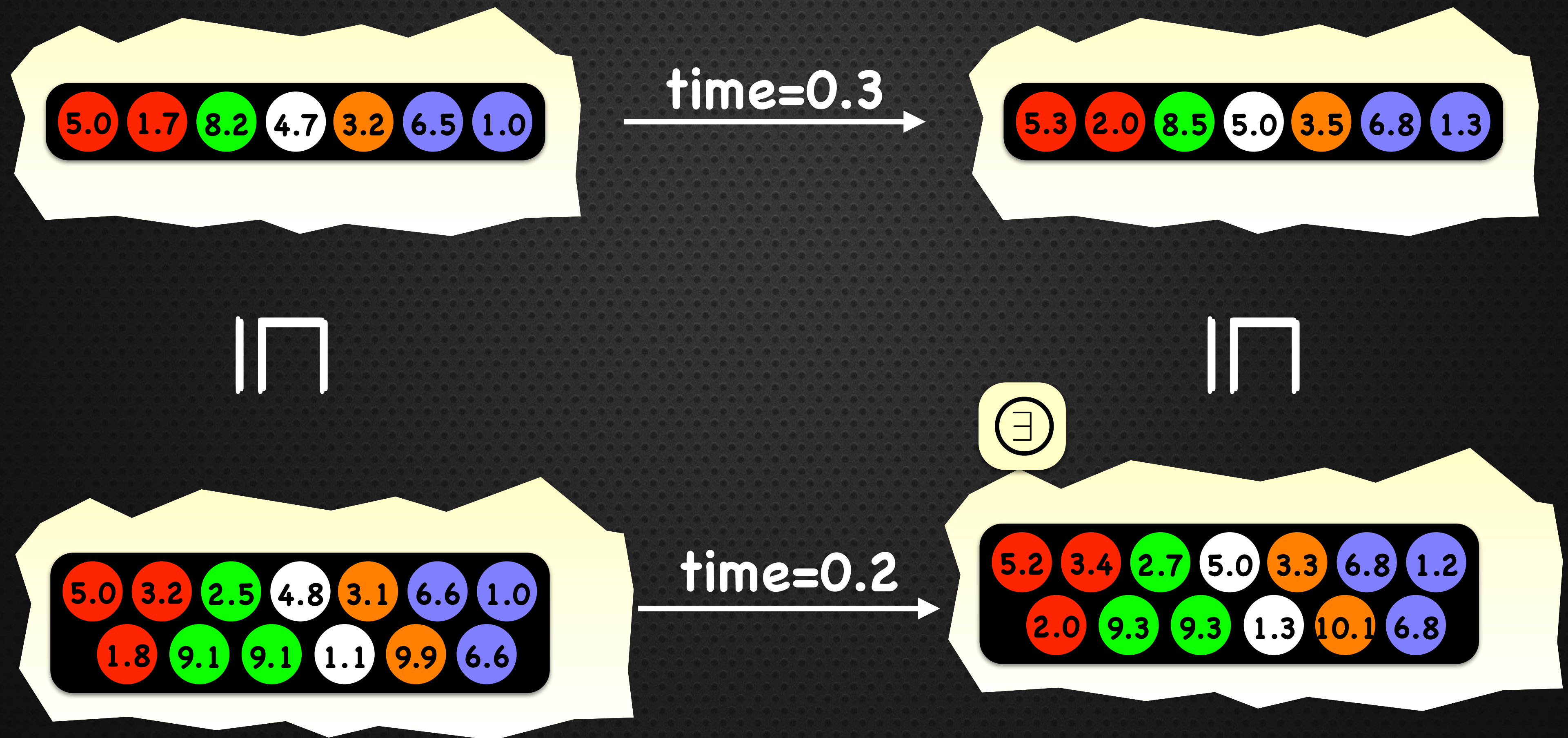
time=0.3



time=0.2



# Time-Dependent Computing Predecessors



Timed Petri Nets

Model ✓

Configurations ✓

Transitions ✓

Ordering ✓

Monotonicity ✓

Upward Closed Sets ✓

Computing Predecessors

Backward Reachability

Timed Petri Nets

Model ✓

Configurations ✓

Transitions ✓

Ordering ✓

Monotonicity ✓

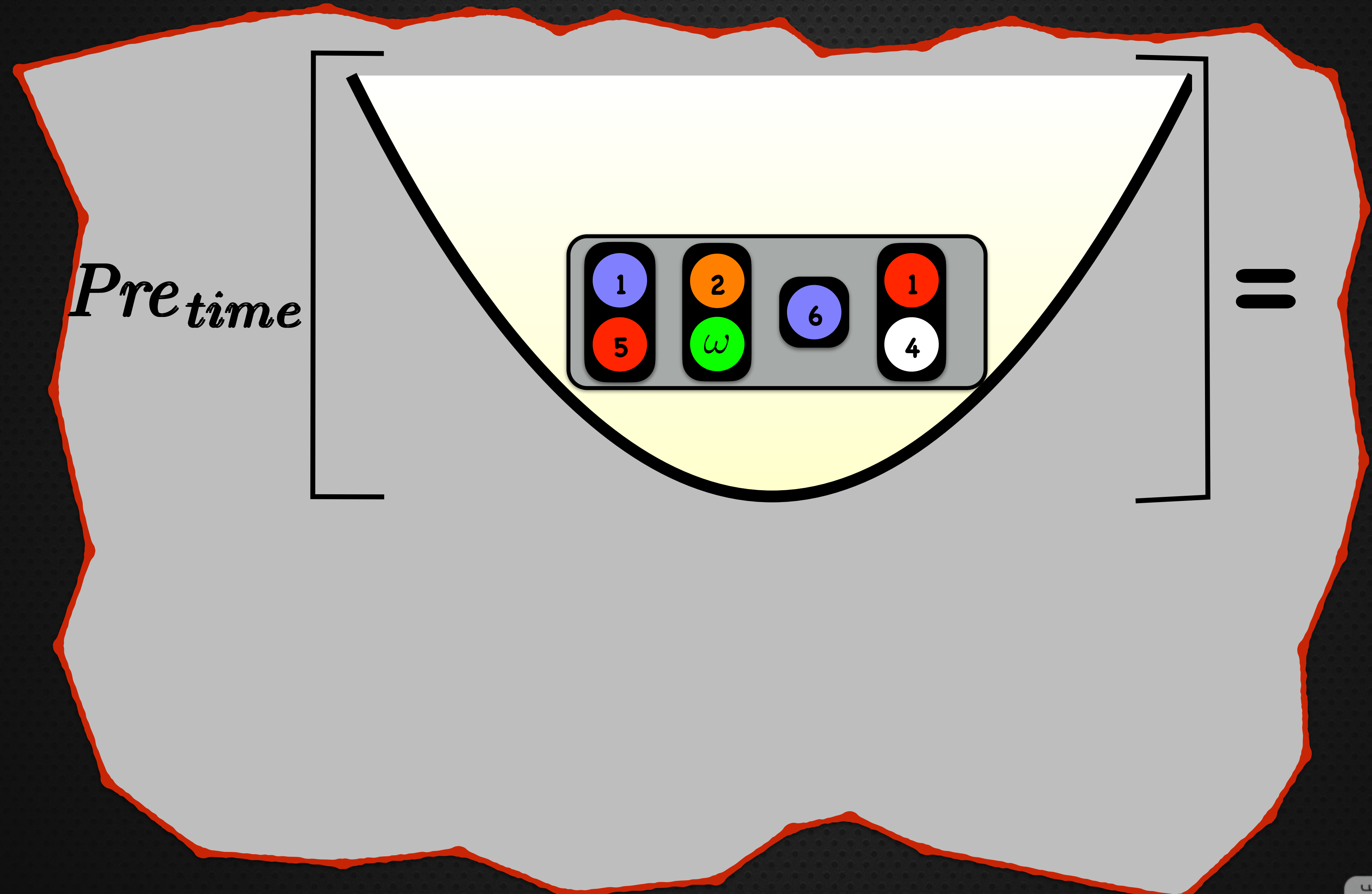
Upward Closed Sets ✓

Computing Predecessors

Backward Reachability

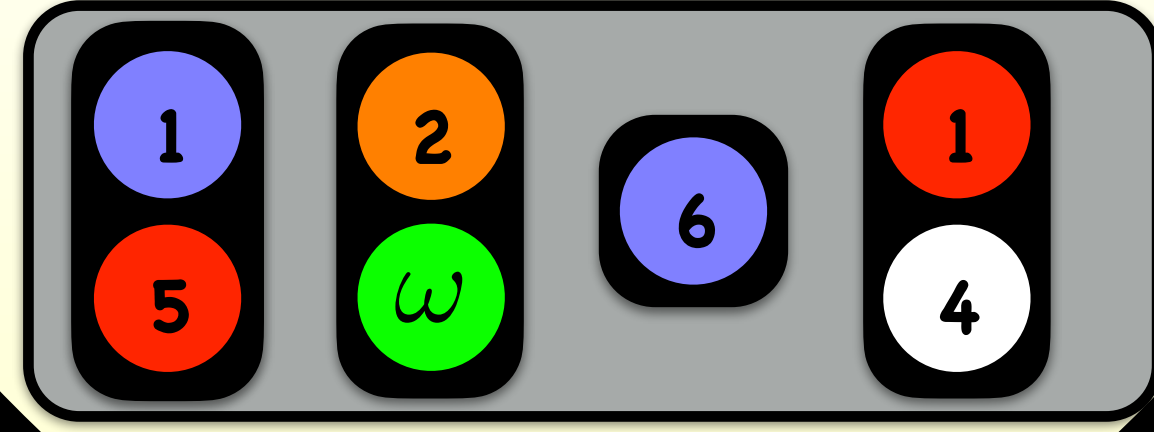


# Time Computing Predecessors

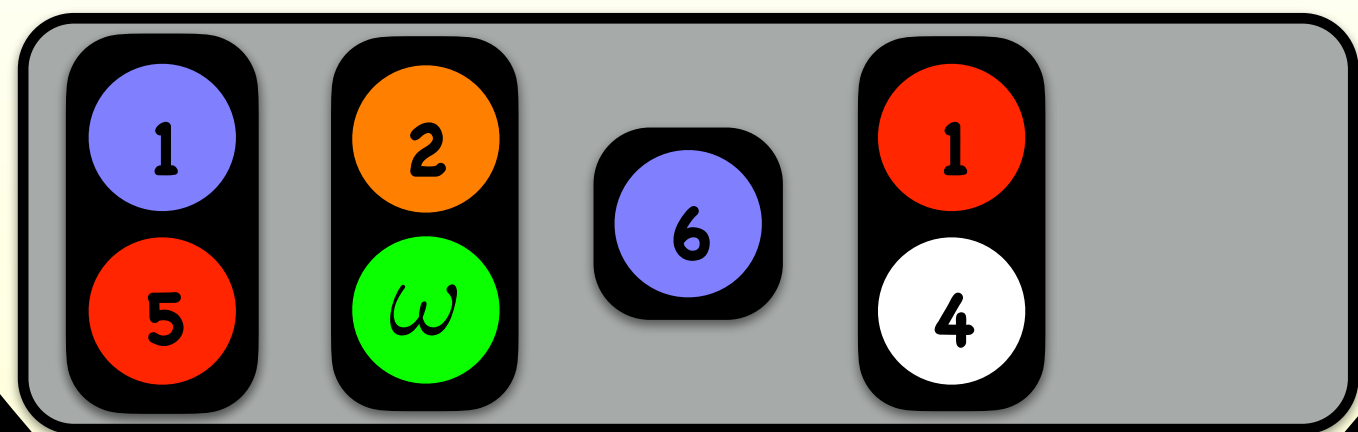


# Time Computing Predecessors

*Pre time*

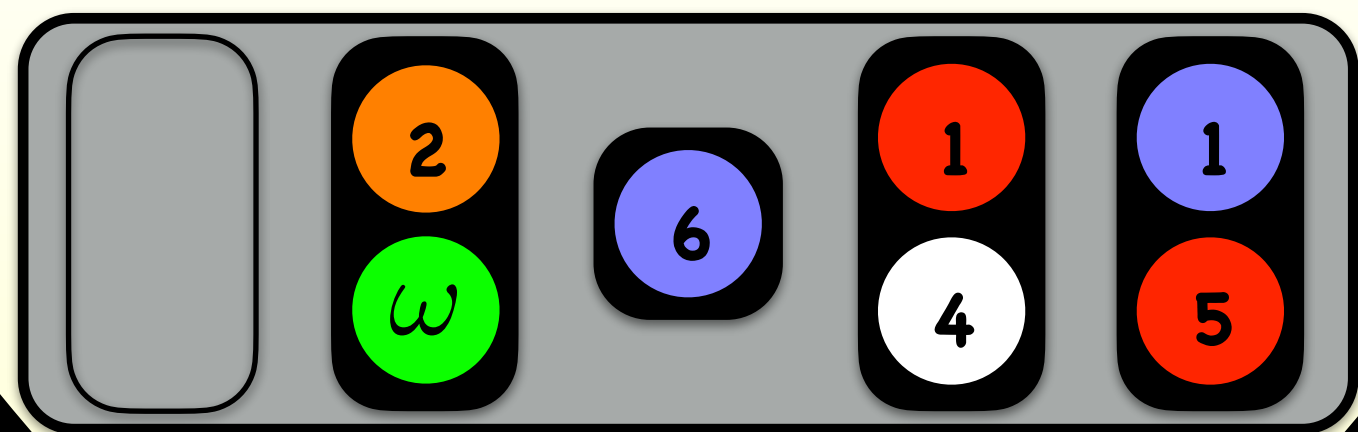
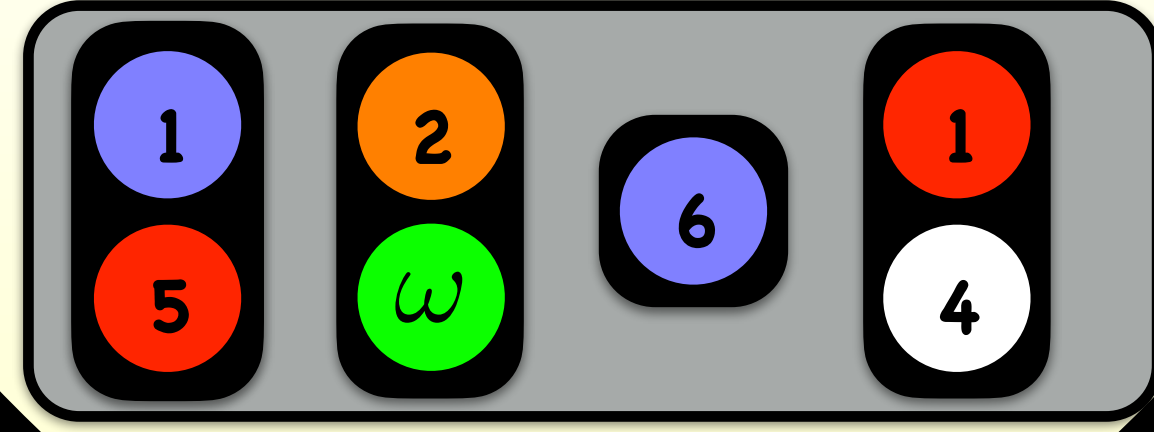


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# Time Computing Predecessors

*Pre time*

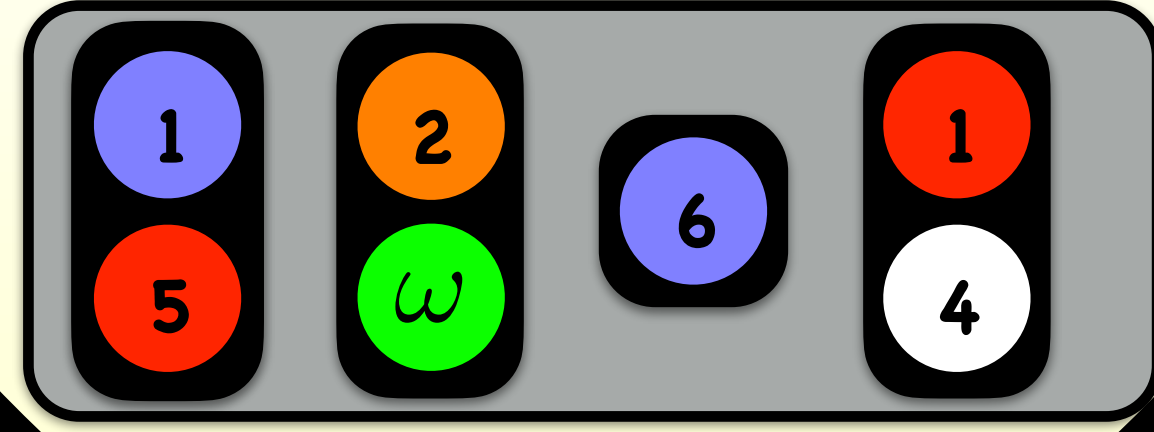


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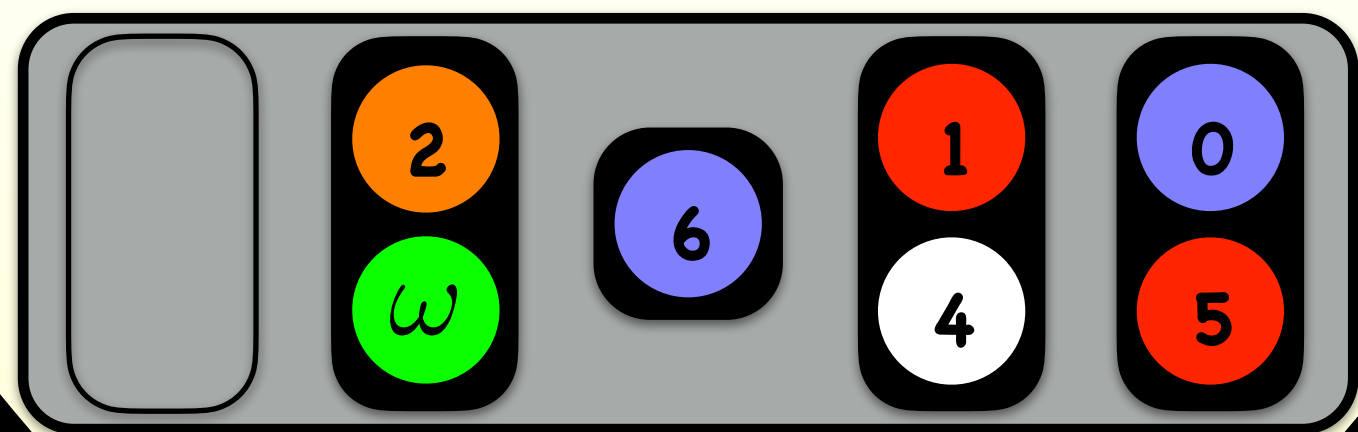


# Time Computing Predecessors

*Pre time*

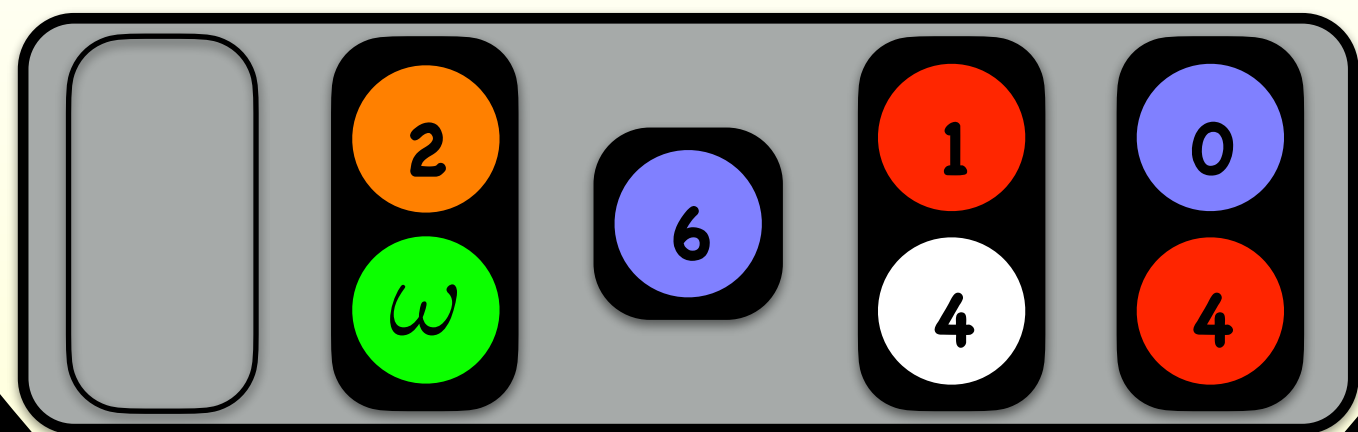
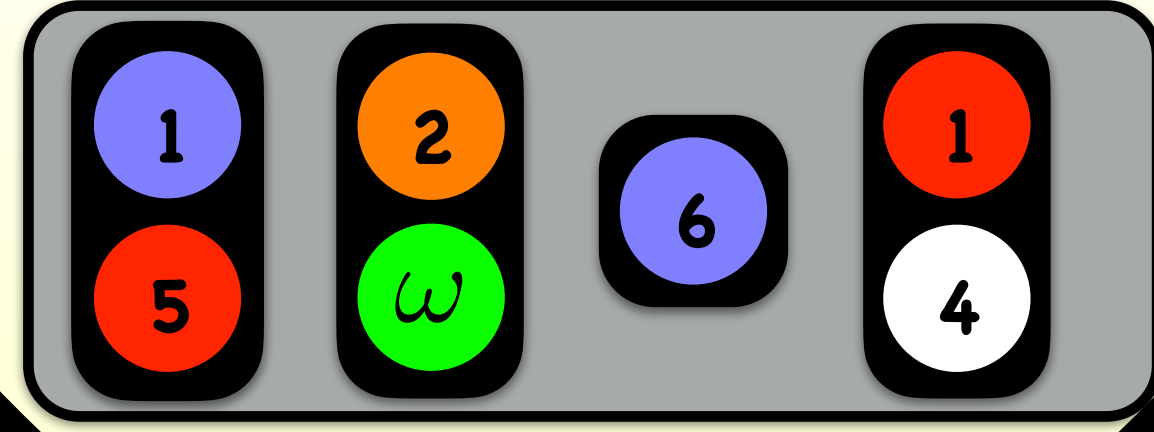


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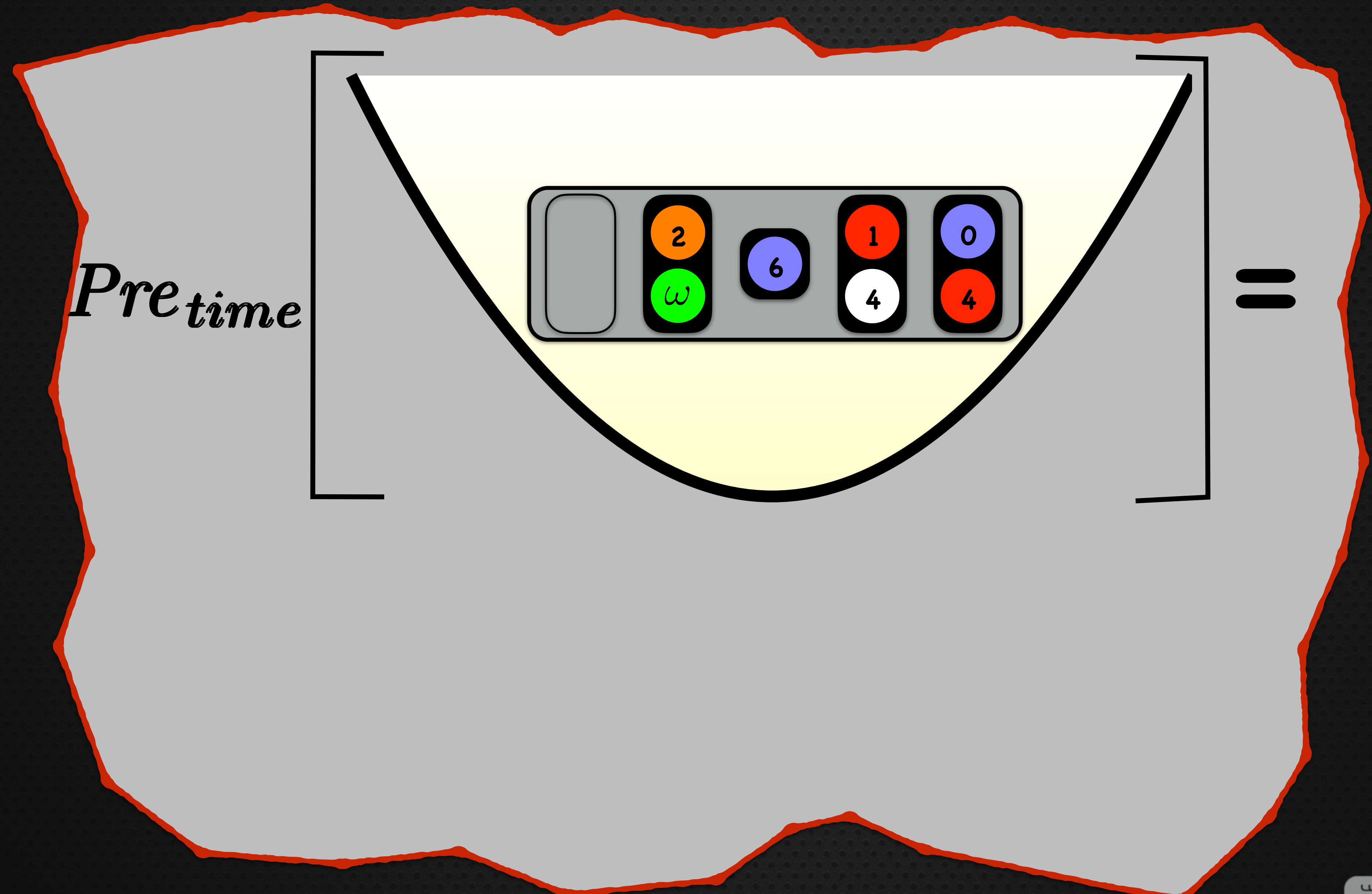
# Time Computing Predecessors

*Pre time*



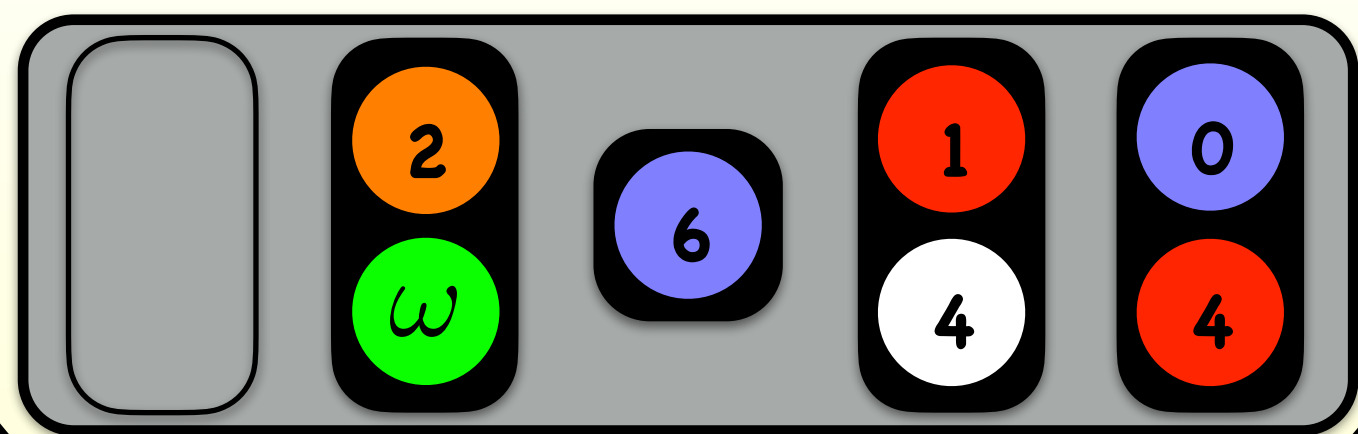
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# Time Computing Predecessors

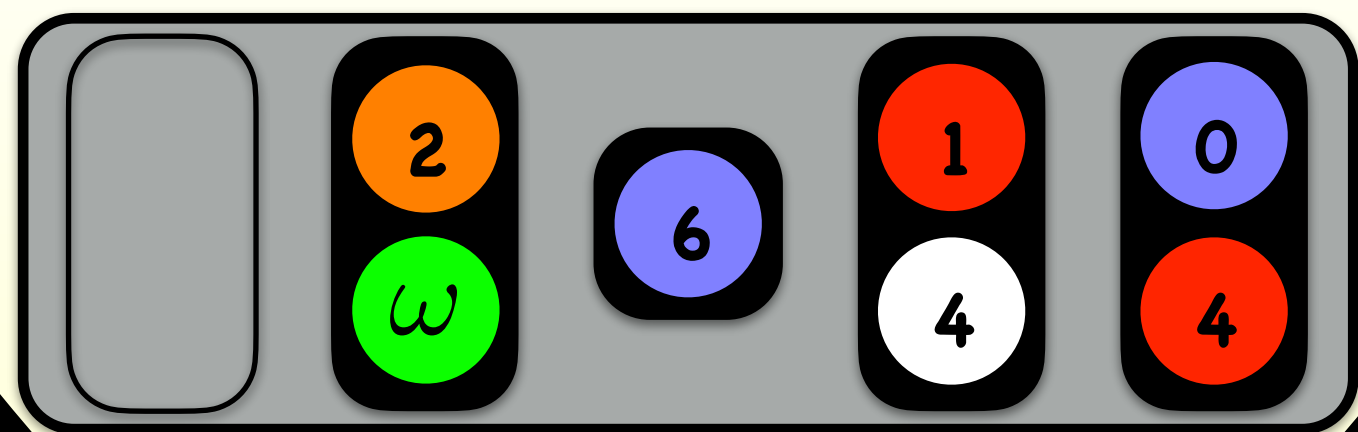


# Time Computing Predecessors

*Pre time*

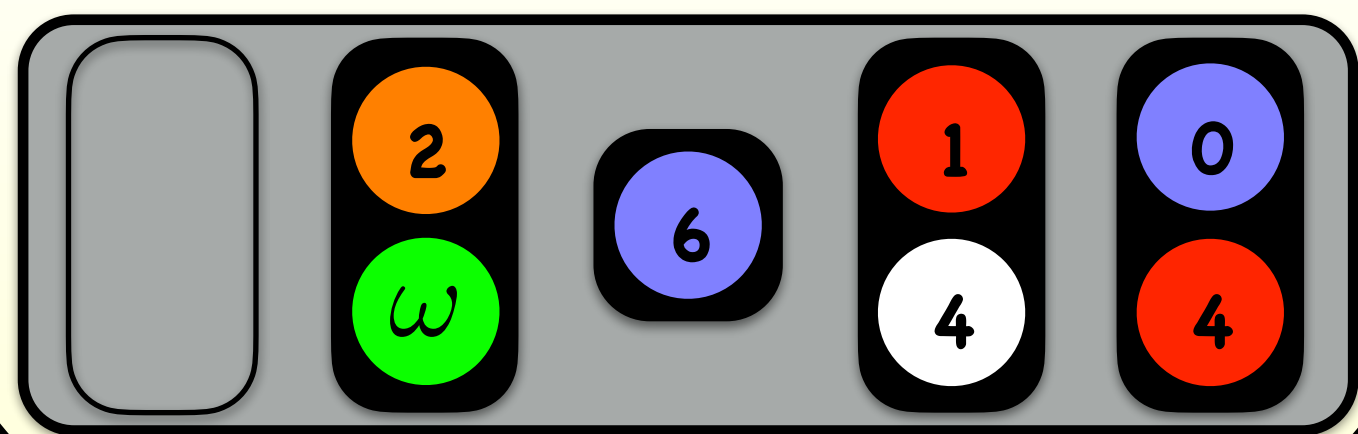


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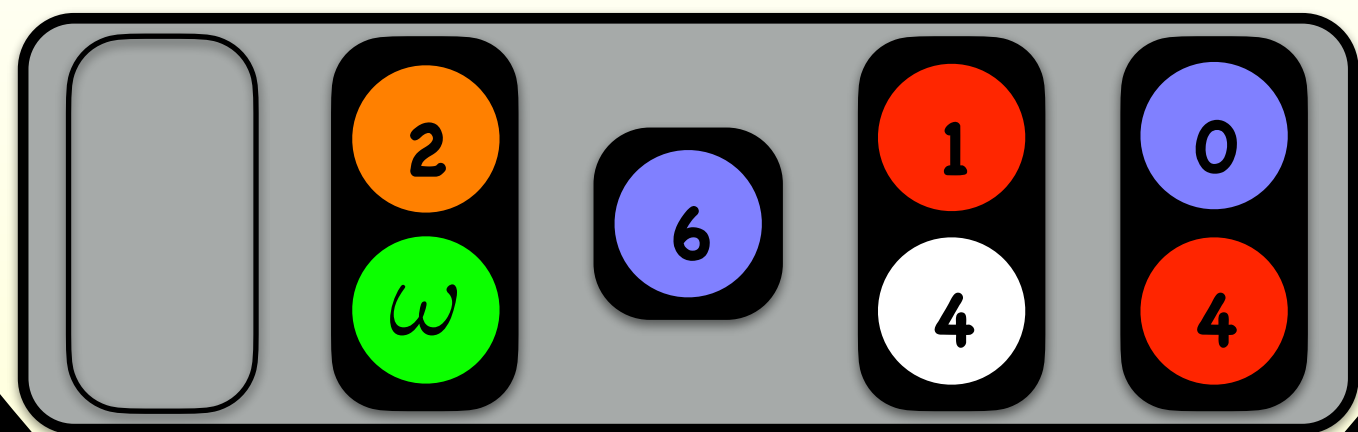


# Time Computing Predecessors

*Pre time*

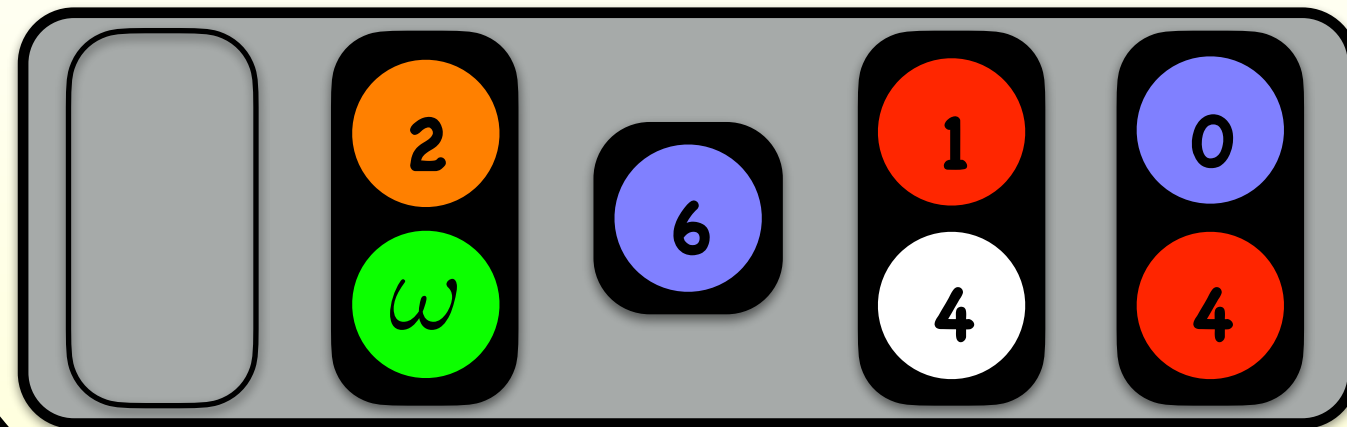


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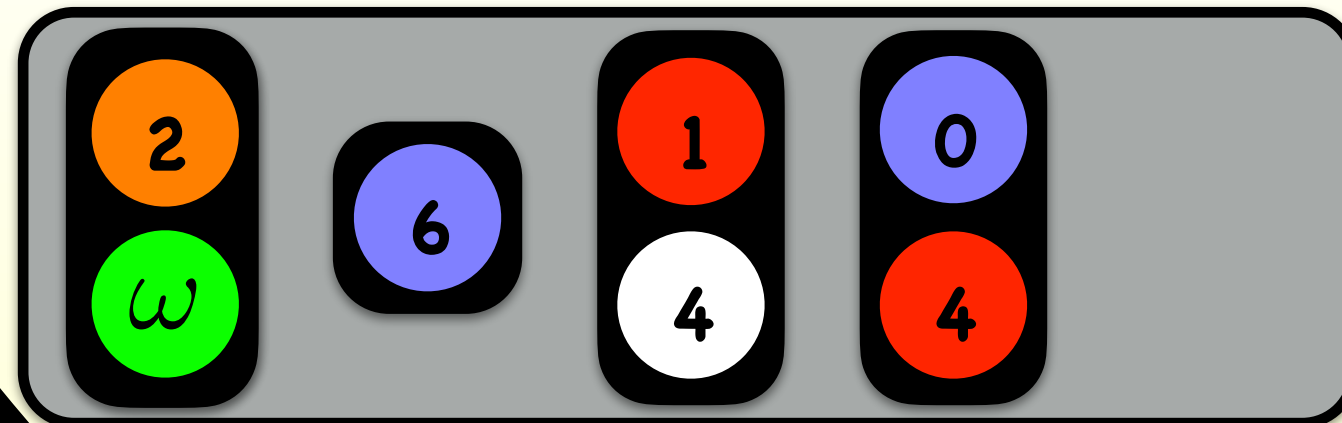


# Time Computing Predecessors

*Pre time*

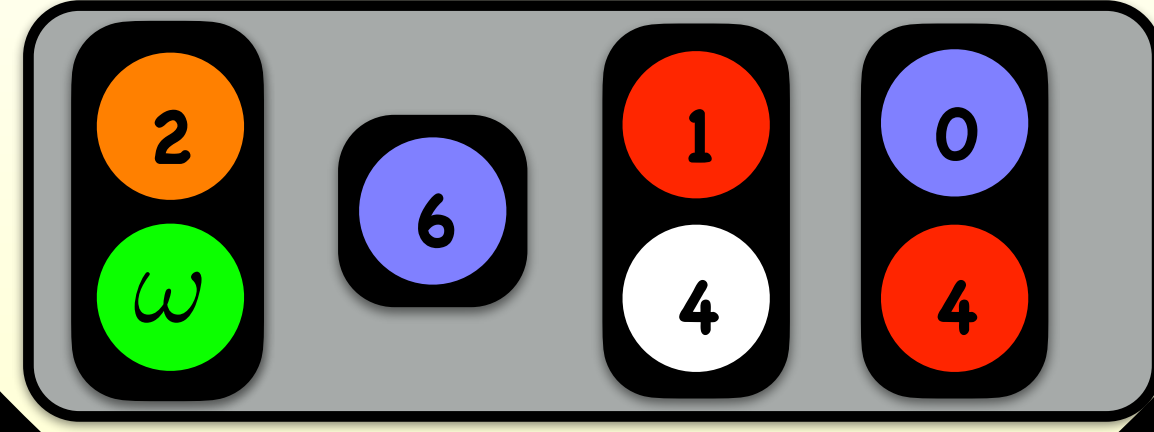


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# Time Computing Predecessors

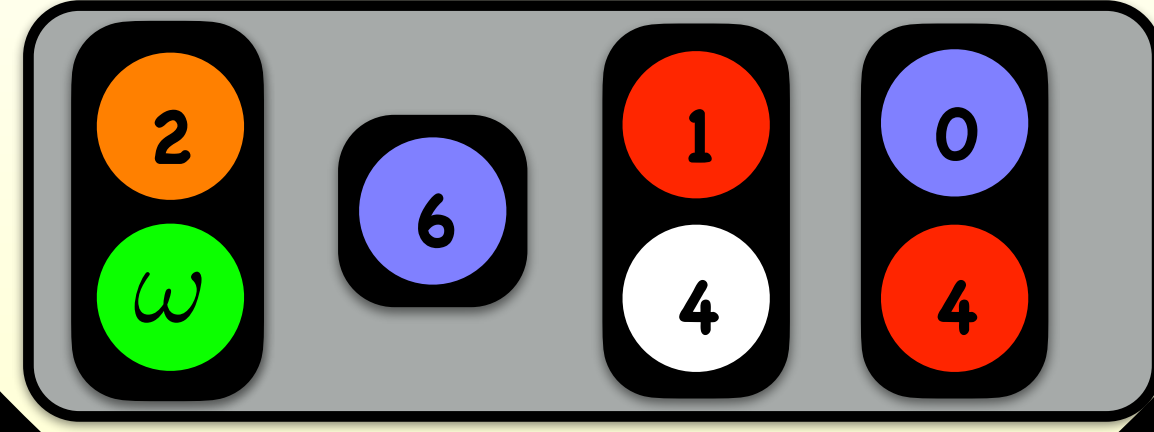
*Pre time*



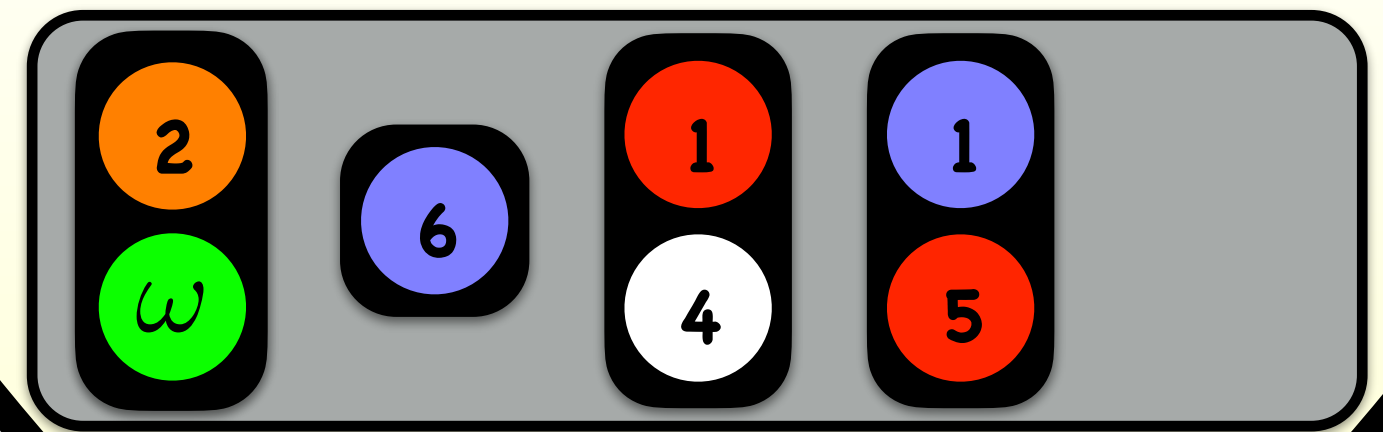
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# Time Computing Predecessors

*Pre time*



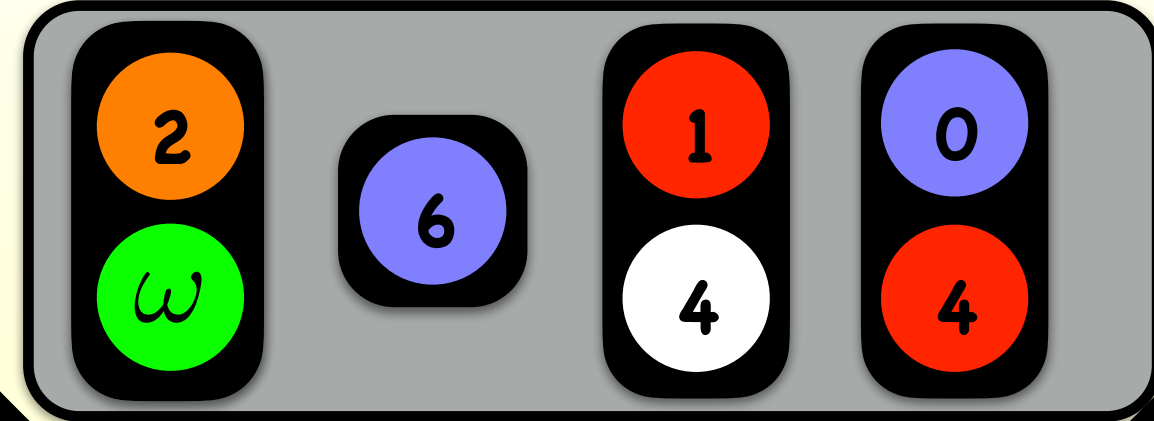
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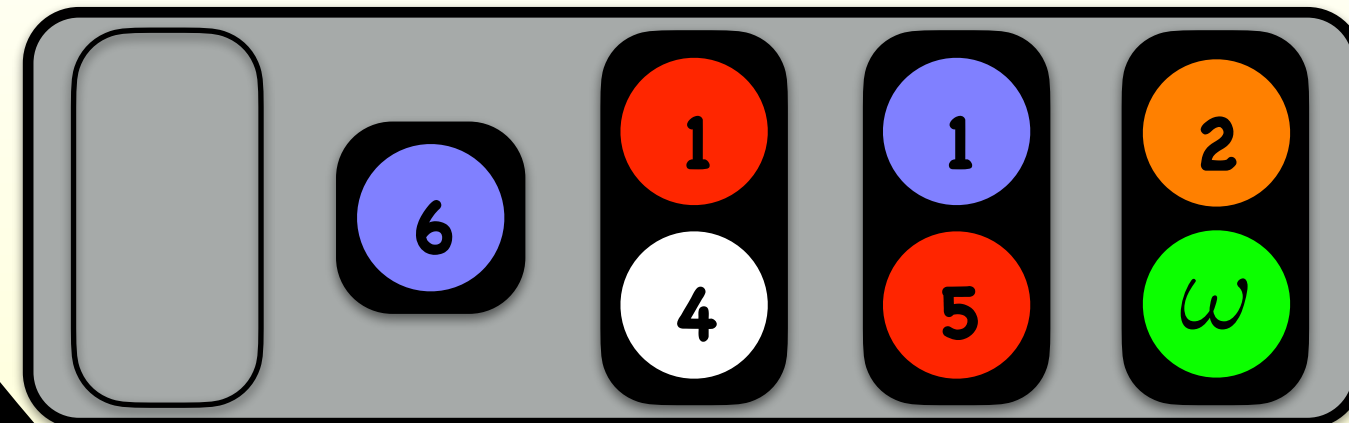


# Time Computing Predecessors

*Pre time*

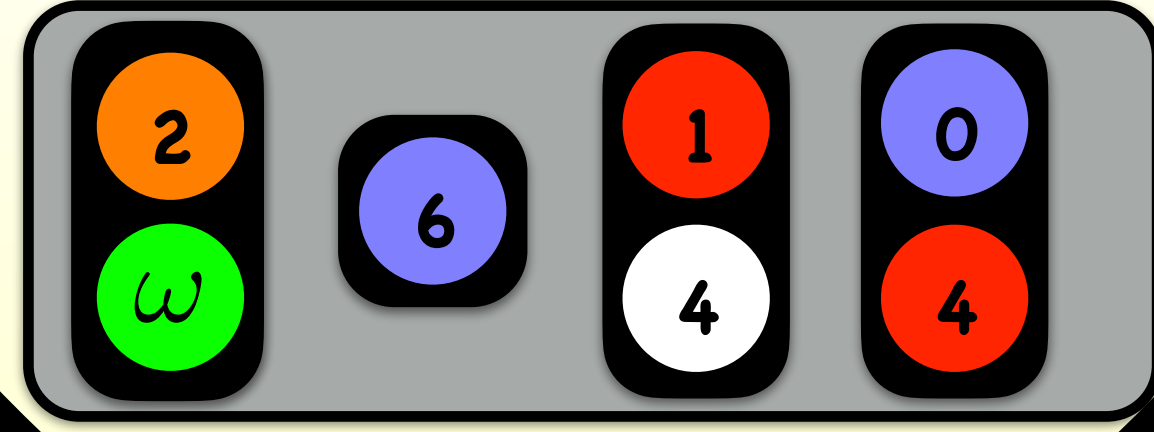


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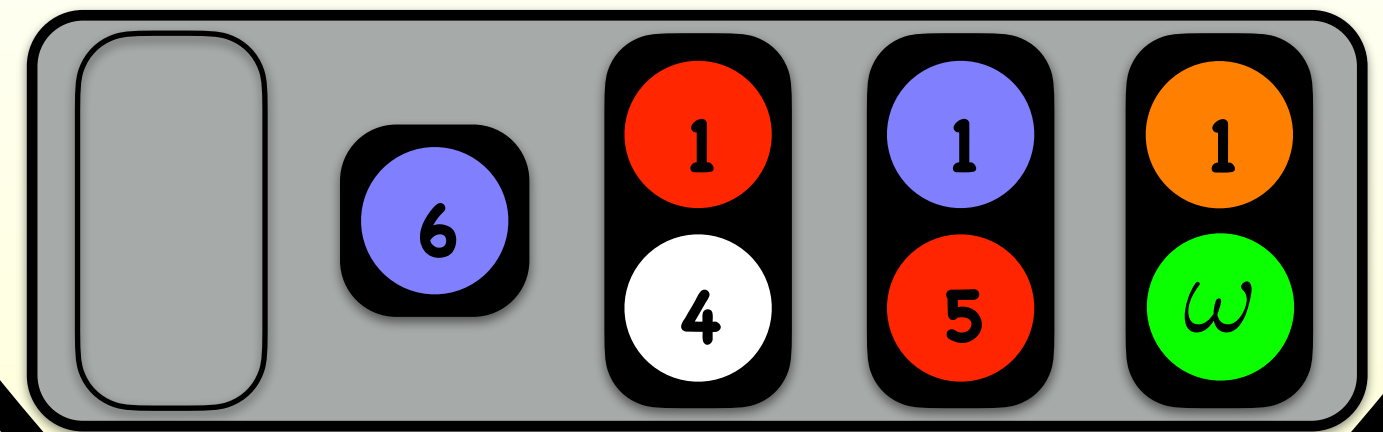


# Time Computing Predecessors

*Pre time*

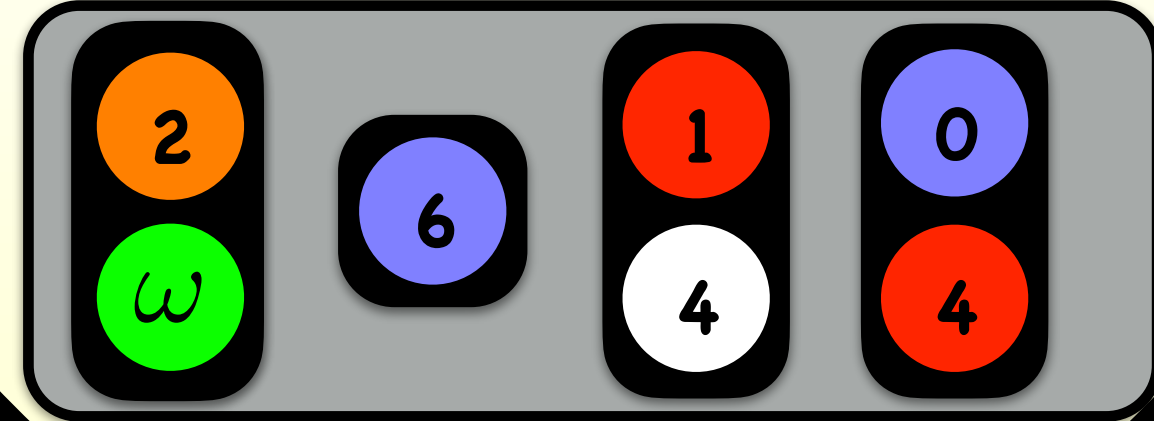


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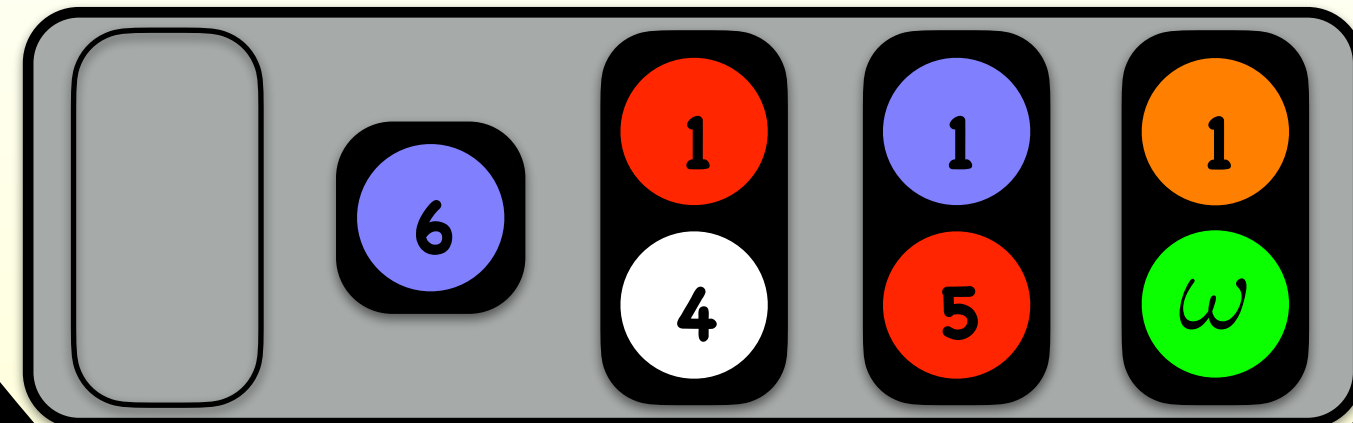


# Time Computing Predecessors

*Pre time*

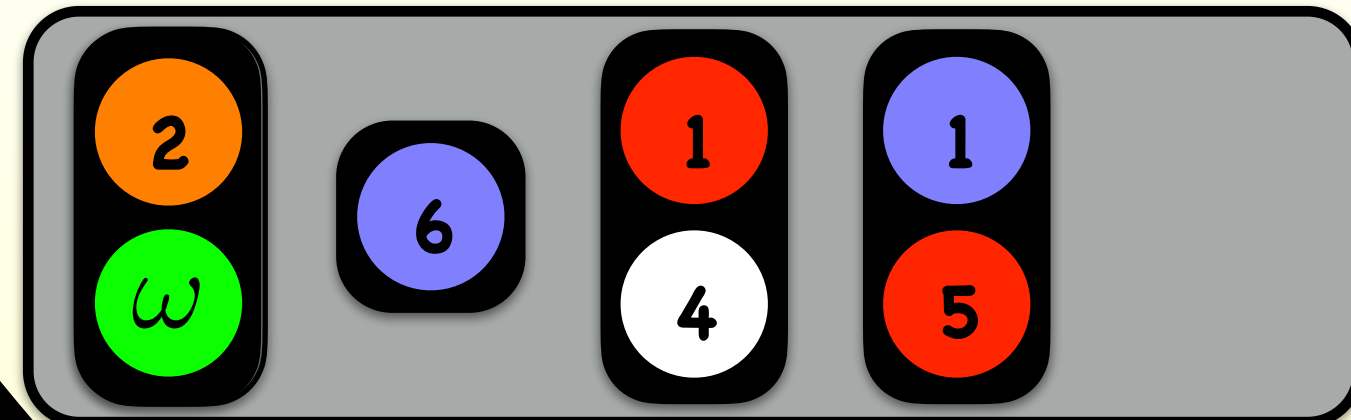
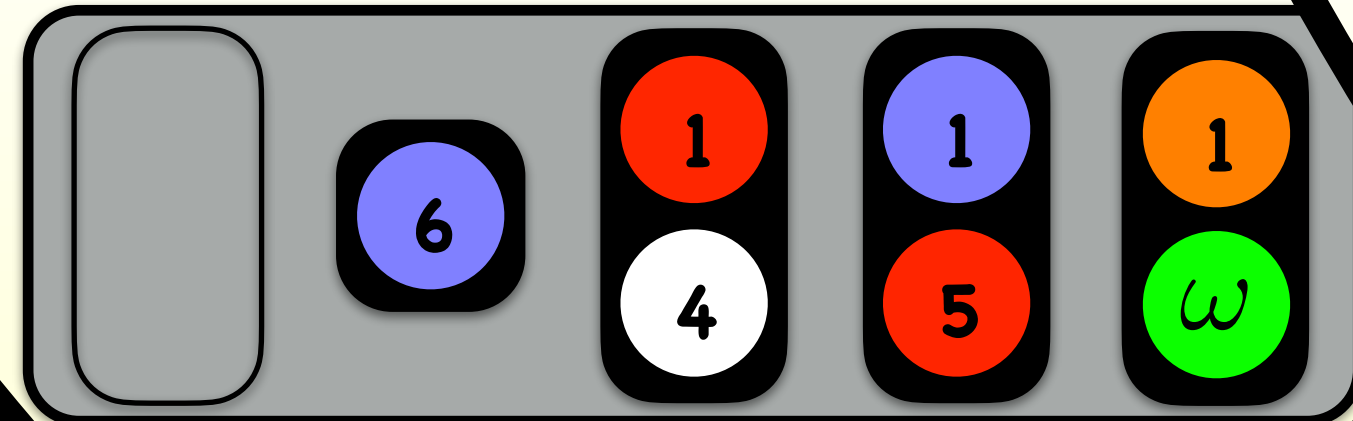
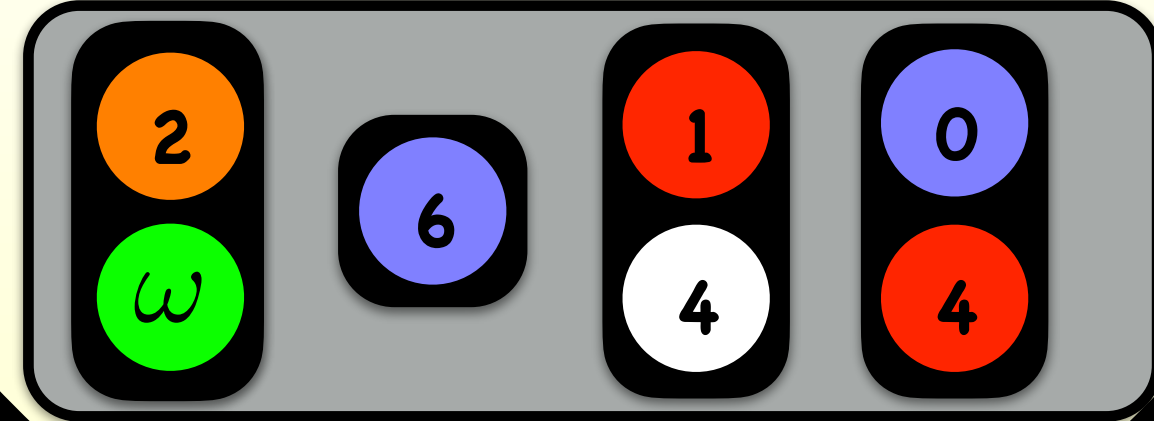


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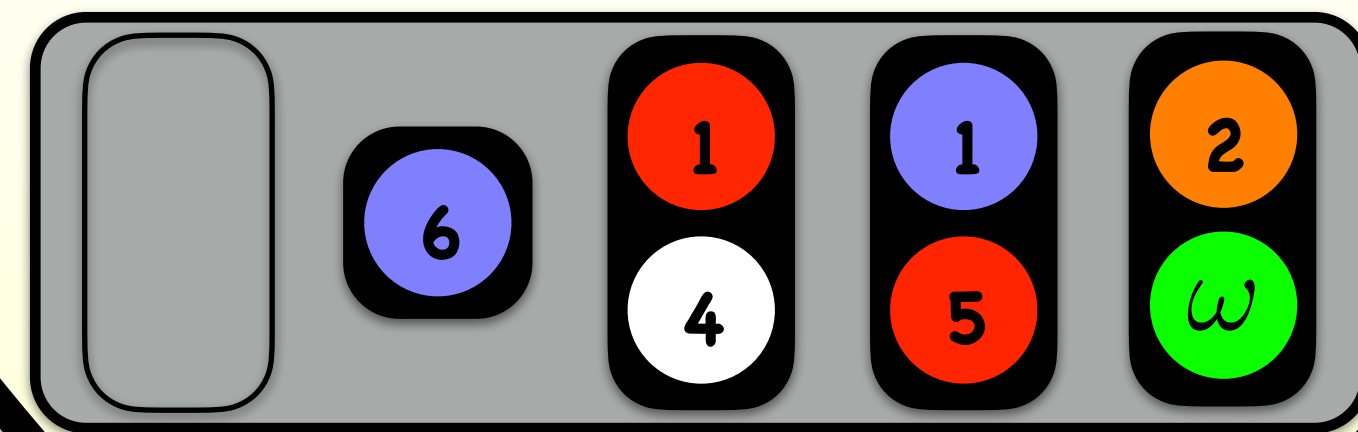
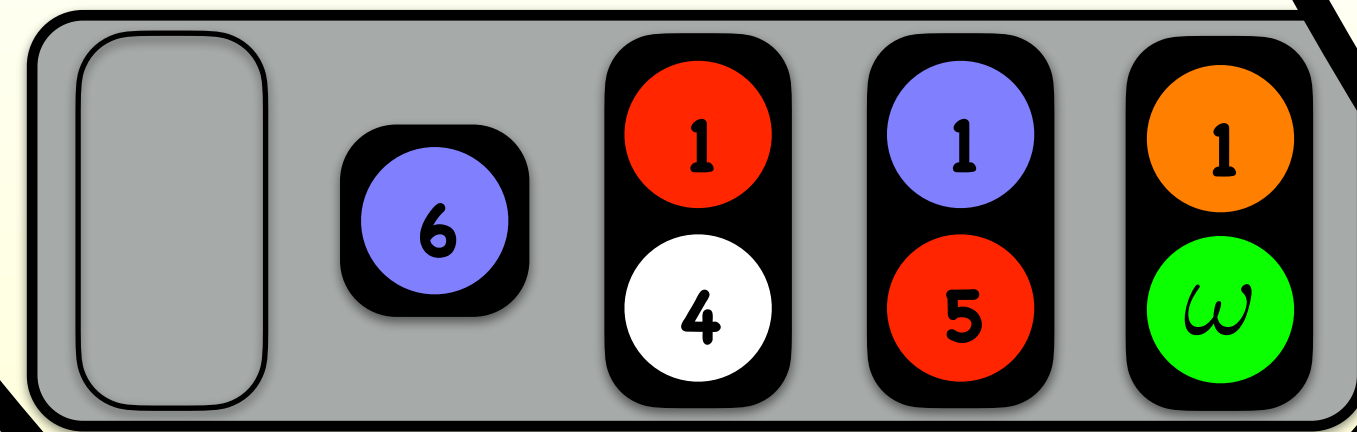
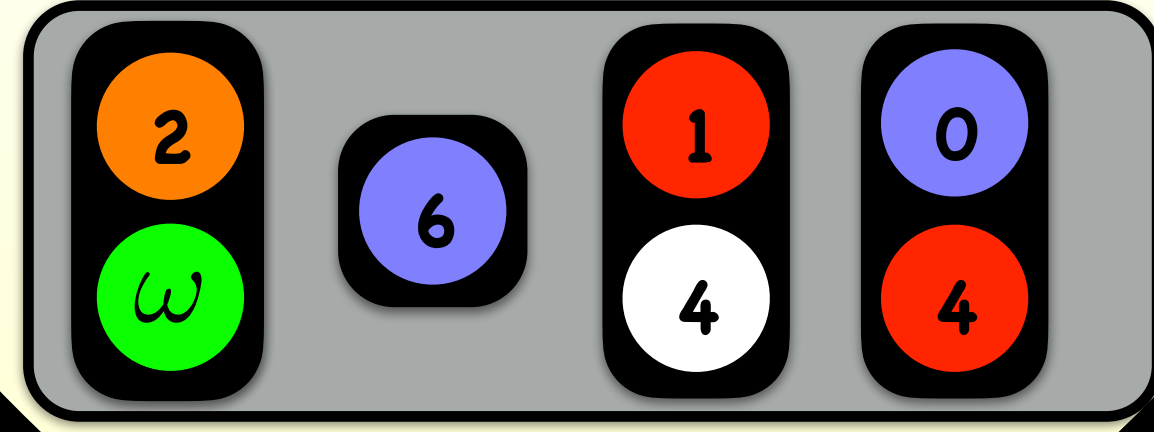
# Time Computing Predecessors

*Pre time*



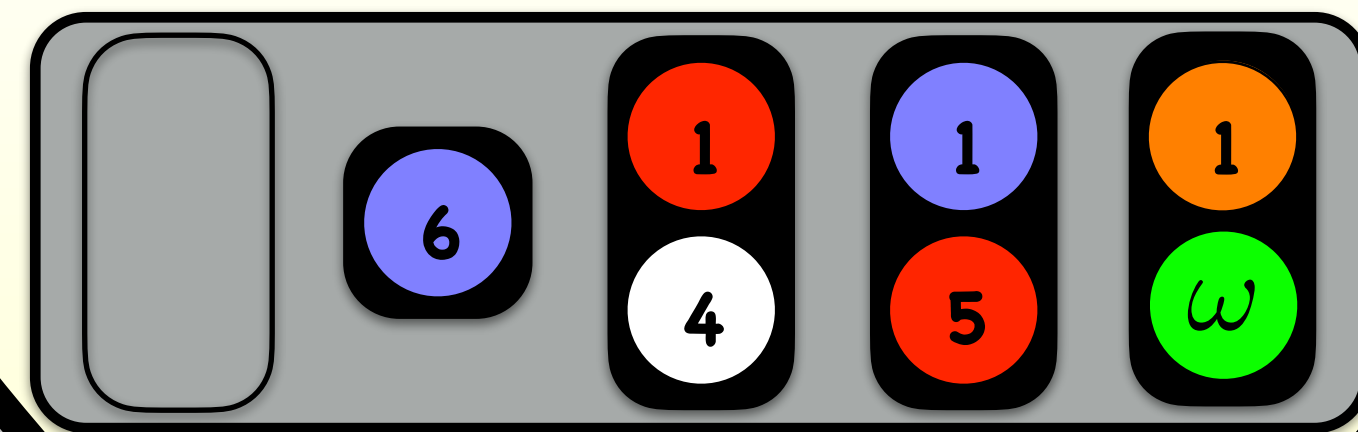
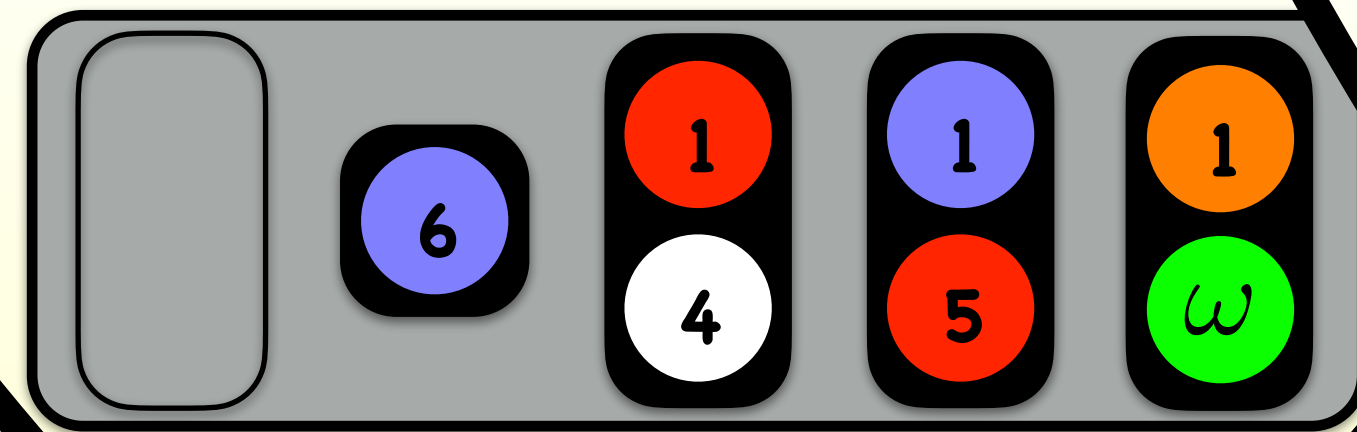
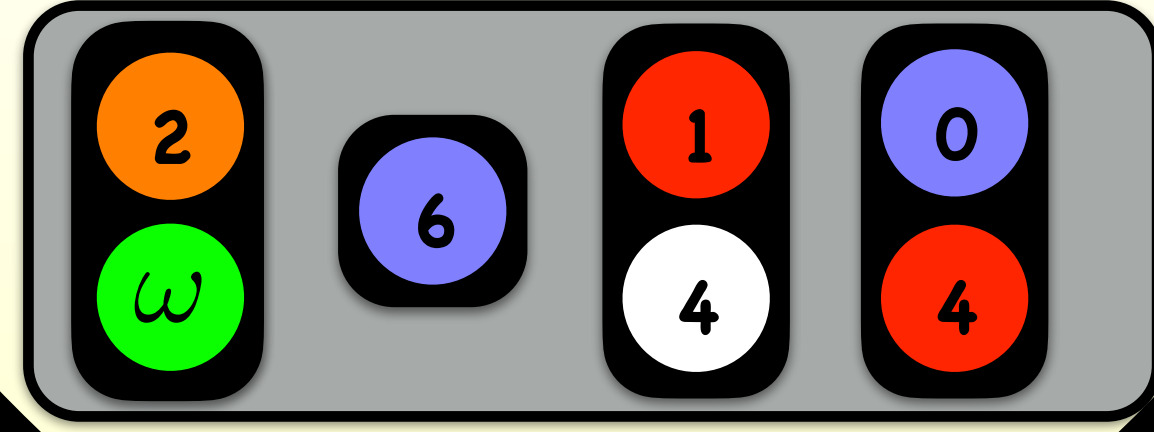
# Time Computing Predecessors

*Pre time*



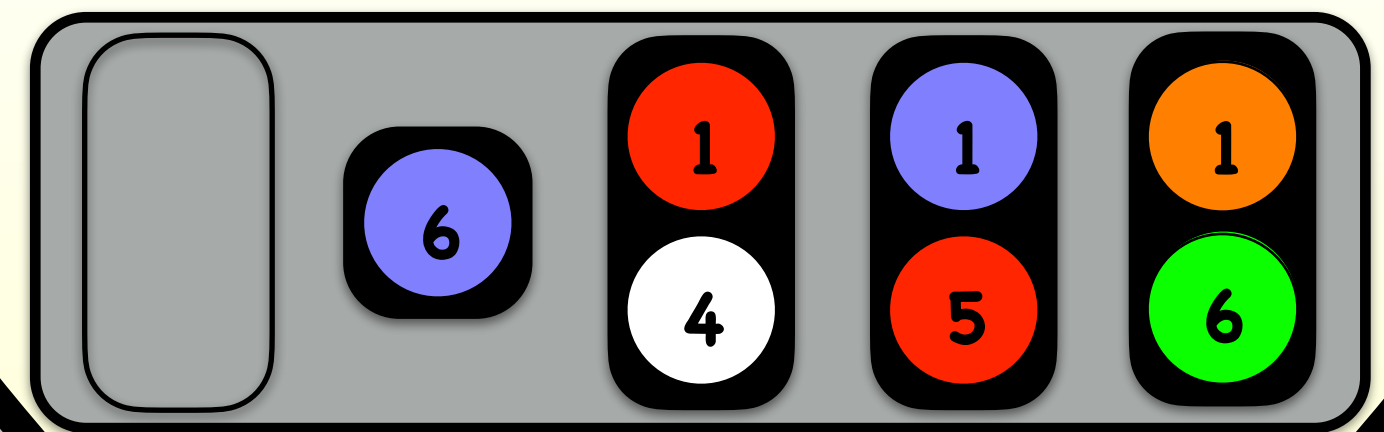
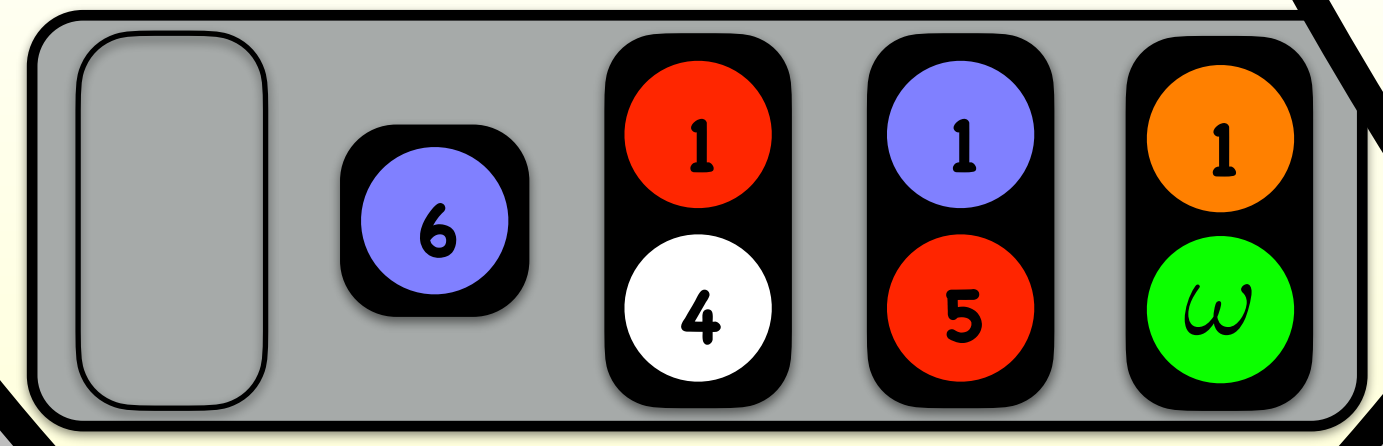
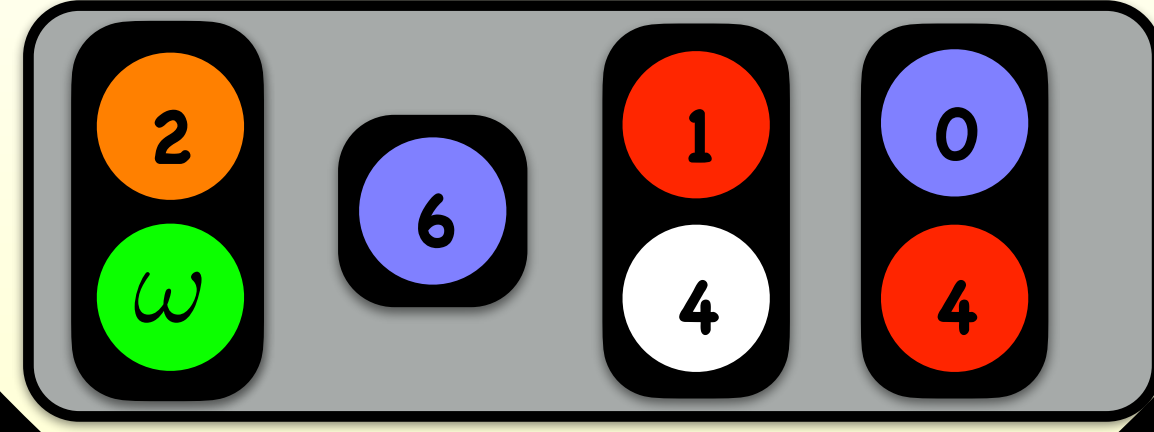
# Time Computing Predecessors

*Pre time*

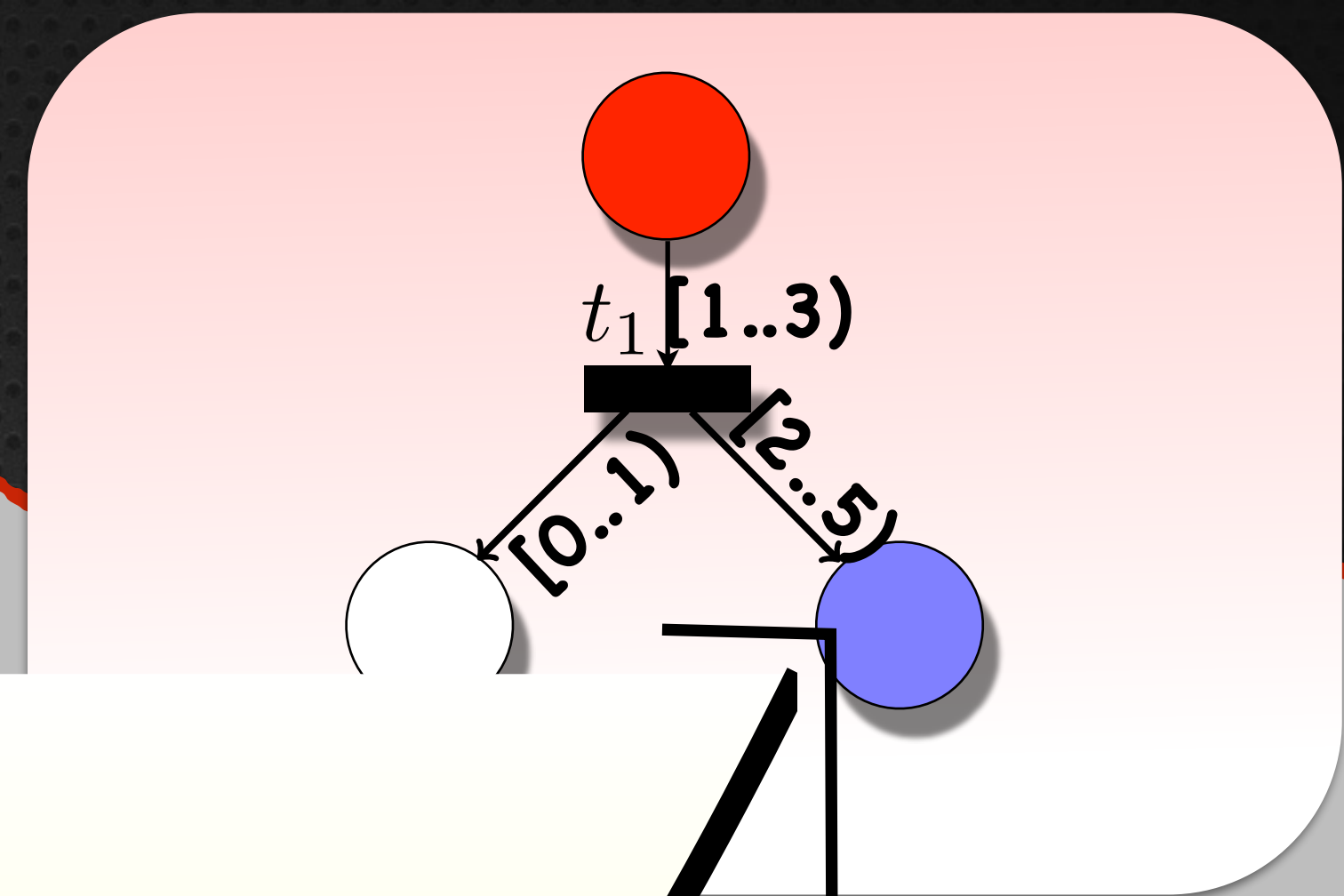


# Time Computing Predecessors

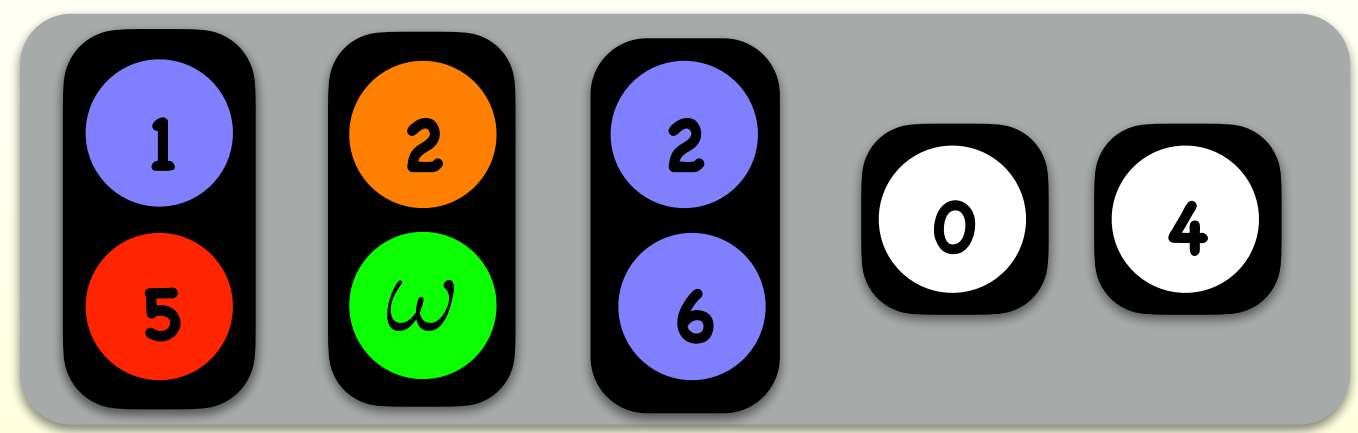
*Pre time*



# Time Computing Predecessors

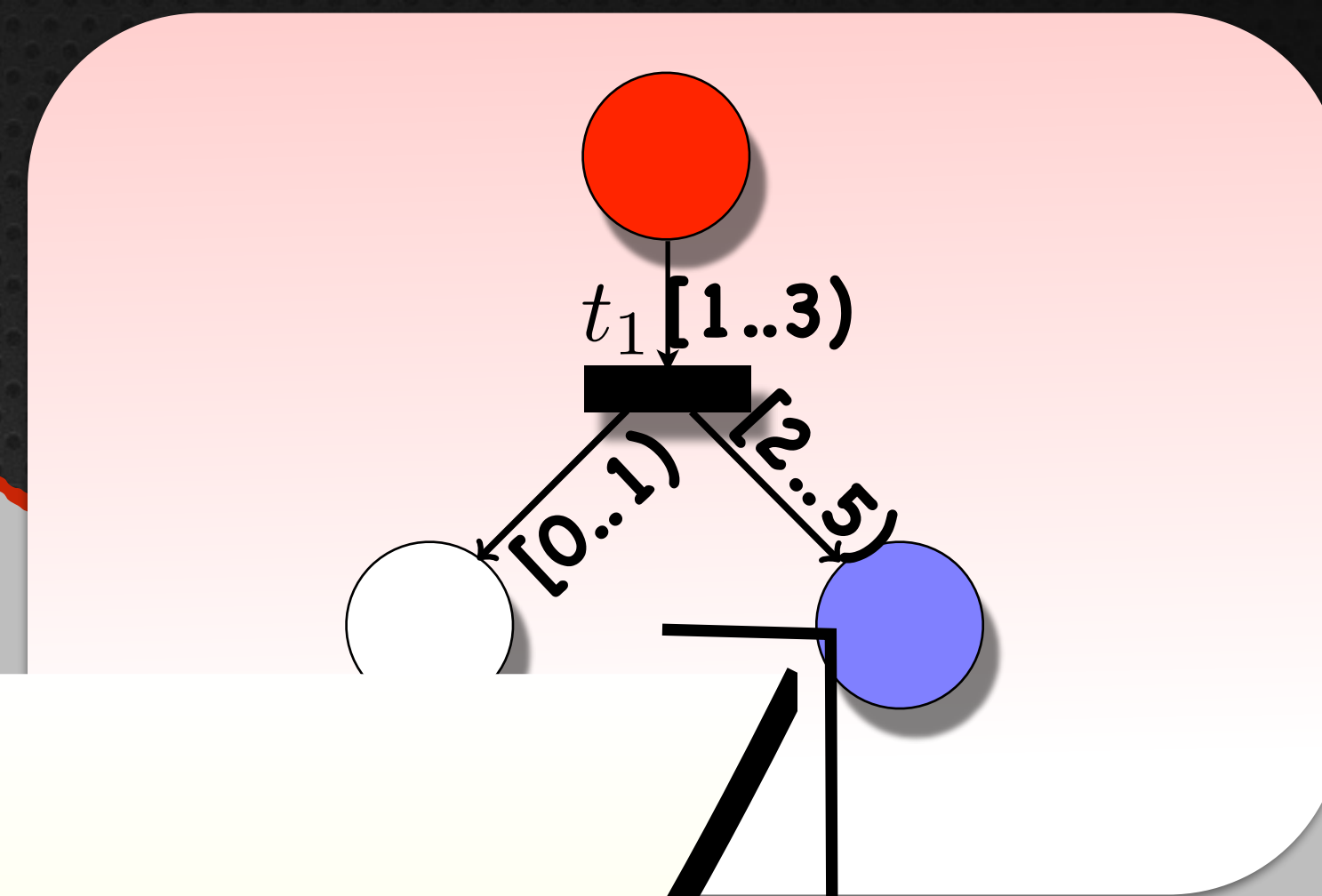


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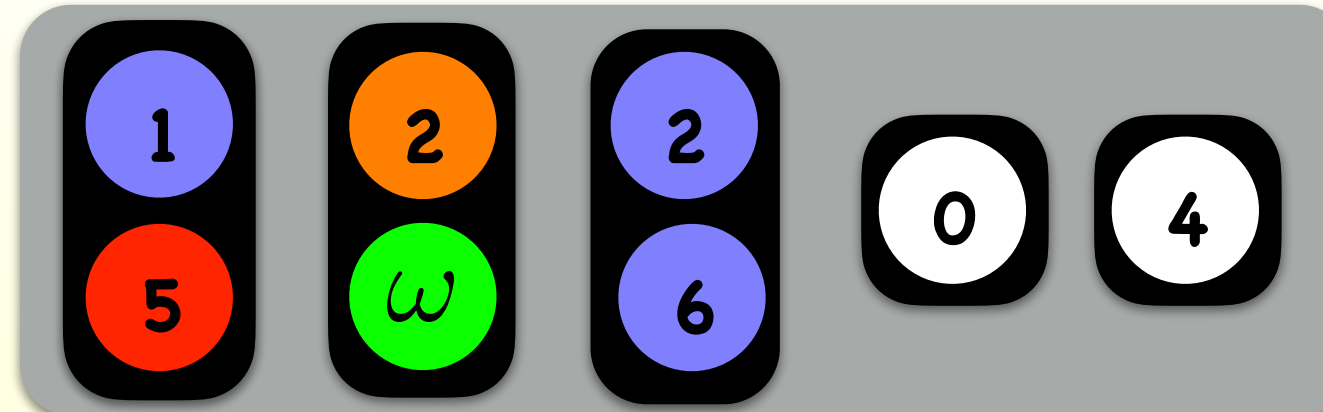




# Time Computing Predecessors

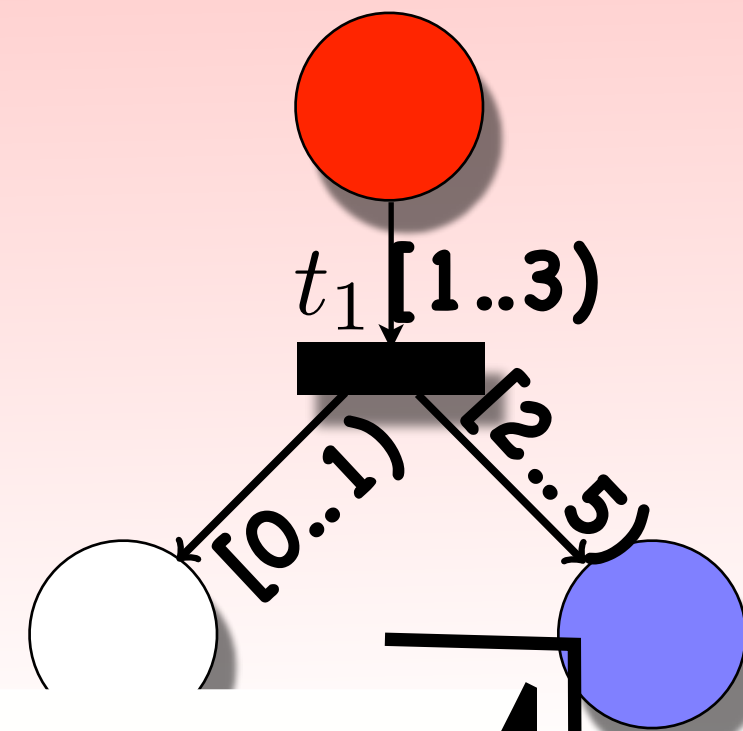


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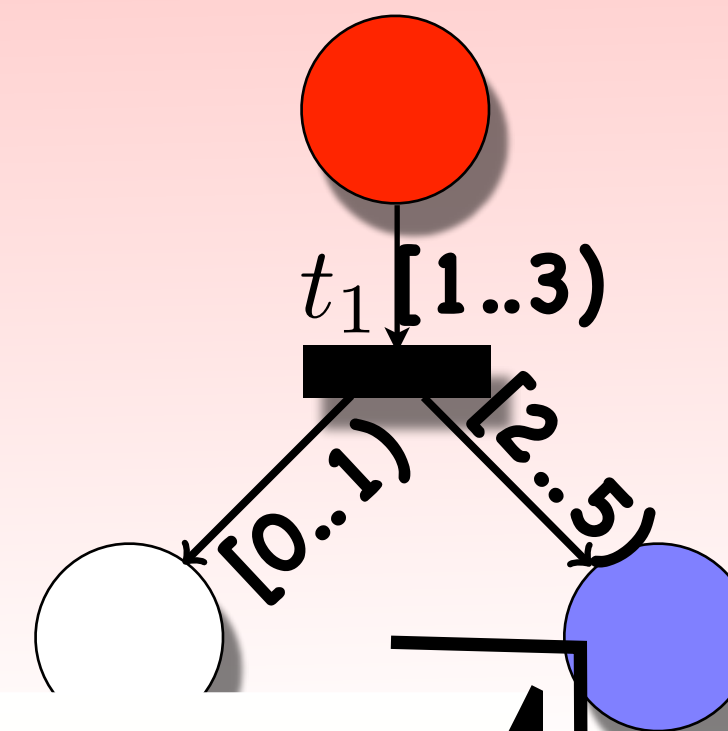


# Time Computing Predecessors

*Pre disc*



# Time Computing Predecessors



*Pre disc*



Timed Petri Nets

Model ✓

Configurations ✓

Transitions ✓

Ordering ✓

Monotonicity ✓

Upward Closed Sets ✓

Computing Predecessors ✓

Backward Reachability

Timed Petri Nets

Model ✓

Configurations ✓

Transitions ✓

Ordering ✓

Monotonicity ✓

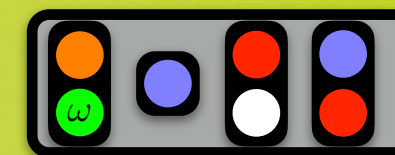
Upward Closed Sets ✓

Computing Predecessors ✓

Backward Reachability

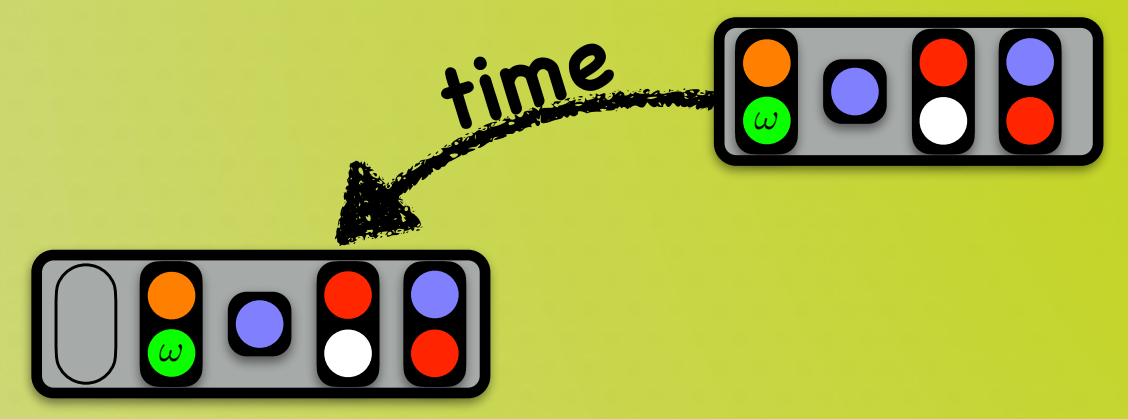


# Timea Backward Reachability

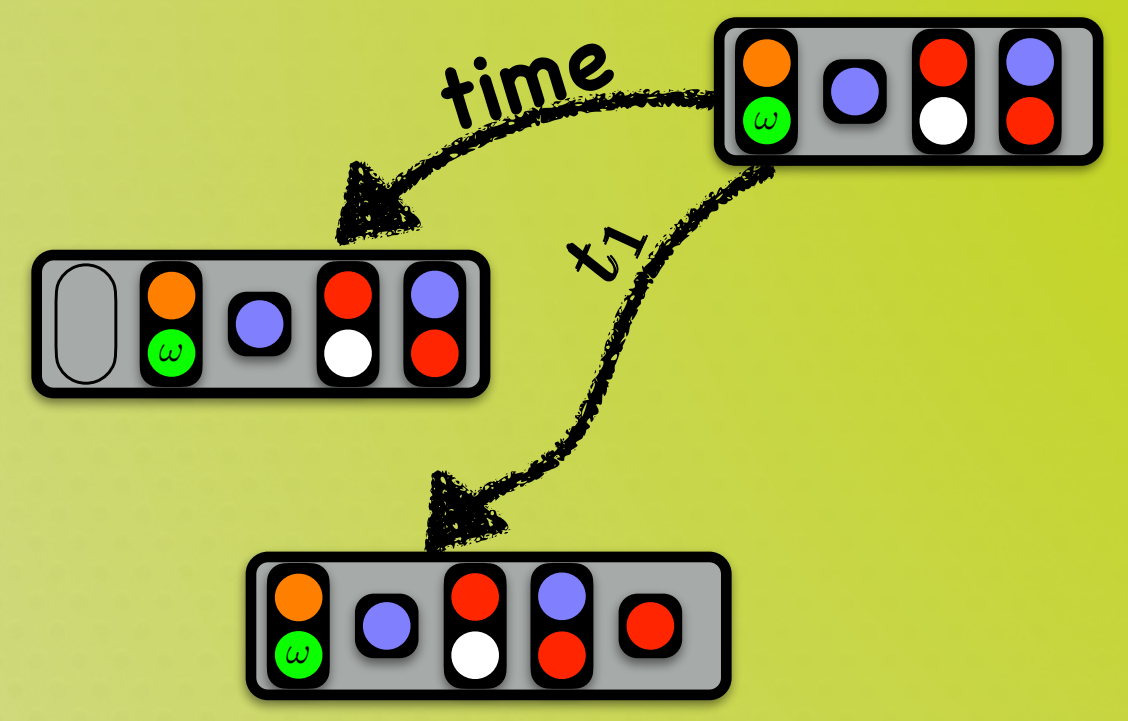


Timea

# Backward Reachability

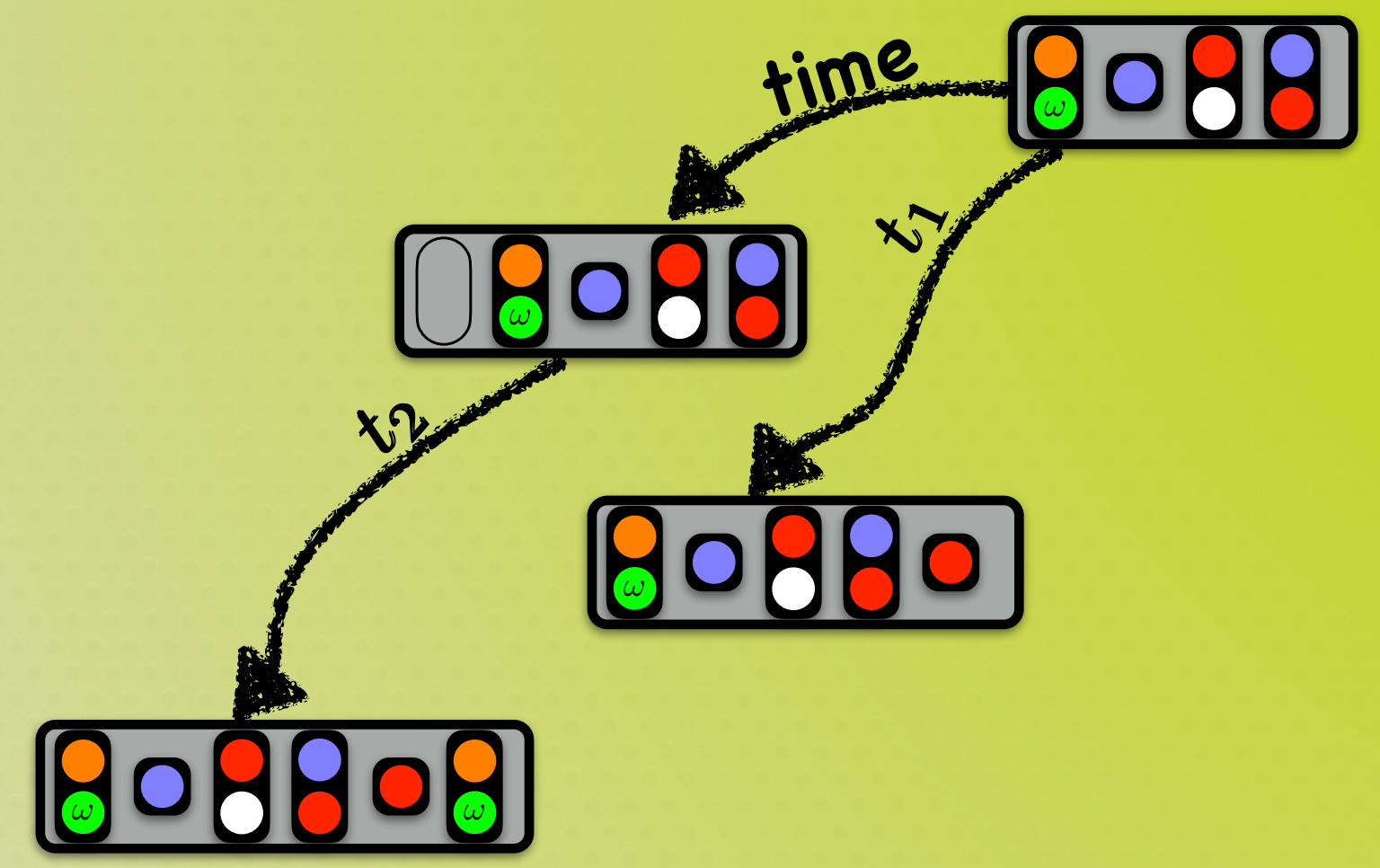


# Timea Backward Reachability

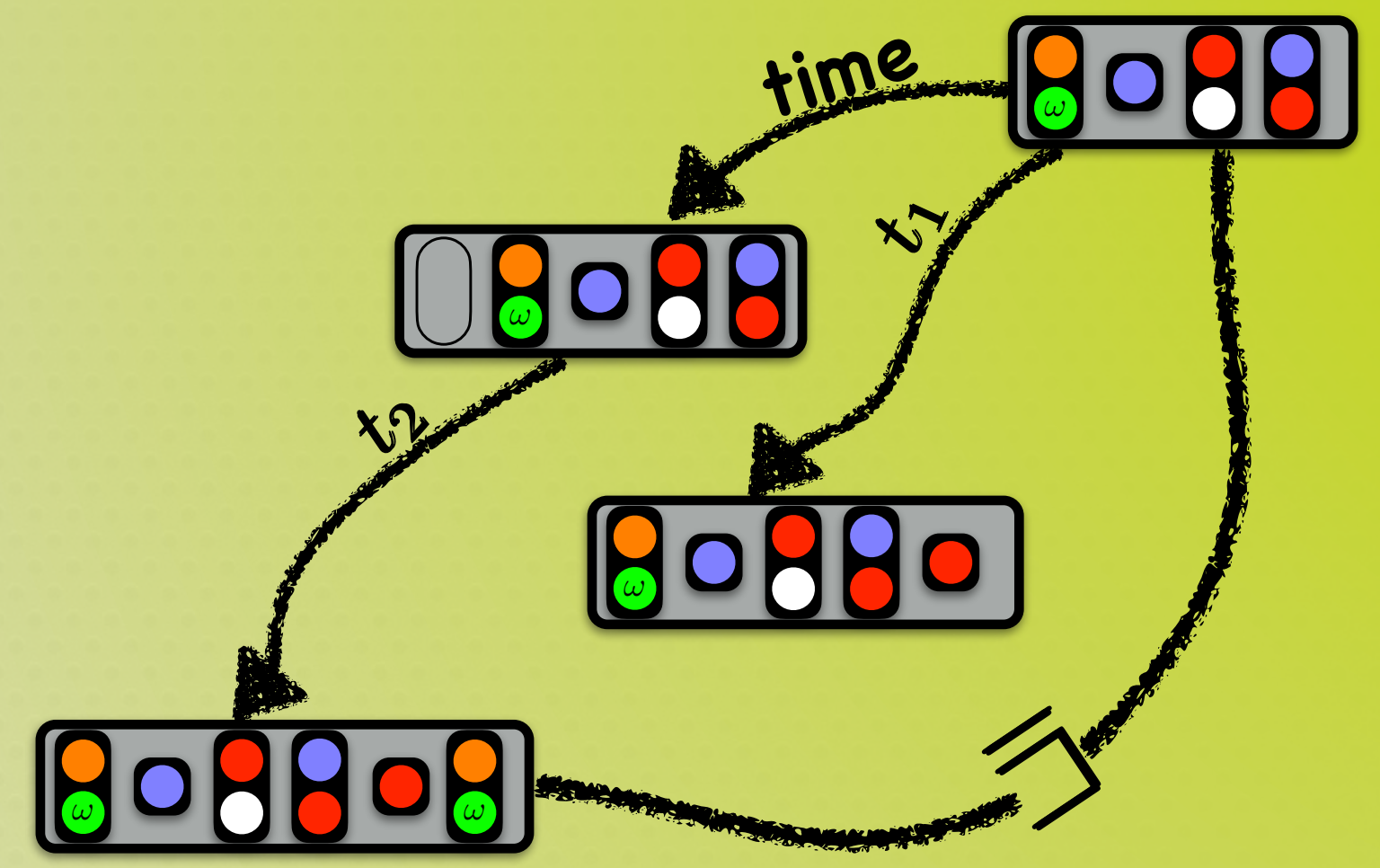




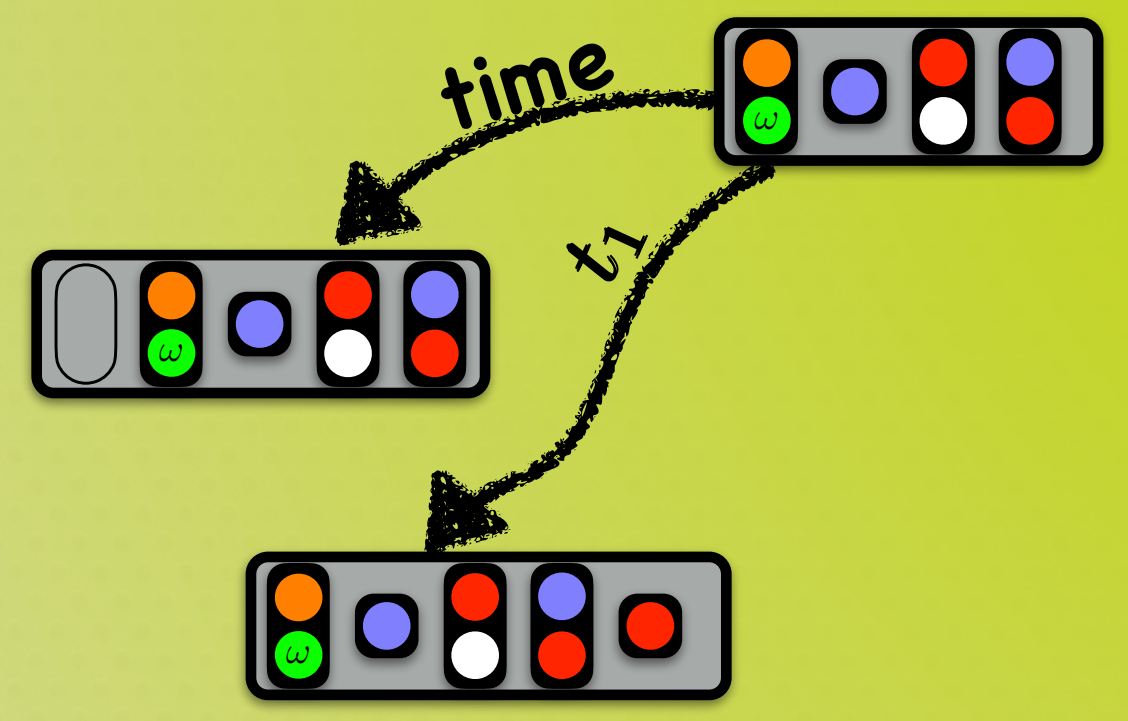
# Time-aware Backward Reachability



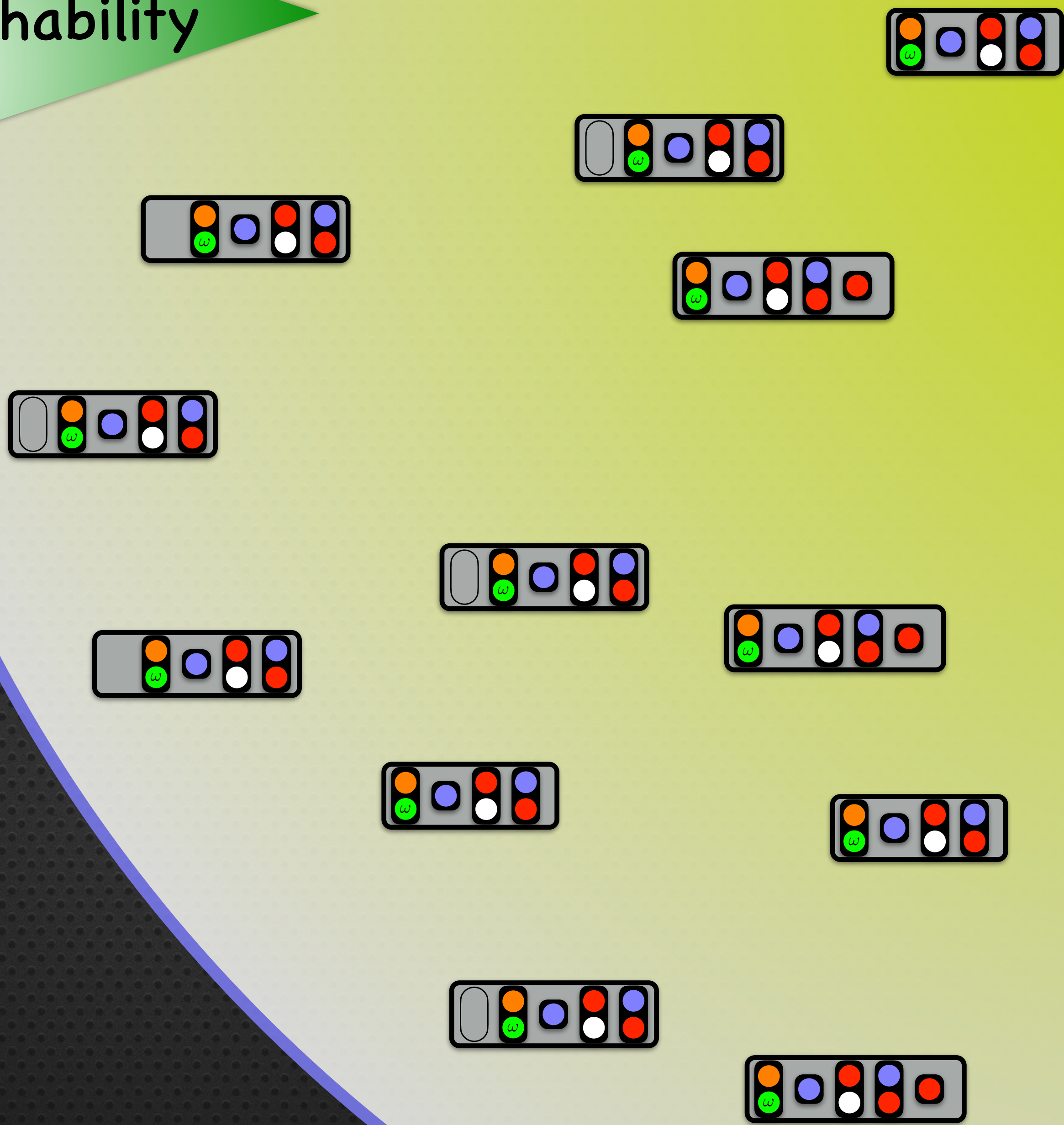
# Time-aware Backward Reachability



# Timea Backward Reachability



# Timea Backward Reachability



# Timea Backward Reachability

symbolic representation =  
finite words over finite multisets

Termination:  
finite words over finite multisets  
well quasi-ordered

