

DATABASDESIGN FÖR INGENJÖRER - 1DL124

Sommar 2005

En introduktionskurs i databassystem

<http://user.it.uu.se/~udbl/dbt-sommar05/>
alt. <http://www.it.uu.se/edu/course/homepage/dbdesign/st05/>

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Database API:s

(Elmasri/Navathe ch. 9)

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Database user interfaces

- Textual interfaces
 - Such as BSQL for Mimer
- Graphical interfaces
 - Most well-known is QBE (Query-By-Example) originally developed by IBM. MS Access uses a QBE variant.
- SQL application programming interfaces
 - Requires management of sessions, sql statements and some control of query optimization.
 - Call-level interfaces
 - Embedded SQL

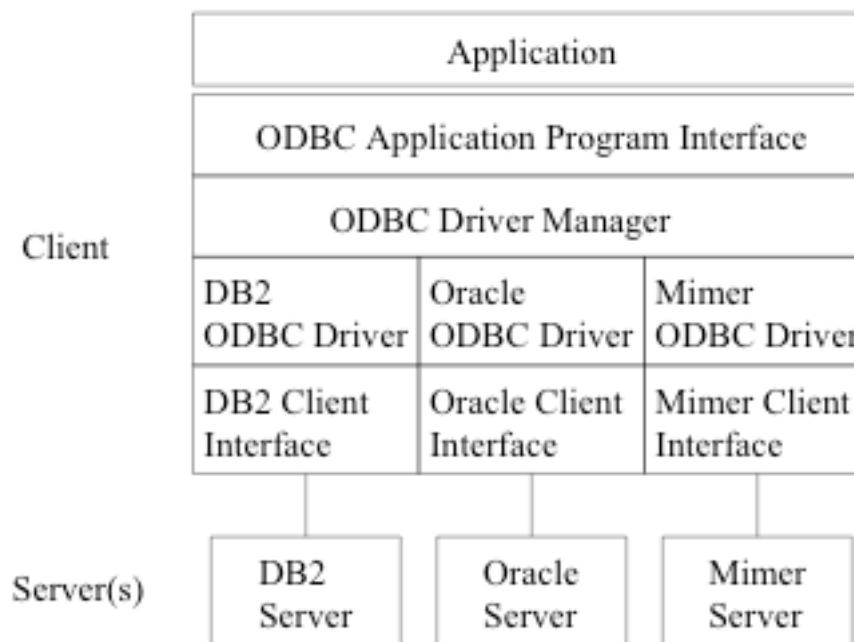
Call-Level Interfaces

- Vendor-specific call-level interfaces
 - An SQL API usually for one or several host languages like C, C++, Java, Fortan, COBOL etc.
 - Support to manage sessions, SQL statements and data conversions
- SQL Call Level Interface (CLI),
 - The Call Level Interface (CLI) is a standard [SQL API](#) created by [The Open Group](#). The API is defined for [C](#) and [COBOL](#) only. ISBN: 1-85912-081-4, X/Open Document Number: C451, 1995.
- SQL/CLI
 - Call-Level Interface (SQL/CLI) is an implementation-independent CLI to access SQL databases. SQL/CLI is an ISO standard ISO/IEC 9075-3:1995 Information technology -- Database languages -- SQL -- Part 3: Call-Level Interface (SQL/CLI). The current SQL/CLI effort is adding support for SQL:1999.
- ODBC
 - (Microsoft) Open Database Connectivity is a standard SQL [API](#). ODBC is based on the [Call Level Interface \(CLI\)](#) specifications from [SQL](#), [X/Open](#) (now part of [The Open Group](#)), and the [ISO/IEC](#). ODBC was created by the [SQL Access Group](#) and released Sept, 1992.
- JDBC - Java Database Connectivity
 - JDBC is an SQL [API](#) for [Java](#) (to be strictly correct, JDBC is not an acronym).



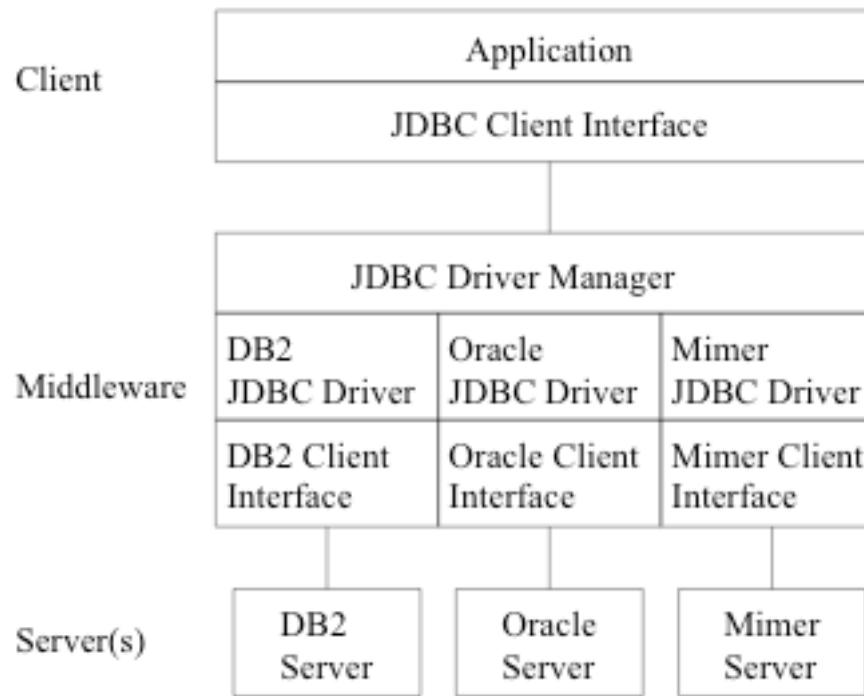
The ODBC architecture

- ODBC API is independent of any one programming language, database system or operating system.



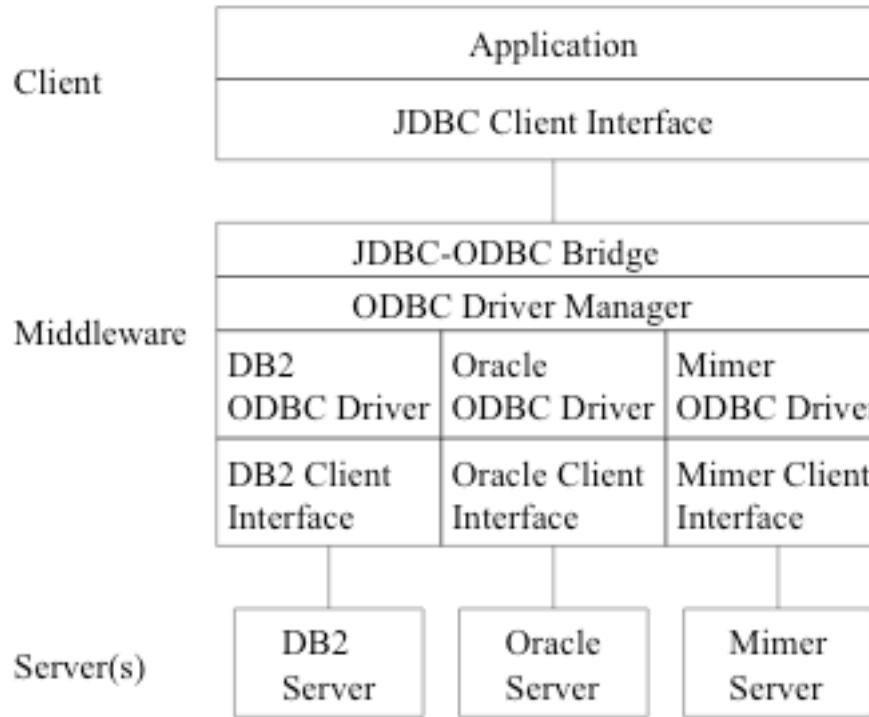
The JDBC architecture

- JDBC API is independent of (relational) DBMS and operating system



Alt. JDBC architecture (JDBC-ODBC bridge)

- Makes ODBC accessible from JDBC such that no special JDBC drivers are required.



Programming with SQL CLI interfaces

- Query: we would like to print the name of all employees that earn more than 100000 in a program using JDBC:
- Source table: EMPLOYEE (SSN, NAME, INCOME)

```
{  
    //LoadSUN's JDBC-ODBCbridge:  
    Class.forName("sun.jdbc.odbc.JdbcOdbcDriver");  
    //Connect to database server:  
    Connectioncon = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:odbc:S",  
        "myLogin", "myPassword");  
    //Create JDBC statement holder:  
    Statementstmt = con.createStatement();  
    Stringquery = "SELECT NAME FROM EMPLOYEE WHERE INCOME > 10000";  
    ResultSetrs = stmt.executeQuery(query);  
    //Iterate over query result:  
    while(rs.next())//while tuples in result set do  
    {  
        String s=rs.getString("NAME");  
        System.out.println(s);  
    }  
}
```



Programming with SQL CLI interfaces cont.

- In the following code we have a loop that reads the lower income level from the user and prints out all employees that earn more (the `prepareStatement` method compiles and optimizes (prepares) the parameterized query).

```
{  
    // Load SUN's JDBC-ODBC bridge:  
    Class.forName("sun.jdbc.odbc.JdbcOdbcDriver");  
    // Connect to database server S:  
    Connection con = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:odbc:S",  
        "myLogin", "myPassword");  
    Statement stmt = con.createStatement();  
    // Parameterized query:  
    String query = "SELECT NAME FROM EMPLOYEE WHERE INCOME > ?";  
    Int incomeLimit;  
    // Prepare parameterized query:  
    PreparedStatement getPersons = con.prepareStatement(query);  
  
    while(....){  
        // Code to read lower income limit into incomeLimit  
        ....  
        // Set 1st parameter to incomeLimit:  
        getPersons.setInt(1,incomeLimit);  
        ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(getPersons);  
        // Iterate over query result:  
        while (rs.next()) {  
            String s = rs.getString("NAME");  
            System.out.println(s);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Embedded SQL

- Host language include embedded and specially marked SQL statements.
- Embedded statements are extracted by preprocessor, translated and replaced by database calls, precompiled (prepared) and stored on server.
- The preprocessed application is then compiled normally
- Supports dynamic recompilation
- Reduces optimization cost and can be somewhat simpler than CLI programming.

